

# **LAW 203**

# **Torts**

S2 Day 2015

Dept of Law

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#### Disclaimer

Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.

### **General Information**

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Lecturer/Convener

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Contact via iLearn

W3A 341

TRA

Tutor

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W3A 341

TBA

Credit points

3

#### Prerequisites

LAW109 and (LAW204 or LAWS104) and (admission to LLB or BAppFinLLB or BALLB or BA-MediaLLB or BA-PsychLLB or BBALLB or BComLLB or BCom-ProfAccgLLB or BEnvLLB or BITLLB or BITLLB or BPsych(Hons)LLB or BScLLB or BSocScLLB)

Corequisites

#### Co-badged status

#### Unit description

This unit examines the law of torts and its operation in context from doctrinal, practical and theoretical perspectives. The unit builds on and extends knowledge and skills gained in previous law units, with particular emphasis on skills of oral and written communication, problem solving, and analysis of primary source material. Torts addresses critical questions about social responsibility and obligations members of a community owe to one other, and how civil legal standards can and should be used to encourage appropriate behaviour and rectify wrongs. Negligence is the principal focus; other topics studied include intentional torts, nuisance and different types of liability.

# Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <a href="https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates">https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates</a>

# **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Identify the authoritative sources of tort law in Australia through a combination of knowledge of tort law and legal research

Competently synthesise and interpret case law and statute law applicable to tort law problems

Describe the elements of a cause of action for each of the intentional torts and negligence

Apply knowledge of tort law to analyse and evaluate legal problems

Evaluate and critique legal reasoning in significant tort law cases and lines of authority

Discern problems and gaps in tort law (case law and legislation) and areas of contention for legal argument or development

Express arguments clearly, logically, concisely, in plain English and with supporting legal authority

Judge which of competing arguments in tort law is more likely to be accepted by

Australian courts and explain your reasoning

Describe the theoretical approaches to tort law

Debate current policy issues in tort law

Evaluate how tort law and developments impact on the work of legal practitioners and legal managers in public and private practice

Present legal or policy advice or argument in a balanced, professional and audienceappropriate style

Analyse and solve problems collaboratively

Reflect on how you have analysed legal problems and policy issues and incorporate lessons learned

# **General Assessment Information Time required to complete assessments**

To assist you in planning your time, as a general guide:

- Assignment 1 is designed to be completed in 2 days.
- Assignment 2 is designed to be completed in 2 days.
- The Final Assessment is designed to be completed in 3 days.

#### **Word limits**

Word limits will be strictly applied and work above the word limit will not be marked.

#### Assessment submission

All assessments in the unit are to be submitted electronically. Plagiarism detection software is used in this unit.

### **Supplementary examinations**

Any student who is unable to complete the Final Assessment or who completes the Final Assessment but then makes a successful application for Disruption to Studies will be provided with an alternative assessment. This may be in the form of an oral examination to be conducted by the unit convenor.

# **Granting of extensions**

Students will be expected to upload drafts of their assessments into Turnitin. If a student successfully applies for an extension due to a 'Disruption to Studies', the convenor will take into account the quality of the draft assessment.

### **Assessment Tasks**

Name	Weighting	Due
Assignment 1	0%	Friday Week 4 (21/8/15)
Assignment 2	30%	Friday Week 7 (11/9/15)
Final Assessment	50%	Sunday 15/11/15
Tutorial participation	20%	Entire semester

# Assignment 1

Due: Friday Week 4 (21/8/15)

Weighting: 0%

Hypothetical legal problem (ungraded)

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Identify the authoritative sources of tort law in Australia through a combination of knowledge of tort law and legal research
- Competently synthesise and interpret case law and statute law applicable to tort law problems
- Describe the elements of a cause of action for each of the intentional torts and negligence
- Apply knowledge of tort law to analyse and evaluate legal problems
- Express arguments clearly, logically, concisely, in plain English and with supporting legal

authority

 Reflect on how you have analysed legal problems and policy issues and incorporate lessons learned

# Assignment 2

Due: Friday Week 7 (11/9/15)

