

PHIL201

Business and Professional Ethics

MQC2 Evening 2014

Philosophy

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General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor

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By appointment

Moderator

Matthew Millar

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Credit points

3

Prerequisites

12cp or admission to GDipArts

Corequisites

Co-badged status

This unit is co-badged with PHL264 X2 Business and Professional Ethics

Unit description

The recent global financial crisis has highlighted the importance of ethical governance in the corporate sphere. This unit provides students with an introduction to some of the main ethical issues raised by the activities of businesses and corporations as well as an introduction to some central topics in professional ethics. In the first part of the unit we examine the roles and responsibilities of corporations in relation to society and the environment. We ask whether corporations have moral responsibilities to stakeholders other than shareholders and examine competing accounts of economic justice related to this question. Other topics in this section include business and the environment and the ethics of advertising and marketing. The second part of the unit includes a discussion of ethical issues that arise in the context of relations between industry and the professions. We focus on justice in health research and conflicts of interest in medicine. Other topics in this section include ethics and globalisation, the influence of corporations on government, affirmative action, and whistleblowing. This unit is relevant to students in accounting and business as well as those in the humanities and social sciences.

Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Demonstrate good general knowledge of the major issues in contemporary business and professional ethics

Understand the major ethical concepts and theories that inform the business and professional ethics literature

Analyse and critically evaluate theories and arguments in the relevant literature

Relate ethical concepts and theories to relevant case studies and current events

Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit

Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and written argumentation

Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Due
Moral Reasoning Assignment	30%	15/08/2014
Major essay	40%	19/09/2014
Short exam	20%	In class, week 13
Attendance and Participation	10%	Ongoing

Moral Reasoning Assignment

Due: **15/08/2014** Weighting: **30%**

Moral Reasoning Assignment

Due: Friday, week 5 Weighting: **30%**

All students will be expected to complete an initial assignment of 800 words. This assignment provides an opportunity for you to relate the theoretical and conceptual issues

discussed in classes and readings to relevant current events or issues.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- Demonstrate good general knowledge of the major issues in contemporary business and professional ethics
- Understand the major ethical concepts and theories that inform the business and professional ethics literature
- · Analyse and critically evaluate theories and arguments in the relevant literature
- Relate ethical concepts and theories to relevant case studies and current events
- Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit
- Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and written argumentation

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On successful completion you will be able to:

- Understand the major ethical concepts and theories that inform the business and professional ethics literature
- Relate ethical concepts and theories to relevant case studies and current events
- Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit
- Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and written argumentation

Major essay

Due: **19/09/2014** Weighting: **40%**

Essay

Due: Friday, week 10

Weighting: 40%

All students must complete an essay of 1500 words. Essays develop your ability to engage with a topic in detail and to express, analyse and organize key ideas clearly and systematically.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- Demonstrate good general knowledge of the major issues in contemporary business and professional ethics
- Understand the major ethical concepts and theories that inform the business and professional ethics literature
- · Analyse and critically evaluate theories and arguments in the relevant literature
- Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit
- Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and written argumentation

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate good general knowledge of the major issues in contemporary business and professional ethics
- Understand the major ethical concepts and theories that inform the business and professional ethics literature
- Analyse and critically evaluate theories and arguments in the relevant literature
- · Relate ethical concepts and theories to relevant case studies and current events
- Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit
- Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and written argumentation

Short exam

Due: In class, week 13

Weighting: 20%

Short Exam

Due: During the lecture, week 13

Weighting: 20%

The exam tests your general comprehension of key readings and arguments in each section of the unit and your ability to present your understanding of the texts clearly and succinctly

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

 Demonstrate good general knowledge of the major issues in contemporary business and professional ethics

- Understand the major ethical concepts and theories that inform the business and professional ethics literature
- Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and written argumentation

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate good general knowledge of the major issues in contemporary business and professional ethics
- Understand the major ethical concepts and theories that inform the business and professional ethics literature
- Analyse and critically evaluate theories and arguments in the relevant literature
- Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit
- Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and written argumentation

