

ICOM814

Development Communication

S2 Day 2014

Dept of Media, Music & Cultural Studies

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General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Convener

Qin Guo

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Contact via qin.guo@mq.edu.au

Y3A 158

Mondays and Tuesdays 9am - 5pm

Credit points

4

Prerequisites

Admission to MIntComm or MIntRel or MIntCommMIntRel or MIntBusMIntComm or MA in Media Law and Culture

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit studies communication theories and strategies for development and social changes in an interdisciplinary approach. Drawing on theories of communication, human motivation, media and cultural studies, we will critically discuss development, communication and development communication; strategic communication (community and participatory media and communication, integrated marketing communications); and practical issues of development communication (media freedom and ethics, community responsiveness and empowerment). Theory and practice will converge in critiques on development communication cases in various social, political and cultural contexts.

Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Drawing on interdisciplinary theories and concepts to interpret mass media's functions, responsibility and usage in development communication.

Conceptualise relationships between media, communication, community participation

and community development in various social, political and economic contexts.

Critically analyse and evaluate development communication cases in various social, political and economic contexts.

Apply interdisciplinary theories in practical settings to design development communication projects.

Communicate knowledge and understanding effectively with culturally diverse audiences.

General Assessment Information

Both hard copy and Turnitin submissions are required for the research paper by 5pm on Monday of Week 7. The hard copy should be submitted through the Arts Student Centre (via the appropriate assignment box) on Level 1, W6A (for internal students) or via COE (for external students). Internal students must print and attach a completed coversheet to all submitted work. A personalised assignment coversheet is generated from the student section of the Faculty of Arts website at:

http://www.arts.mq.edu.au/current_students/undergraduate/admin_central/coversheet.

All assignments that are received at the Arts Student Enquiry Desk in W6A after the stated submission deadline may have up to 5 % of the total mark assigned to that assignment deducted for each day (including weekends and holidays) that the work remains unreceived. A penalty will be avoided if an extension is sought and received <u>before</u> the deadline for submission is reached. Students who submit their work to the Arts Student Enquiry Desk one week after the due date, where no extension has been granted and where there are no extenuating circumstances, should only expect to receive a mark for that work. Markers are under no obligation to provide further comments on the work.

Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Due
Participation	20%	Weeks 1 to 13
Research paper	40%	Week 7 Monday 5 pm
Group Project	40%	Week 10 Monday

Participation

Due: Weeks 1 to 13 Weighting: 20%

Students are expected to engage actively in all teaching and learning activities, including: a. (10/20) Students are expected to actively participate in and contribute to all teaching and

learning activities each

week.

b. (10/20) On rotating basis, each group are required to co-chair discussion sessions in the weekly

seminars. Your performance will be assessed in terms of preparation for the topic, cooperation with other

group members, and leadership skill as demonstrated in facilitating the discussions among the whole class.

On successful completion you will be able to:

 Communicate knowledge and understanding effectively with culturally diverse audiences.

Research paper

Due: Week 7 Monday 5 pm

Weighting: 40%

The task of this assignment is to select a previous development communication project in the real world, and

analyse and critique the role of media in the selected project. The word limit for the research paper is 3000

words.

Your work should be able to demonstrate your knowledge and understanding of the contents taught in this

unit. Specifically you are expected to show the following:

(1) conceptual and insightful knowledge of media effects and functions, and development and development communication:

(2) high level critical thinking skills in identifying and discussing the complicate relations between mass media

and development communication;

(3) and, capability to apply interdisciplinary knowledge and theories to critique the selected development communication project.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Drawing on interdisciplinary theories and concepts to interpret mass media's functions, responsibility and usage in development communication.
- Conceptualise relationships between media, communication, community participation and community development in various social, political and economic contexts.

 Critically analyse and evaluate development communication cases in various social, political and economic contexts.