Weighting: 30%

Hypothetical legal problem and essay questions

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Competently synthesise and interpret case law and statute law applicable to tort law problems
- Describe the elements of a cause of action for each of the intentional torts and negligence
- Apply knowledge of tort law to analyse and evaluate legal problems
- Express arguments clearly, logically, concisely, in plain English and with supporting legal authority
- Judge which of competing arguments in tort law is more likely to be accepted by Australian courts and explain your reasoning
- · Debate current policy issues in tort law
- Present legal or policy advice or argument in a balanced, professional and audienceappropriate style
- Reflect on how you have analysed legal problems and policy issues and incorporate lessons learned

# Final Assessment

Due: Sunday 15/11/15

Weighting: 50%

Hypothetical legal problem and essay questions

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Competently synthesise and interpret case law and statute law applicable to tort law problems
- Apply knowledge of tort law to analyse and evaluate legal problems
- Evaluate and critique legal reasoning in significant tort law cases and lines of authority
- Discern problems and gaps in tort law (case law and legislation) and areas of contention

for legal argument or development

- Express arguments clearly, logically, concisely, in plain English and with supporting legal authority
- Judge which of competing arguments in tort law is more likely to be accepted by Australian courts and explain your reasoning
- Evaluate how tort law and developments impact on the work of legal practitioners and legal managers in public and private practice
- Present legal or policy advice or argument in a balanced, professional and audienceappropriate style

# **Tutorial participation**

Due: Entire semester

Weighting: 20%

Active participation in tutorials, including discussion, collaborative legal problem solving, mooting, reflection and debate, and attendance at a minimum of 10 of 12 tutorials over the semester

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Competently synthesise and interpret case law and statute law applicable to tort law problems
- · Apply knowledge of tort law to analyse and evaluate legal problems
- Evaluate and critique legal reasoning in significant tort law cases and lines of authority
- Discern problems and gaps in tort law (case law and legislation) and areas of contention for legal argument or development
- Express arguments clearly, logically, concisely, in plain English and with supporting legal authority
- Judge which of competing arguments in tort law is more likely to be accepted by Australian courts and explain your reasoning
- Describe the theoretical approaches to tort law
- Debate current policy issues in tort law
- Evaluate how tort law and developments impact on the work of legal practitioners and legal managers in public and private practice
- Present legal or policy advice or argument in a balanced, professional and audienceappropriate style
- Analyse and solve problems collaboratively
- Reflect on how you have analysed legal problems and policy issues and incorporate lessons learned

# **Delivery and Resources**

# **Delivery**

The unit is delivered by way of one 2-hour lecture and one tutorial each week. There is no tutorial in week 9 due to the public holiday on the Monday of that week. The week 9 lecture will be available via iLearn. There will be tutorials in every other week of the semester, including weeks 1 and 13.

For class times and classrooms please consult the MQ Timetable website: <a href="http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au">http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au</a>. This website provides up-to-date information on classes and rooms.

#### Lecture time and room

DAY	TIME	ROOM	LECTURER
Monday	8am (2hr lecture)	W2.4A MQTH	Helen

#### **Tutorial times and rooms**

DAY	TIME	ROOM	TUTOR
Monday	10am	C5A 404	ТВА
Monday	10am	X5B 134	ТВА
Monday	11am	C5A 404	ТВА
Monday	11am	W5C 232	TBA
Monday	12pm	C5A 404	TBA
Monday	1pm	E5A 150	TBA
Monday	2pm	W5C 232	TBA
Monday	3pm	E5A 180	TBA
Friday	11am	W6B 215	TBA
Friday	12pm	W5A 205	TBA
Friday	1pm	E5A 170	TBA

Friday	3pm	ТВА	ТВА
Friday	4pm	C5A 301	ТВА

### Textbooks and reference materials

### Required textbook and legislation

You are required to obtain the following materials only:

- Carolyn Sappideen, Prue Vines, Penelope Watson, Torts: Commentary and Materials (Law Book Co/Thomson Reuters, 11<sup>th</sup> ed, 2012)
- Civil Liability Act 2002 (NSW) (download from austlii or via the library)