Attendance and Participation

Due: **Ongoing** Weighting: **10%**

Due: **Ongoing** Weighting: **10%**

Contributions to tutorial discussions (for internal students) and to online discussions (for external students) are an important part of this unit. This means doing assigned readings, posting questions online before the tutorials each week, and engaging constructively with peers.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- Demonstrate good general knowledge of the major issues in contemporary business and professional ethics
- Understand the major ethical concepts and theories that inform the business and professional ethics literature
- Relate ethical concepts and theories to relevant case studies and current events
- Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit
- · Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and

written argumentation

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate good general knowledge of the major issues in contemporary business and professional ethics
- Understand the major ethical concepts and theories that inform the business and professional ethics literature
- Analyse and critically evaluate theories and arguments in the relevant literature
- Relate ethical concepts and theories to relevant case studies and current events
- Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit

Delivery and Resources

CLASSES

For lecture times and classrooms please consult the MQ Timetable website: http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au. This website will display up-to-date information on your classes and classroom locations.

- Lecture 1: Mondays 12 1pm E7B 263
- Lecture 2: Tuesdays 12 1pm C5A 226

REQUIRED AND RECOMMENDED TEXTS AND/OR MATERIALS

All required readings and most supplementary readings are available from eReserve. Consult the Unit Schedule for a week by-week outline of required readings and supplementary readings.

UNIT WEBPAGE AND TECHNOLOGY USED AND REQUIRED

The unit uses the following technology: iLearn, ilecture, web discussion board

Online units can be accessed at: http://ilearn.mg.edu.au

CHANGES MADE TO PREVIOUS OFFERINGS OF THE UNIT

We have adapted the assessment pattern to reflect new weightings for assessment items and have changed the readings requirements for some topics.

Unit Schedule

Week

Introduction: Ultimate Values, Business and the Professions

All selections marked ** are on e-reserve

Essential Readings:

• **Peter Singer, 'The Ultimate Choice', Ch. 1 of *How are We to Live? Ethics in an age of self-interest,* (Mandarin: Melbourne, 1995), pp. 1-25.

Further Reading:

- **Robert Solomon, 'Business Ethics', in Peter Singer (ed.) A Companion to Ethics, (Blackwell:Oxford, 1991), pp. 354-365.
- **Michael D. Bayles, 'The Professions', in *Professional Ethics*, 1981. Reprinted in Joan C. Callahan (ed.), *Ethical Issues in Professional Life*, (Oxford University Press: Oxford, 1988), pp. 27-30.

Week 2

Ethics and the Nature of Moral Reasoning

Essential Readings:

- **Stephen Cohen, 'Top-down and Bottom-up Reasoning' and 'Reflective Equilibrium', Chapters 4 and 5 of *The Nature of Moral Reasoning*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press 2004), pp. 59-74.
- **Joan C. Callahan (ed.), 'Some Major Distinctions and What Morality is Not' and 'Kinds of Moral Principles' in Ch. 1 of Ethical
 Issues in Professional Life, Oxford University Press: Oxford), 1988, pp. 10-14 and 19-21.
- **Damian Grace and Stephen Cohen, 'Consequentialism', 'Nonconsequentialism', 'Virtue Ethics', and 'Relativism', in Ch. 1., *Business Ethics*, (Oxford University Press: Oxford, 2010), pp. 15-27.

Further Reading:

- **Peter Singer, 'What ethics is: one view', in Practical Ethics, (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1979), pp. 8-13.
- **W.D. Ross, 'The Personal Character of Duty', *The Right and the Good*, 1930. Reprinted in Peter Singer (ed.), *Ethics*, (Oxford University Press: Oxford, 1994), pp.332-337.

Week 3

The Social Responsibility of Business: The Narrow View

Essential Readings:

- **Albert Z. Carr, 'Is Business Bluffing Ethical?' Harvard Business Review, January-February, 1968. Reprinted in Tom Beauchamp & Norman Bowie (eds.). Ethical Theory and Business, 6th edition, (Prentice Hall, 2001), pp. 501-506.
- **Milton Friedman, 'The social responsibility of business is to increase its profits', New York Times Magazine, September, 1970.
 Reprinted in George D. Chryssides & John H. Kaler, An Introduction to Business Ethics', (Chapman & Hall, London, 1993), pp. 249-254.
- **William H. Shaw & Vincent Barry, 'The Libertarian Approach', in Ch. 3 of Shaw & Barry (eds.) *Moral Issues in Business*, 6th edition, (Wadsworth, Belmont, CA, 1995), pp. 110-117.