Group Project

Due: Week 10 Monday

Weighting: 40%

Select a specific issue of concern in a real society/community and design a proposal of development communication

campaign to address the issue. As a group of communication experts you are required to present the proposal

to a selection committee who will determine funding for the project. Your aim is to convince the committee that your project is significant,

feasible and worth the support. The group presentation should cover the following:

- 1. Introduction of the selected topic (justification, background information of the issue of concern);
- 2. Design of the development communication campaign (its objective, target audience, media selection, communication strategy, evaluation strategy);
- 3. Discussion/analysis on the campaign (advantages, disadvantages) Each student is required to prepare a 1000-word presentation note, which clearly identifies:
- 1. the main points made during your part of the presentation;
- 2. your contribution to the group project;
- 3. recommendation of a mark, between 0 and 10, for each member of your group based on their contributions to the group project.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Drawing on interdisciplinary theories and concepts to interpret mass media's functions,
 responsibility and usage in development communication.
- Conceptualise relationships between media, communication, community participation and community development in various social, political and economic contexts.
- Critically analyse and evaluate development communication cases in various social, political and economic contexts.
- Apply interdisciplinary theories in practical settings to design development communication projects.
- Communicate knowledge and understanding effectively with culturally diverse audiences.

Delivery and Resources

Important announcement and additional L&T material will be uploaded on iLearn during the semester. Students are expected to visit iLearn regularly.

Unit Schedule

Week 1	Reading:
Introduction	 Unit Outline Paolo Mefalopulos (2008), Development Communication Sourcebook, pp18-28, Washington: The World Bank
Week 2	Reading:
Culture, Media and Communication	1) "How the Media Work" by Michael O'Shaughnessy and Jane Stadler (2004) in <i>Media and Society</i> 2) Study the 12 areas of influence of the media in national development summarised by Schramm (Andrew A. Moemeka, <i>Development Communication: A Historical and Conceptual Overview</i>).
	Thinking: Reflect on the different views of the media. What is your view about the role of media in development communication?
Week 3	Reading:
Development and Development Communication	McPhail, Thomas L. (2009) "Introduction to Development Communication" Development Communication – Reframing the Role of the Media West Sussex: Blackwell 2. Search the internet about the issue of inequality between the rich and the poor. Thinking: What are the different views about inequality have you found?
	Does inequality matter? Why?
Week 4	Reading:
Mass Media Strategy and Case Study	 Promoting Family Planning Through Mass Media in Nigeria Clifford Odimegwu (1999) "Family Planning Attitudes and Use in Nigeria: A Factor Analysis" (http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/journals/2508699.pdf) Thinking:
	(1) What media were used in the Nigeria case?
	(2) What roles did these media play in the Nigeria case?
	(3) What do you learn about organizing a development communication campaign from the Nigerian case?

Week 5

Small Media and Community Development

Reading:

- 1) Rural Newspaper Forums: Another Model of Communication for Development
- 2) Radio Strategies for Community Development

Thinking:

What are the strengths of the Rural Newspaper Forum? What are the weaknesses?

Should radio still be considered as an important medium for development communication? Why?

Week 6

Participatory Communication and Case Study

Reading:

- 1. Involving People in a Participatory Process
- 2. Working with Indigenous Communities

Thinking:

- 1. Summarise some key strategies of participatory communication from the case discussed in the article: "Working with Indigenous Communities".
- 2. What are the strengths and weaknesses of participatory communication?

Week 7

Achievement Motivation theory and DevCom

Reading:

- Creative Message Design Strategies in Designing Messages for Development Communication (pp155-172)
- 2. A Theory of Achievement Motivation in *Human Motivation* (pp 180-202)

Thinking:

- 1) How do you understand audience-responsive message design?
- 2) What are the components of audience-responsive message design?
- 3) Find some examples of the following creative strategies:
 - USP strategy
 - · Image strategy
 - · Positioning strategy
 - · Entertainment and education strategy

(These strategies are discussed in page 165 of the first reading material.)

Week 8	Reading:
Integrated Marketing Communications	 Belch, G.E. and Belch M. A (2007) pp5-25, "Chapter 1 An Introduction to Integrated Marketing Communications" in <i>Advertising and Promotion, Boston: McGraw-Hill</i> Do an online search on current critiques about IMC.
	Thinking:
	What are the components of the IMC mix?
	2. What do you think is the core of the IMC concept?
Week 9	Reading:
Media Freedom and	1. Syed Arabi "Press Freedom and Responsibility in a Developing Society" (ICM814 Reader)
Ethics	 Aidan White (2009) "Media Accountability: Setting Standards for Journalism and Democracy" http://ethicaljournalisminitiative.org/assets/docs/009/135/b548609-5902487.pdf
	Thinking:
	How do you understand the meaning of Freedom of communication?
	2. How do you understand the relationship between media freedom and responsibility?
Week 10	Reading:
Public Sphere and Public Journalism	 Arthur S. Hayes (2008) "Public Journalism: Press Criticism as an Ongoing Experiment" in Press Critics Are the Fifth Estate (Chapter 8)
	1. Philip Meyer (1995) "Public Journalism and the Problem of Objectivity" http://www.unc.edu/~pmeyer/ire95pj.htm
	Thinking:
	1. What is the core concept of the Public Journalism theory?
	2. Is this decade old theory still relative in the present day? Why?
Week 11	
Group Project and Presentation	Group Project and Presentation
Week 12	
Group Project and Presentation	Group Project and Presentation

