



# MUS 205

## Introduction to Vocal Studies

S1 Day 2014

*Dept of Media, Music & Cultural Studies*

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### **Disclaimer**

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## General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor

Diane Hughes

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Y3A254

Credit points

3

Prerequisites

12cp or admission to GCertArts

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit introduces students to the voice as an instrument for communication. Through studying elements of vocal anatomy and physiology, students learn technical and foundational aspects of the voice. Vocal health and vocal care strategies are also discussed. Students apply their learning to individual vocal programs, aspirations and abilities. The singing voice and its role in solo and ensemble-specific situations within popular music styles are explored. No previous singing experience is required. Lecture and tutorial attendance is a unit requirement.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Communicate through singing

Demonstrate understanding and application of vocal technique for singing

Prepare, document and reflect on an individual practice routine

Discuss critically voice knowledge/science in relation to the voice as a musical instrument

Demonstrate appropriate writing and referencing styles

Apply vocal health and vocal care strategies

Participate, evaluate, create and gain practical experience of the role of the contemporary singer in a vocal ensemble and as an individual performer

Incorporate interpretive and stage craft skills in practice and in performance

Select, rehearse and perform a song for solo performance

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Due
Exercises	10%	Wk 4 - 24/3, 26/3, 28/3
Vocal Journal	20%	Wk 7 - 28/4
Vocal Ensemble	20%	Wk 9 - 12/5(P); Wk 10 19/5(R)
Essay	20%	Wk 10 - 23/5
Performance	30%	Wk 13 - 10, 11, 12 & 13/6

### Exercises

Due: **Wk 4 - 24/3, 26/3, 28/3**

Weighting: **10%**

**Students communicate by singing set exercises using appropriate vocal techniques. Exercises will be assessed during tutorial times in Week 4.**

Set singing exercises will be assessed on individual demonstration of:

- the use of appropriate vocal technique
- posture and alignment
- breath management
- vocal clarity (simultaneous)
- vocal placement
- articulation (consonants - tongue, teeth and lips)
- musical quality

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Communicate through singing
- Demonstrate understanding and application of vocal technique for singing

## Vocal Journal

Due: **Wk 7 - 28/4**

Weighting: **20%**

**Students maintain a reflective journal that demonstrates their understanding of their own voice as a means of effective communication in various modes, and in group and individual contexts. Journal requirements and format will be outlined and distributed in the Week 2 Lecture.**

The journal will be maintained for a minimum of 6 weeks and will be assessed on individual demonstration of:

- Documentation of all vocal practices that occur outside tutorials
- Regular practice structure and content
- Weekly reflection statements (summaries) on lecture and reading content, and how this content relates to individual voice use
- Weekly documentation of individual progress, together with voice usage and voice information
- Appropriate referencing (APA) and writing style
- Specific journal requirements will be distributed and discussed during the Week 2 Lecture; Journals are due by 5pm on the due date.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate understanding and application of vocal technique for singing
- Prepare, document and reflect on an individual practice routine
- Demonstrate appropriate writing and referencing styles
- Apply vocal health and vocal care strategies

## Vocal Ensemble

Due: **Wk 9 - 12/5(P); Wk 10 19/5(R)**

Weighting: **20%**

**Students participate in a collaborative creative process that completes with a group performance in Week 9 Lecture times.**

**In this assessment task, the ways in which the students contribute during the process is monitored in tutorials and in iLearn discussion forums. During the creative process, students culturally and socially mediate, respect and implement the viewpoints of others; students then participate in a collaborative musical performance and critically reflect on the process and performance.**

Students participate in a creative group process (practice) and perform a vocal ensemble song. Incorporating aspects of group and self-assessment, a reflection statement (maximum of 500 words) will be due the week after the ensemble performance.

The ensemble song may be rehearsed with a backing track, but the performance must be *a cappella* (unaccompanied). Percussion instruments may be used; a loop station may also be used for the layering of percussive sounds to underscore the ensemble. Maximum song length is 3.5 minutes. While most of the ensemble will be group singing (with harmony, answering phrases and echoes), each student must sing at least one line solo or one line with another singer (duo).

Set singing exercises will be assessed on individual demonstration of:

- participation in the process leading to the ensemble performance
- their individual performance (from memory) within an ensemble (musical quality and presentation)
- the use of appropriate vocal technique
- posture and alignment
- breath management
- vocal clarity (simultaneous)
- vocal placement
- articulation (consonants - tongue, teeth and lips)
- musical quality
- individual reflection statement

It is envisaged that up to 4 hours of ensemble rehearsals will occur outside tutorials. This time has been allocated in the student workload for this unit.