Further Reading:

- **Norman Bowie, 'Changing the Egoistic Paradigm', Business Ethics Quarterly, Vol. 1. (Jan., 1991), pp. 1-21.
- **John Wright, 'What is Economic Rationalism', Chap. 1 of *The Ethics of Economic Rationalism*, (UNSW Press, Sydney, 2003), pp. 3-18.

Week

The Social Responsibility of Business: Stakeholder Theory and Economic Justice

Essential Readings:

- **William H. Shaw & Vincent Barry, 'Justice and Economic Distribution', Chap. 3 in Shaw & Barry (eds.) Moral Issues in Business, 6th edition, (Wadsworth, Belmont, CA, 1995), pp. 101-106.
- **William M. Evan & R. Edward Freeman, 'A stakeholder theory of the modern corporation: Kantian capitalism'. Reprinted in George D. Chryssides & John H. Kaler, *An Introduction to Business Ethics*', (Chapman & Hall, London, 1993), pp. 254-266.
- **Will Kymlicka, 'The intuitive equality of opportunity argument' in Contemporary Political Philosophy, 2nd edition, (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002), pp. 57-60.

Further Reading:

a) Justice and Egalitarianism

- **Will Kymlicka, 'Internal problems', in Contemporary Political Philosophy, 2nd edition, (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002), pp. 70-75.
- **Richard Norman, 'Arguments for Equality', in Free and Equal, (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1987), pp. 65-88.
- **Peter Singer, 'From equality of opportunity to equality of consideration', in Chap. 2 of *Practical Ethics*, (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1979), pp. 34-39.
- **Peter Singer, 'Rights and the Market', in *Justice and Economic Distribution*, John Arthur and William Shaw (eds.), Prentice Hall, Inc, (Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1978), pp. 207-221.
- **Wilkinson and Pickett, 'Poverty or Inequality?' Chap. 2 of *The Spirit Level: Why Equality is Better for Everyone*, (Penguin Books, London, 2010), pp. 15-30.
- **William H. Shaw & Vincent Barry, 'Rawls' Theory of Justice', from Chap. 3, 'Justice and Economic Distribution', Shaw & Barry (eds.), Moral Issues in Business, 6th edition, (Wadsworth, Belmont, CA, 1995), pp. 117-125.

b) Stakeholder Theory

- **K. E. Goodpaster, 'Business Ethics and Stakeholder Analysis', Business Ethics Quarterly, Vol. 1, No. 1. (Jan., 1991), pp. 53-73.
- **Neil A. Shankman, 'Reframing the Debate between Agency and Stakeholder Theories of the Firm', *Journal of Business Ethics*, Vol. 19, No. 4 (May, 1999), pp. 319-334.

Week

Ethical Issues in Advertising

Essential Readings:

- ** Robert L. Arrington, 'Advertising and Behavior Control' in William H. Shaw and Vincent Barry, Moral Issues in Business. 8th edition (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2001.)
- **Richard L. Lippke, 'Advertising and the Social Conditions of Autonomy' in William H. Shaw and Vincent Barry, Moral Issues
 in Business. 8th edition (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2001.)

Further Reading:

**Laura Hartmann, Perspectives in Business Ethics, 2nd edition (McGraw'Hill/Irwin, Boston, 2002. Ch.9, 'Ethics and Marketing', pp. 490-575.

Week 6

Business and the Environment

Essential Readings:

- **Partick G. Derr and Edward M. McNamara, 'A Word about Ethical Theories' in *Case Studies in Environmental Ethics* xv-xxi,
 Oxford: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers Incorporated, 2003. **Joe DesJardins, 'Corporate Environmental Responsibility' in *Journal of Business Ethics* 17, 1998, pp. 825-838.
- **R.D. Bullard, 'Overcoming Racism in Environmental Decision Making.' Environment 36, 4, 1994, pp. 10-17.