#### Recommended additional materials

For reference or further study any Australian Torts text or annotation that is up to date will be suitable. We recommend:

- Dominic Villa, Annotated Civil Liability Act 2002 (NSW) (Thomson Reuters, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed, 2013)
- Rosalie Balkin and JLR Davis, *Law of Torts* (Lexisnexis Butterworths, 5<sup>th</sup> ed, 2013)
- Tim Paine, Torts, Q&A series (LexisNexis Butterworths, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed, 2012) helpful for guidance on hypotheticals (examples, feedback, practice), chapter is useful on interpreting the Civil Liability legislation, chapter 11 contains revision questions
- Martin Davies and Ian Malkin, Torts (LexisNexis Butterworths, 6<sup>th</sup> ed, 2012) text and short case extracts; also helpful for guidance on hypotheticals (examples, feedback, practice)
- Julia Davis, Connecting with Tort Law (Oxford University Press, 2012)
- Pam Stewart and Anita Stuhmcke, Australian Principles of Tort Law (Federation Press, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed, 2012)
- Kit Barker, Peter Cane, Mark Lunney, Francis Trindade, The Law of Torts in Australia (Oxford University Press, 5<sup>th</sup> ed, 2011)
- Torts Law Journal, Australian Civil Liability, Tort Law Review, and Australian Torts
   Reporter

# Technology

This unit uses iLearn, iLecture (Echo 360); Grademark and Turnitin

# **Unit Schedule**

# Weekly schedule

Week	Description and readings
1	Introduction to torts: law and theory; introduction to intentional torts  READING: Ch 1, pp 3-22; Ch 2 pp 25-37
2	Intentional interference with the person, trespass to land, interference with chattels  READING: Ch3, pp39-68, Ch 4 pp 77-90; Ch 5 pp 98-128
3	Defences to intentional torts  READING: Ch 6 pp141-175; Ch 16 pp 760-777
4	Negligence: duty of care - general principles  READING: Ch 7 pp 179 -227
5	Negligence: duty of care (cont) - categories of harm  READING: Ch 8 pp 230 -278
6	Negligence: duty of care (cont) - special parties  READING: Ch 8, pp 278-301; Ch 9 pp 303-326
7	Negligence: duty of care (cont) - special parties (cont)  READING: Ch 9 pp 326-375
Mid-seme	ester recess – OCS 21 & 22 September
8	Negligence: standard of care and breach of duty  READING: Ch 10 pp 378- 422
9	Negligence: standard of care and breach of duty (cont)  READING: Ch 10 pp 422-445 and 451-471  The lecture for this week will be iLecture only (Monday public holiday)  There will be no tutorials this week
10	Negligence: damage, causation, remoteness  READING: Ch 11, pp 474 -502
11	Negligence: damage, causation and remoteness (cont)  READING: Ch 11 pp 502-548

12	Negligence: concurrent liability  READING: Ch 13 pp 621-667
13	Negligence: defences  READING: Ch 14, pp 674-713

# **Learning and Teaching Activities**

#### Lectures

Lectures from teaching staff

#### **Tutorials**

Small group discussion of unit content, collaborative legal problem solving, mooting, reflection and debate

# Mooting

Argument of hypothetical cases by students during tutorials

#### Reflection and debate

Reflecting on and debating issues of theory and policy in tutorials

# Collaborative problem solving

Small group collaborative problem solving in tutorials

#### Research

Individual research on matters of law, theory or policy concerning tort law

# Reading

Individual reading of journal articles, resources, prescribed textbook and legislation

# Legal writing

Preparation of written legal and policy argument and advice

# **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from <u>Policy Central</u>. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic\_honesty/policy.html

Assessment Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy.html

Grading Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html

Grade Appeal Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html

Grievance Management Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance\_management/policy.html

Disruption to Studies Policy <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\_studies/policy.html">http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\_studies/policy.html</a> The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the <u>Learning and Teaching Category</u> of Policy Central.

#### **Student Code of Conduct**

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\_conduct/

#### Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <a href="extraction-color: blue} eStudent</a>. For more information visit <a href="extraction-color: blue} ask.m</a> <a href="eq.edu.au">q.edu.au</a>.