Students are required to submit a post-performance reflection (maximum of 500 words) via Turnitin by 5pm on Monday 19 May.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Communicate through singing
- Demonstrate understanding and application of vocal technique for singing
- Participate, evaluate, create and gain practical experience of the role of the contemporary singer in a vocal ensemble and as an individual performer
- Incorporate interpretive and stage craft skills in practice and in performance

## Essay

Due: Wk 10 - 23/5

Weighting: 20%

**With reference to unit readings and individual research, students discuss the voice as an**

**expressive instrument. Specific essay topics will be outlined and distributed in the Week 4 Lecture.**

The essay will be assessed on discussion of:

- anatomical and physiological voice function
- appropriate voice use
- vocal technique for singing
- musical expression through singing
- vocal health strategies
- vocal care strategies
- substantiated argument using unit readings and individual research
- appropriate referencing (APA) and writing style
- essays are due by 5pm on the due date

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Discuss critically voice knowledge/science in relation to the voice as a musical instrument
- Demonstrate appropriate writing and referencing styles

## Performance

**Due: Wk 13 - 10, 11, 12 & 13/6**

**Weighting: 30%**

**For this assessment task, students are required to research, prepare and effectively communicate singing a song.**

**Students will perform a song of their choice (from memory) to a backing track or to musical accompaniment. For this assessment, students are not permitted to accompany themselves.**

**Maximum song length is 4 minutes.**

Vocal performances will be assessed on individual demonstration of:

- spoken introductions to songs
- the use of appropriate vocal technique
- posture and alignment
- breath management

- vocal clarity (simultaneous)
- vocal placement
- articulation (consonants - tongue, teeth and lips)
- interpretive elements (including stage/performance skills, microphone technique and confidence)
- musical quality (including dynamics, phrasing, musical integrity/pitch accuracy)
- stylistic integrity (including appropriate musical accompaniment and vocal quality)

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Communicate through singing
- Prepare, document and reflect on an individual practice routine
- Apply vocal health and vocal care strategies
- Select, rehearse and perform a song for solo performance

## **Delivery and Resources**

MUS205 students are expected to attend all lectures and tutorials, to read all of the essential readings prior to attending weekly lectures, and to work on their vocal development progressively throughout the semester. Students therefore need to devise and document a progressive rehearsal schedule that enables regular practice of the set exercises and the songs to be performed.

Students will be required to provide an instrumental backing track in a suitable key for their solo assessment task or provide musicians and instruments to accompany their solo assessment. It is the responsibility of students to ensure that backing tracks do not breach copyright legislation, are obtained legally and are not pirated copies.

Students are required to participate in iLearn Forums for all group discussion. Please do not use facebook. Due to copyright issues, the posting of lyrics, sheet music and videos on iLearn is not permitted. Please post only links to resources such as websites/YouTube.

For all written work, students are required to use APA referencing system for all in-text referencing and reference lists. If students refer to recorded material then a discography must also be included.

Students should bring bottled room temperature water to all lectures and tutorials.

Students are requested to advise their tutor of any vocal health issues.

Each week students are required to attend a 1 hour lecture and a 1 hour tutorial. Tutorials begin in Week 2.

Late penalties for assignments are 10% per day, including weekends. Special consideration can only be considered when applied for online and supported with a medical certificate or other appropriate documentation. Please refer to the MQ Special Consideration Policy.

### **REQUIRED READINGS**

Required readings are listed in MUS205iLearn.

Set exercises are available at MUS205 iLearn.

### **RECOMMENDED READING**

Recommended readings will be progressively listed at MUS205 iLearn.

### **ASSESSMENT SUBMISSION**

All written assessment submissions must be through Turnitin by the due date/time using and must include an Arts Faculty Cover Sheet available at:

[http://www.arts.mq.edu.au/current\\_students/undergraduate/admin\\_central/ coversheet](http://www.arts.mq.edu.au/current_students/undergraduate/admin_central/ coversheet).

#### *Return of marked work*

During semester, graded work and feedback sheets will be returned to students via tutorials.

#### **Technologies used and required**

A computer and Internet access are required. Music playback facility is also required.

#### **Changes Made to Previous Offerings of the Unit**

The topics in this unit are regularly updated to reflect developments in contemporary music technologies and practices.

# Unit Schedule

MUS 205/S1/Day/Lecture_1/01	Monday	1:00pm	2:00pm	1:00	<b>Y3A T1 Theatre</b>
MUS 205/S1/Day/Lecture_1/02	Monday	2:00pm	3:00pm	1:00	<b>Y3A 187 Drama Studio</b>
MUS 205/S1/Day/Tutorial_1/01	Wednesday	9:00am	10:00am	1:00	<b>Y3A 123 Ensemble Rm</b>
MUS 205/S1/Day/Tutorial_1/02	Wednesday	10:00am	11:00am	1:00	<b>Y3A 123 Ensemble Rm</b>
MUS 205/S1/Day/Tutorial_1/03	Wednesday	11:00am	12:00pm	1:00	<b>Y3A 123 Ensemble Rm</b>
MUS 205/S1/Day/Tutorial_1/04	Wednesday	12:00pm	1:00pm	1:00	<b>Y3A 123 Ensemble Rm</b>
MUS 205/S1/Day/Tutorial_1/05	Wednesday	1:00pm	2:00pm	1:00	<b>Y3A 123 Ensemble Rm</b>
MUS 205/S1/Day/Tutorial_1/06	Friday	9:00am	10:00am	1:00	<b>Y3A 123 Ensemble Rm</b>
MUS 205/S1/Day/Tutorial_1/07	Friday	10:00am	11:00am	1:00	<b>Y3A 123 Ensemble Rm</b>
MUS 205/S1/Day/Tutorial_1/08	Friday	11:00am	12:00pm	1:00	<b>Y3A 123 Ensemble Rm</b>
MUS 205/S1/Day/Tutorial_1/10	Monday	2:00pm	3:00pm	1:00	<b>Y3A 123 Ensemble Rm</b>
MUS 205/S1/Day/Tutorial_1/09	Monday	3:00pm	4:00pm	1:00	<b>Y3A 123 Ensemble Rm</b>
MUS 205/S1/Day/Tutorial_1/11	Monday	4:00pm	5:00pm	1:00	<b>Y3A 123 Ensemble Rm</b>

