



PHL 250

Philosophy of Art and Literature

S2 External 2015

Dept of Philosophy

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General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Michael Olson

michael.olson@mq.edu.au

W6A, Room 723

by appointment

Credit points

3

Prerequisites

12cp or admission to GDipArts

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

What is the relationship between philosophy, art, and literature? What can paintings, music, novels, and poems tell us about perception, emotion, language, and meaning? Can art and literature do philosophy?

The unit examines some of the classic problems in the philosophy of art (aesthetics), as well as contemporary theories of art, culture, cognition, and emotion. We investigate the nature of art and explore how our experience of art and literature offer a way of understanding the self and broadening our cognitive engagement with the world. We begin with the core problems of beauty and pleasure, examining whether aesthetic judgments about art are merely subjective or in some sense objective. We consider the nature of aesthetic experience, exploring how art engages our perception, emotion, imagination, and cognition. We explore how literary texts can stage complex philosophical thought experiments or explore ethical problems or moral questions in depth and detail.

Finally, we consider the idea that art and literature can explore philosophical issues in their own right and exercise our moral imagination in complex ways. These philosophical theories will be examined in conjunction with a discussion of contemporary works in a variety of media from painting and music to novels and poetry.

Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Acquire the conceptual and cultural tools to appreciate and discuss a range of art objects.

Find, analyse and evaluate primary and secondary sources and present a well-argued philosophical discussion in an essay format.

Interpret and examine developments in contemporary aesthetics.

Analyse and explore the relationship between theory and practice in contemporary art and culture.

Apply philosophical aesthetic theories to specific art examples.

Actively participate in group discussion in tutorials (including online discussion).

General Assessment Information

Assessments deadlines are hard deadlines. Late work will not be accepted. If you have concerns about your ability to complete the work on time, contact me no less than 24 hours before the deadline.

All work should be submitted via ilearn.

Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Due
<u>Art Reflections</u>	25%	Ongoing
<u>Online Quizzes</u>	25%	Ongoing
<u>Essay</u>	35%	Week 13
<u>Online Participation</u>	15%	ongoing

Art Reflections

Due: **Ongoing**

Weighting: **25%**

In weeks 2, 4, 6, 8, and 10, each student will post an image of a work of art to an online discussion forum on ilearn. Along with this image, she will post a 200-300 word reflection on what she finds interesting about the work she has chosen.

These posts will be marked on a pass/fail basis.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Acquire the conceptual and cultural tools to appreciate and discuss a range of art objects.
- Find, analyse and evaluate primary and secondary sources and present a well-argued

philosophical discussion in an essay format.

- Interpret and examine developments in contemporary aesthetics.
- Analyse and explore the relationship between theory and practice in contemporary art and culture.
- Apply philosophical aesthetic theories to specific art examples.

Online Quizzes

Due: **Ongoing**

Weighting: **25%**

In Weeks 3, 5, 7, 9, and 11, students will complete short online quizzes on the unit readings.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Acquire the conceptual and cultural tools to appreciate and discuss a range of art objects.
- Find, analyse and evaluate primary and secondary sources and present a well-argued philosophical discussion in an essay format.

Essay

Due: **Week 13**

Weighting: **35%**

In the final essay, students will use the critical methods and aesthetic insights discussed over the course of the term to analyse a work of art of her own choosing. This essay, which should be approximately 2000 words, will be workshopped in a peer review exercise in tutorial in Week 13.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Acquire the conceptual and cultural tools to appreciate and discuss a range of art objects.
- Find, analyse and evaluate primary and secondary sources and present a well-argued philosophical discussion in an essay format.
- Interpret and examine developments in contemporary aesthetics.
- Analyse and explore the relationship between theory and practice in contemporary art and culture.
- Apply philosophical aesthetic theories to specific art examples.

Online Participation

Due: **ongoing**

Weighting: **15%**

Online discussion replaces traditional hour-long weekly tutorials and so will serve as a means for students to discuss each week's material. External students are expected to spend approximately one hour each week contributing to online discussions. This includes posting questions and comments about the material, responding to others' questions and comments, or posting relevant links to material that might enrich our engagement with the matter at hand. A passing mark for online participation will require at least 3 substantive posts each week.