Further Reading:

- **S. Salman Hussain, 'The Ethics of 'Going Green': The Corporate Social Responsibility Debate' in Business Strategy and the Environment 8, 1999, pp. 203-210.
- **T. W. Hartley, 'Environmental Justice: an environmental civil rights value acceptable to all world views.' *Environmental Ethics* 17, 3, 1995, pp. 277-289.

Week 7

Discrimination and Affirmative Action

Essential Readings:

**Richard De George, 'Discrimination, Affirmative Action, and Reverse Discrimination', Ch. 16 of Richard de George, Business
 Ethics, 4th edition, (New Jersey, Prentice Hall, 1995), pp. 421- 450.

Further Reading:

- **Louis P. Pojman, 'The Moral Status of Affirmative Action', in W. Michael Hoffman, Robert E. Frederick & Mark Schwartz
 (eds.) Business Ethics: Readings and Cases in Corporate Morality, 4th edition (New York, McGraw-Hill, 2001), pp. 303-315
- **Edwin C. Hettinger, 'What is Wrong with Reverse Discrimination?' in W. Michael Hoffman, Robert E. Frederick & Mark Schwartz (eds.) Business Ethics: Readings and Cases in Corporate Morality, 4th edition (New York, McGraw-Hill, 2001), pp. 315-322

MID-SEMESTER BREAK

Week 8

Corporate Influence on Government

Essential Readings:

- **B. Hourigan, 'Who Pays? Political Donations and Democratic Accountability', IPA Review, 2006, 58(3), pp. 12-15.
- **Leonard J. Weber, 'Citizenship and Democracy: The Ethics of Corporate Lobbying,' *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 1996, Vol. 6, 2, pp. 253-259.

Further Reading:

 Sally Young and Joo-Cheong Tham, 'Private Funding of Political Parties', Ch. 2 in Political Finance in Australia: a skewed and secret system?, 2006, available at: http://democraticaudit.org.au/?page_id=15

(Scroll down list of discussion papers until you find the relevant pdf.)

Week 9

Justice and Globalisation

Essential Readings:

- **Thomas Pogge, 'Moral Universalism and Global Economic Justice', Chapter 4 of World Poverty and Human Rights (Oxford, Blackwell, 2002), pp. 91-117.
- **Susan Black and Allen Myerson 'Are Sweatshops Necessarily Evil?' Ch. 16 of Lisa Newton and Maureen Ford (Eds) *Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Controversial Issues in Business Ethics and Society*, (New York, McGraw-Hill, 2004) pp. 306-315.

Further Reading:

- **Denis G. Arnold and Norman E. Bowie, 'Sweatshops and Respect for Persons', *Business Ethics Quarterly*, 2003, Vol. 13, Issue 2, pp. 221-242.
- **Peter Singer, 'One Economy', ch. 3 in One World the Ethics of Globalisation, (Melbourne, Text, 2002), pp.58-119.
- **Joseph Stiglitz, 'The Promise of Global Institutions', ch. 1 in Globalization and its Discontents, (London, Allen Lane, 2002), pp.
 3-22

Week 10

Industry Relations with the Professions

Essential Readings:

- **Wendy Rogers and Angela Ballantyne, 'Justice in Health Research: What is the Role of Evidence-Based Medicine?' Perspectives in Biology and Medicine 52, 2, 2009, pp. 188-202.
- **Dana J, Loewenstein G. A social science perspective on gifts to physicians from industry. JAMA. 2003; 290(2):252-255. 15.