MUS 205/S1/Day/Tutorial_1/12	Monday	5:00pm	6:00pm	1:00	<b>Y3A 123 Ensemble Rm</b>
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## Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](#). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy [http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic\\_honesty/policy.html](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html)

Assessment Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy.html>

Grading Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html>

Grade Appeal Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html>

Grievance Management Policy [http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance\\_management/policy.html](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance_management/policy.html)

Disruption to Studies Policy [http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\\_studies/policy.html](http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html) *The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.*

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the [Learning and Teaching Category](#) of Policy Central.

## Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: [https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\\_conduct/](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/)

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide

appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <http://informatics.mq.edu.au/help/>

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## Graduate Capabilities

### Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Prepare, document and reflect on an individual practice routine
- Participate, evaluate, create and gain practical experience of the role of the contemporary singer in a vocal ensemble and as an individual performer
- Select, rehearse and perform a song for solo performance

#### Assessment tasks

- Vocal Journal
- Vocal Ensemble
- Performance

## Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcome

- Prepare, document and reflect on an individual practice routine

## Assessment tasks

- Vocal Journal
- Vocal Ensemble
- Performance

## Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Communicate through singing
- Demonstrate understanding and application of vocal technique for singing
- Prepare, document and reflect on an individual practice routine
- Discuss critically voice knowledge/science in relation to the voice as a musical instrument
- Apply vocal health and vocal care strategies
- Participate, evaluate, create and gain practical experience of the role of the contemporary singer in a vocal ensemble and as an individual performer
- Incorporate interpretive and stage craft skills in practice and in performance
- Select, rehearse and perform a song for solo performance

## Assessment tasks

- Exercises
- Vocal Journal
- Vocal Ensemble
- Essay
- Performance

## Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate understanding and application of vocal technique for singing
- Prepare, document and reflect on an individual practice routine
- Discuss critically voice knowledge/science in relation to the voice as a musical instrument
- Apply vocal health and vocal care strategies
- Participate, evaluate, create and gain practical experience of the role of the contemporary singer in a vocal ensemble and as an individual performer
- Incorporate interpretive and stage craft skills in practice and in performance
- Select, rehearse and perform a song for solo performance

### Assessment tasks

- Exercises
- Vocal Journal
- Vocal Ensemble
- Essay
- Performance

## Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Prepare, document and reflect on an individual practice routine
- Discuss critically voice knowledge/science in relation to the voice as a musical instrument

- Apply vocal health and vocal care strategies
- Participate, evaluate, create and gain practical experience of the role of the contemporary singer in a vocal ensemble and as an individual performer

## Assessment tasks

- Vocal Journal
- Vocal Ensemble
- Essay
- Performance

## Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Participate, evaluate, create and gain practical experience of the role of the contemporary singer in a vocal ensemble and as an individual performer
- Incorporate interpretive and stage craft skills in practice and in performance
- Select, rehearse and perform a song for solo performance

## Assessment tasks

- Vocal Ensemble
- Essay
- Performance

## Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Communicate through singing
- Demonstrate understanding and application of vocal technique for singing
- Prepare, document and reflect on an individual practice routine

- Discuss critically voice knowledge/science in relation to the voice as a musical instrument
- Apply vocal health and vocal care strategies
- Participate, evaluate, create and gain practical experience of the role of the contemporary singer in a vocal ensemble and as an individual performer
- Incorporate interpretive and stage craft skills in practice and in performance
- Select, rehearse and perform a song for solo performance

## **Assessment tasks**

- Exercises
- Vocal Journal
- Vocal Ensemble
- Essay
- Performance

## **Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens**

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Discuss critically voice knowledge/science in relation to the voice as a musical instrument
- Participate, evaluate, create and gain practical experience of the role of the contemporary singer in a vocal ensemble and as an individual performer
- Select, rehearse and perform a song for solo performance

## **Assessment tasks**

- Vocal Ensemble
- Essay
- Performance

## **Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible**

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and

country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Prepare, document and reflect on an individual practice routine
- Participate, evaluate, create and gain practical experience of the role of the contemporary singer in a vocal ensemble and as an individual performer

## **Assessment tasks**

- Vocal Journal
- Vocal Ensemble
- Performance