N.B: online discussion should track the lectures as closely as possible so that we're all reading and discussing the same things at as close to the same time as possible. To that end, students will only earn marks for participation in online discussions when posts are made within a week of my discussion of the topic in lectures. For example, your participation mark for Week 2 (on Vasari and Wilde) will be determined by your contributions before the end of Friday in Week 3.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Acquire the conceptual and cultural tools to appreciate and discuss a range of art objects.
- Analyse and explore the relationship between theory and practice in contemporary art and culture.
- Actively participate in group discussion in tutorials (including online discussion).

Delivery and Resources

CLASSES

For lecture times and classrooms please consult the MQ Timetable website: <http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au>. This website will display up-to-date information on your classes and classroom locations.

(In case you're interested in popping by) Times and Locations for Lectures:

- Lectures: 2 x 1 hour lectures
- Lecture 1: Tuesday 11am-12pm (X5B 039)
- Lecture 2: Friday 12pm-1pm (W6B 325)

REQUIRED AND RECOMMENDED TEXTS AND/OR MATERIALS

Weekly readings will be available via iLearn.

Electronic Resources

There are some excellent online resources that will be useful for browsing through images of works of art you are not already familiar with. These will be particularly useful for your semi-weekly writings about specific works. Here are a couple excellent websites that provide high quality images of a broad range of art works:

- Google Art Project, <https://www.google.com/culturalinstitute/u/0/project/art-project>

- WikiArt, <http://www.wikiart.org>

Further electronic resources, including articles, websites, and images, will be made available via the PHL250 Aesthetics iLearn website.

UNIT WEBPAGE AND TECHNOLOGY USED AND REQUIRED

Online units can be accessed at: <http://learn.mq.edu.au>

The unit uses the following technology: iLearn website; iletecture recordings; online discussion boards; weblinks, etc.

Unit Schedule

Week 1	Art as Imitation: Ancient Perspectives <u>Readings:</u> Plato, <i>Republic</i> , [from] Book X (595-608b) Aristotle, <i>Poetics</i> , Books 1-6, trans. M. Heath (London: Penguin, 1996), 3-20.
Week 2	Art as Imitation: Modern Perspectives <u>Readings:</u> Giorgio Vasari, [from] <i>The Lives of the Artists</i> , trans. J.C. Bondanella and P. Bondanella (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998), 3-6, 47-58, 277-283. Oscar Wilde, "The Decay of Lying," in <i>The Complete Writings of Oscar Wilde</i> , vol. 7 (New York: The Nottingham Society, 1909), 3-57.
Week 3	The Limits of Artistic Imitation <u>Reading:</u> E.H. Gombrich, "From Light into Paint," in <i>Art and Illusion: A Study in the Psychology of Pictorial Representation</i> (London: Phaidon, 1984), 26-51. Gombrich, "Truth and the Stereotype," in <i>Art and Illusion</i> , 52-73.
Week 4	Imitating, Copying, Forgery <u>Readings:</u> Laurie Adams, "Traitor or Forger: Van Meegeren v. Vermeer," in <i>Art on Trial: From Whistler to Rothko</i> (New York: Walker and Co., 1976), 115-140. Alfred Lessing, "What Is Wrong with a Forgery?," <i>The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism</i> , Vol. 23, No. 4 (Summer 1965), 461-471. Nelson Goodman, "Authenticity and Art," in <i>The Languages of Art: An Approach to a Theory of Symbols</i> (Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1968), 99-123.