Week 13		
Group Project and Presentation	Group Project and Presentation	

Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from <u>Policy Central</u>. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.ht ml

Assessment Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy.html

Grading Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html

Grade Appeal Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html

Grievance Management Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance_management/policy.html

Disruption to Studies Policy http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the <u>Learning and Teaching Category</u> of Policy Central.

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/

Additional information

MMCCS website https://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/faculties_and_departments/faculty_of_arts/department_of_media_music_communication_and_cultural_studies/

MMCCS Session Re-mark Application http://www.mq.edu.au/pubstatic/public/download/?id=167
914

Information is correct at the time of publication

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mq.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- · Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://informatics.mq.edu.au/hel
p/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

PG - Discipline Knowledge and Skills

Our postgraduates will be able to demonstrate a significantly enhanced depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content knowledge in their chosen fields.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Drawing on interdisciplinary theories and concepts to interpret mass media's functions, responsibility and usage in development communication.
- Conceptualise relationships between media, communication, community participation and community development in various social, political and economic contexts.
- Critically analyse and evaluate development communication cases in various social, political and economic contexts.
- Apply interdisciplinary theories in practical settings to design development communication projects.

Assessment tasks

- Participation
- · Research paper
- · Group Project

PG - Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

Our postgraduates will be capable of utilising and reflecting on prior knowledge and experience, of applying higher level critical thinking skills, and of integrating and synthesising learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments. A characteristic of this form of thinking is the generation of new, professionally oriented knowledge through personal or group-based critique of practice and theory.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Drawing on interdisciplinary theories and concepts to interpret mass media's functions,
 responsibility and usage in development communication.
- Conceptualise relationships between media, communication, community participation and community development in various social, political and economic contexts.
- Critically analyse and evaluate development communication cases in various social, political and economic contexts.
- Apply interdisciplinary theories in practical settings to design development communication projects.

Assessment tasks

- Research paper
- · Group Project

PG - Research and Problem Solving Capability

Our postgraduates will be capable of systematic enquiry; able to use research skills to create new knowledge that can be applied to real world issues, or contribute to a field of study or practice to enhance society. They will be capable of creative questioning, problem finding and problem solving.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Conceptualise relationships between media, communication, community participation and community development in various social, political and economic contexts.
- · Critically analyse and evaluate development communication cases in various social,

political and economic contexts.

 Apply interdisciplinary theories in practical settings to design development communication projects.

Assessment tasks

- · Research paper
- · Group Project

PG - Effective Communication

Our postgraduates will be able to communicate effectively and convey their views to different social, cultural, and professional audiences. They will be able to use a variety of technologically supported media to communicate with empathy using a range of written, spoken or visual formats.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

 Communicate knowledge and understanding effectively with culturally diverse audiences.

Assessment tasks

- Participation
- · Research paper
- · Group Project

PG - Engaged and Responsible, Active and Ethical Citizens

Our postgraduates will be ethically aware and capable of confident transformative action in relation to their professional responsibilities and the wider community. They will have a sense of connectedness with others and country and have a sense of mutual obligation. They will be able to appreciate the impact of their professional roles for social justice and inclusion related to national and global issues

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Apply interdisciplinary theories in practical settings to design development communication projects.
- Communicate knowledge and understanding effectively with culturally diverse audiences.

Assessment tasks

Participation

· Group Project

PG - Capable of Professional and Personal Judgment and Initiative

Our postgraduates will demonstrate a high standard of discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgment. They will have the ability to make informed choices and decisions that reflect both the nature of their professional work and their personal perspectives.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

 Apply interdisciplinary theories in practical settings to design development communication projects.

Assessment task

Group Project