#### Submissions after deadline

In the absence of a successful application for special consideration due to a disruption to studies, any assessment task submitted after its published deadline will not be graded and will receive a mark of zero. Applications for a Disruption to Studies are made electronically via ask.mq.edu.au and should be accompanied by supporting documentation. Students should refer to the Disruption to Studies policy for complete details of the policy and a description of the supporting documentation required.

#### **Word limits**

Word limits will be strictly applied and work above the word limit will not be marked.

# Assessment submission and plagiarism

All assessments in the unit are to be submitted electronically. Plagiarism detection software is used in this unit.

# Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <a href="http://students.mq.edu.au/support/">http://students.mq.edu.au/support/</a>

# **Learning Skills**

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

Workshops

- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

# Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

# Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

# IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <a href="http://informatics.mq.edu.au/hel">http://informatics.mq.edu.au/hel</a>
p/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

# **Graduate Capabilities**

### Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

# **Learning outcomes**

- Discern problems and gaps in tort law (case law and legislation) and areas of contention for legal argument or development
- · Debate current policy issues in tort law

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment 2
- Final Assessment
- Tutorial participation

# Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Judge which of competing arguments in tort law is more likely to be accepted by Australian courts and explain your reasoning
- Evaluate how tort law and developments impact on the work of legal practitioners and legal managers in public and private practice
- Present legal or policy advice or argument in a balanced, professional and audienceappropriate style

#### Assessment tasks

- · Assignment 1
- · Assignment 2
- · Final Assessment
- Tutorial participation

# Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

# Learning outcome

 Reflect on how you have analysed legal problems and policy issues and incorporate lessons learned

#### Assessment tasks

- · Assignment 1
- · Assignment 2
- Tutorial participation

# Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary

solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Identify the authoritative sources of tort law in Australia through a combination of knowledge of tort law and legal research
- Competently synthesise and interpret case law and statute law applicable to tort law problems
- Describe the elements of a cause of action for each of the intentional torts and negligence
- · Apply knowledge of tort law to analyse and evaluate legal problems
- · Evaluate and critique legal reasoning in significant tort law cases and lines of authority
- Discern problems and gaps in tort law (case law and legislation) and areas of contention for legal argument or development
- Express arguments clearly, logically, concisely, in plain English and with supporting legal authority
- Judge which of competing arguments in tort law is more likely to be accepted by Australian courts and explain your reasoning
- Describe the theoretical approaches to tort law
- · Debate current policy issues in tort law
- Evaluate how tort law and developments impact on the work of legal practitioners and legal managers in public and private practice
- Analyse and solve problems collaboratively

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- · Assignment 2
- Final Assessment
- Tutorial participation

# Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Evaluate and critique legal reasoning in significant tort law cases and lines of authority
- Discern problems and gaps in tort law (case law and legislation) and areas of contention for legal argument or development
- · Debate current policy issues in tort law
- Evaluate how tort law and developments impact on the work of legal practitioners and legal managers in public and private practice

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Final Assessment
- Tutorial participation

# Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

# Learning outcomes

- Identify the authoritative sources of tort law in Australia through a combination of knowledge of tort law and legal research
- Apply knowledge of tort law to analyse and evaluate legal problems
- Evaluate and critique legal reasoning in significant tort law cases and lines of authority
- Judge which of competing arguments in tort law is more likely to be accepted by Australian courts and explain your reasoning
- Analyse and solve problems collaboratively

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- · Assignment 2
- Final Assessment
- Tutorial participation

#### **Effective Communication**

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Express arguments clearly, logically, concisely, in plain English and with supporting legal authority
- Present legal or policy advice or argument in a balanced, professional and audienceappropriate style

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- · Final Assessment
- Tutorial participation

# Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Assessment tasks

- · Final Assessment
- Tutorial participation

# Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

# **Learning outcomes**

- · Debate current policy issues in tort law
- · Analyse and solve problems collaboratively

#### **Assessment tasks**

- Assignment 1
- · Assignment 2
- Final Assessment
- · Tutorial participation

# **Changes from Previous Offering**

There have been no changes made to previous offerings of this course.