Week 5	<p>Originals and Copies</p> <p><u>Reading:</u></p> <p>Walter Benjamin, "Art in the Age of Mechanical Reproducibility," in <i>Illuminations</i>, ed. Hannah Arendt, trans. Harry Zohn (New York: Schocken Books: 2008), 217-251.</p>
Week 6	<p>Taste and Aesthetic Judgment</p> <p><u>Readings:</u></p> <p>Montesquieu, [from] "An Essay on Taste," in A. Gerrard, <i>An Essay on Taste</i> (Edinburgh: 1764), 249-266.</p> <p>David Hume, "Of the Standard of Taste," in <i>The Philosophical Works of David Hume</i>, ed. T.H. Green and T.H. Grose, 4 vols. (London: Longman, Green, 1874-75), vol. 3, 246-273.</p>
Week 7	<p>Another Taste</p> <p><u>Readings:</u></p> <p>Immanuel Kant, <i>Critique of the Power of Judgment</i>, trans. P. Guyer and E. Matthews (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001), 89-127.</p>
Mid-semester Break	
Week 8	<p>Kant after Duchamp</p> <p><u>Readings:</u></p> <p>Thierry De Duve, "Kant after Duchamp," in <i>Kant After Duchamp</i> (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1997), 282-325.</p>
Week 9	<p>The Logic of Modern Art</p> <p><u>Readings:</u></p> <p>Clement Greenberg, "Modernist Painting," <i>Forum Lectures</i> (Washington, D. C.: Voice of America), 1960.</p> <p>Greenberg, "Avant-Garde and Kitsch." <i>Partisan Review</i>. vol. 6, no. 5 (1939), 34-49</p>
Week 10	<p>The Autonomy of Art</p> <p><u>Readings:</u></p> <p>Peter Lamarque, "The Uselessness of Art," <i>The Journal of Aesthetics and Art Criticism</i>, Vol. 68, No. 3 (Summer 2010), 205-214</p> <p>Rosalind Krauss, "Sculpture in the Expanded Field," in <i>The Originality of the Avant-Garde and Other Modernist Myths</i> (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2002), 276-290.</p>
Week 11	<p>Historical Criticism: Challenging the Autonomy of Art</p> <p><u>Readings:</u></p> <p>T. J. Clark, "The Conditions of Artistic Creation," <i>TLS: Times Literary Supplement</i> (24 May 1974): 561–62</p> <p>Clark "Painting in the Year 2," <i>Representations</i>, No. 47, Special Issue: National Cultures before Nationalism (Summer, 1994), 13-63.</p>
Week 12	<p>Art and Society</p> <p><u>Readings:</u></p> <p>Theodor Adorno, "Society," from <i>Aesthetic Theory</i>, ed. G. Adorno ad R. Tiedemann, trans. R. Hullot-Kentor (London: Continuum, 1997), 225-26.</p>

Week 13	Review
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Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](#). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html

Assessment Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy.html>

Grading Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html>

Grade Appeal Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html>

Grievance Management Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance_management/policy.html

Disruption to Studies Policy http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html *The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.*

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the [Learning and Teaching Category](#) of Policy Central.

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/

Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit ask.mq.edu.au.

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <http://informatics.mq.edu.au/help/>.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Acquire the conceptual and cultural tools to appreciate and discuss a range of art objects.
- Analyse and explore the relationship between theory and practice in contemporary art and culture.
- Apply philosophical aesthetic theories to specific art examples.

Assessment tasks

- Art Reflections
- Online Quizzes
- Essay
- Online Participation

Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Find, analyse and evaluate primary and secondary sources and present a well-argued philosophical discussion in an essay format.
- Actively participate in group discussion in tutorials (including online discussion).

Assessment tasks

- Art Reflections
- Online Quizzes
- Essay
- Online Participation

Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

- Actively participate in group discussion in tutorials (including online discussion).

Assessment task

- Online Participation

Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Acquire the conceptual and cultural tools to appreciate and discuss a range of art objects.
- Find, analyse and evaluate primary and secondary sources and present a well-argued

philosophical discussion in an essay format.

- Interpret and examine developments in contemporary aesthetics.
- Analyse and explore the relationship between theory and practice in contemporary art and culture.
- Apply philosophical aesthetic theories to specific art examples.

Assessment tasks

- Art Reflections
- Online Quizzes
- Essay
- Online Participation

Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Acquire the conceptual and cultural tools to appreciate and discuss a range of art objects.
- Find, analyse and evaluate primary and secondary sources and present a well-argued philosophical discussion in an essay format.
- Interpret and examine developments in contemporary aesthetics.
- Analyse and explore the relationship between theory and practice in contemporary art and culture.
- Apply philosophical aesthetic theories to specific art examples.

Assessment tasks

- Art Reflections
- Online Quizzes
- Essay
- Online Participation

Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and

they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Find, analyse and evaluate primary and secondary sources and present a well-argued philosophical discussion in an essay format.
- Interpret and examine developments in contemporary aesthetics.
- Apply philosophical aesthetic theories to specific art examples.

Assessment tasks

- Art Reflections
- Online Quizzes
- Essay

Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Find, analyse and evaluate primary and secondary sources and present a well-argued philosophical discussion in an essay format.
- Analyse and explore the relationship between theory and practice in contemporary art and culture.
- Apply philosophical aesthetic theories to specific art examples.
- Actively participate in group discussion in tutorials (including online discussion).

Assessment tasks

- Art Reflections
- Online Quizzes
- Essay
- Online Participation

Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

- Actively participate in group discussion in tutorials (including online discussion).

Assessment task

- Online Participation

Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

- Actively participate in group discussion in tutorials (including online discussion).

Assessment task

- Online Participation