Further Reading:

a) Relations with the Pharmaceutical Industry

- **Elliott, C. 2004. Pharma goes to the laundry. Hastings Cent Rep 34 (5):18-23.
- **Elliott, C. 2008. Guinea-pigging: healthy human subjects for drug safety trials are in demand. But is it a living? *New Yorker* 7:36-41.
- **Healy, D., and D. Cattell. 2003. Interface between authorship, industry and science in the domain of therapeutics. Br J Psychiatry 183:22-7.
- **Wazana A. Physicians and the pharmaceutical industry: is a gift ever just a gift? JAMA. 2000;283
 (3):373-380.

b) Conflicts of Interest

- **Carson TL. Conflicts of *interest and self-dealing in the professions: a review essay. Business* Ethics Quarterly 2004; 14 (1): 161-182.
- **David M. Conflict of Interest. Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics, Vol 1 pp 589-595.
- **Pritchard M. Conflicts of Interest: conceptual and normative issues. Academic Medicine 1996; 71 (12): 1305-1313.
- **Stark A. Comparing conflict of interest across the professions. In Davis and Stark (eds) *Conflict of Interest in the Professions*. NY: OUP; 2001, pp 335-351.
- **Warner TD and Roberts LW. Scientific integrity, fidelity and conflicts of interest in research. Current Opinion in Psychiatry 2004; 17: 381-385.

Week	Week 11: Professional Morality and Codes of Conduct
11	Essential Reading:
	**John Kultgen, 'The Ideological Use of Professional Codes', in J. Callahan (ed.) Ethical Issue in Professional Life (OUP, Oxford, 1988), pp. 411-421
	Further Reading:
	**Benjamin Freedman, 'A Meta-ethics for Professional Morality', Ethics, Vol. 89, No.1 (Oct. 1978), pp.1-19.
Week	Week 12: Whistleblowing
12	Essential Readings:
	• **M. Davis, 'Whistleblowing', in Hugh LaFollette (ed.). <i>The Oxford Handbook of Practical Ethics</i> (Oxford, OUP, 2003), pp. 539-563
	Further Reading:
	• **Richard de George 'Whistle Blowing' in W. Michael Hoffman, Robert E. Frederick & Mark Schwartz (eds.) Business Ethics:
	Readings and Cases in Corporate Morality, 4th edition (New York, McGraw-Hill, 2001), pp.285-302

Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from <u>Policy Central</u>. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.ht ml

Assessment Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy.html

Grading Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html

Grade Appeal Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html

Grievance Management Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance_management/policy.html

Disruption to Studies Policy http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the <u>Learning and Teaching Category</u> of Policy Central.

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mg.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://informatics.mq.edu.au/hel
p/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Relate ethical concepts and theories to relevant case studies and current events
- Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit
- Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and written argumentation

Assessment tasks

- · Major essay
- Short exam
- · Attendance and Participation

Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

 Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit

Assessment tasks

- Major essay
- Short exam
- Attendance and Participation

Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate good general knowledge of the major issues in contemporary business and professional ethics
- Understand the major ethical concepts and theories that inform the business and professional ethics literature

Assessment tasks

Moral Reasoning Assignment

- · Major essay
- · Short exam
- · Attendance and Participation

Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Understand the major ethical concepts and theories that inform the business and professional ethics literature
- Analyse and critically evaluate theories and arguments in the relevant literature
- Relate ethical concepts and theories to relevant case studies and current events
- Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit
- Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and written argumentation

Assessment tasks

- Moral Reasoning Assignment
- · Major essay
- Short exam
- Attendance and Participation

Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Analyse and critically evaluate theories and arguments in the relevant literature
- Relate ethical concepts and theories to relevant case studies and current events

- Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit
- Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and written argumentation

Assessment tasks

- · Major essay
- · Attendance and Participation

Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- · Analyse and critically evaluate theories and arguments in the relevant literature
- Relate ethical concepts and theories to relevant case studies and current events
- Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit
- Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and written argumentation

Assessment tasks

- · Moral Reasoning Assignment
- Major essay
- Attendance and Participation

Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Analyse and critically evaluate theories and arguments in the relevant literature
- Relate ethical concepts and theories to relevant case studies and current events

 Develop your skills in clarity of thought, clarity of verbal and written expression, and written argumentation

Assessment tasks

- · Moral Reasoning Assignment
- · Major essay
- · Short exam
- · Attendance and Participation

Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

 Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit

Assessment tasks

- Moral Reasoning Assignment
- · Major essay
- · Short exam
- Attendance and Participation

Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

 Develop your own view or perspective, through consideration and analysis of views and arguments presented in the unit

Assessment tasks

- Major essay
- · Attendance and Participation