# PHL 262

## Body and Mind

S1 Day 2015

*Dept of Philosophy*

## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Information</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning Outcomes</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assessment Tasks</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delivery and Resources</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unit Schedule</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policies and Procedures</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Capabilities</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changes since First Published</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Disclaimer

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General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Lecturer
Melanie Rosen
melanie.rosen@mq.edu.au
W6A730
On request

Credit points
3

Prerequisites
12cp or admission to GDipArts

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description
This unit explores the relationship between the body and the mind. It introduces students to the central issues in contemporary philosophy of mind, focusing on the issue of whether the mind can be incorporated into the scientific picture of the world. The first part of the unit consists of a survey of competing philosophical theories of the mind: dualism, behaviourism, the identity theory, and functionalism. The second half consists of a discussion of some topical issues in contemporary philosophy of mind and cognitive science. What is the nature of phenomenal (subjective) experience? Is a physical theory of consciousness possible? Is there a language of thought? If so, what is its nature? How do mental states represent the world? Does neurophysiology show us that common sense psychology is scientifically dispensable?

Important Academic Dates
Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at http://students.mq.edu.au/student_admin/enrolmentguide/academicdates/

Learning Outcomes

1. Demonstrate an awareness of central problems in Philosophy of Mind
2. Understand and analyse arguments in the relevant literature
3. Critically evaluate these theories and arguments
4. Develop your own view or perspective through consideration and analysis of the views and arguments presented in the unit, and to present your own views with clarity and rigour.

5. Develop clarity of thought; clarity of verbal expression; clarity of written expression and exposition.

**Assessment Tasks**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Weighting</th>
<th>Due</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Online quizzes</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>Weeks 2-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essay exam</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>22/4/15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Essay</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>5/6/15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participation</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>Weeks 2-11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Online quizzes**

**Due:** *Weeks 2-11*

**Weighting:** 20%

There will be a quiz on the assigned reading due each week before 2pm Monday. Each quiz will consist of one short answer question. The quiz will be accessible on iLearn from the preceding Friday. You will have 10 minutes to answer the quiz once you begin; after 10 minutes, your answer will be saved. You get graded /10 for the number of quizzes you complete (all quizzes get 10, -1 mark for each quiz missed), and then 10 marks from 5 randomly graded answers. These quizzes will be graded either 0 (did not complete), 1 (adequate), or 2 (exceptional).

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- Demonstrate an awareness of central problems in Philosophy of Mind
- Understand and analyse arguments in the relevant literature
- Develop clarity of thought; clarity of verbal expression; clarity of written expression and exposition.

**Essay exam**

**Due:** *22/4/15*

**Weighting:** 25%

The essay exam will cover materials from week one to six. It will require answering three questions with short 500-word essays. The exam will be assigned on 1/4/15 and be due by 2pm on 22/4/15.

Essays will be submitted using "Turnitin" through the unit iLearn site.
This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- Demonstrate an awareness of central problems in Philosophy of Mind
- Understand and analyse arguments in the relevant literature
- Critically evaluate these theories and arguments
- Develop your own view or perspective through consideration and analysis of the views and arguments presented in the unit, and to present your own views with clarity and rigour
- Develop clarity of thought; clarity of verbal expression; clarity of written expression and exposition.

**Final Essay**

Due: **5/6/15**

Weighting: **35%**

The final essay will require answering one research question with a max of 2000 words. Due by 5pm on 5/6/15.

Essays will be submitted using "Turnitin" through the unit iLearn site.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- Demonstrate an awareness of central problems in Philosophy of Mind
- Understand and analyse arguments in the relevant literature
- Critically evaluate these theories and arguments
- Develop your own view or perspective through consideration and analysis of the views and arguments presented in the unit, and to present your own views with clarity and rigour
- Develop clarity of thought; clarity of verbal expression; clarity of written expression and exposition.

**Participation**

Due: **Weeks 2-11**

Weighting: **20%**

Students should be active and participate during tutorials. That means students need to study the weekly readings, be prepared to ask questions about the readings, and respond to other students' questions. Tutorial attendance and participation constitute 20% of the overall grade. Tutorial attendance during weeks 2-11 is compulsory for internal students, and students who do not attend at least 8 tutorials will not receive a mark for participation.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:
• Demonstrate an awareness of central problems in Philosophy of Mind
• Understand and analyse arguments in the relevant literature
• Critically evaluate these theories and arguments
• Develop your own view or perspective through consideration and analysis of the views and arguments presented in the unit, and to present your own views with clarity and rigour
• Develop clarity of thought; clarity of verbal expression; clarity of written expression and exposition.

**Delivery and Resources**

**CLASSES**

Internal students will attend two lectures and one tutorial each week. The lectures are on at:

- Monday 2-3pm, and Wednesday 3-4pm

You are expected to attend both lectures.

You also need to attend one tutorial each week, on:

- Monday 3-4pm or Wednesday 4-5pm

Tutorials begin week 2 and end week 11.

Check the timetable at [https://timetables.mq.edu.au](https://timetables.mq.edu.au) to find your room numbers.

**READING**

There is a mandatory unit reader. You must also get a copy of Descartes' *Meditations on First Philosophy* (The Hackett edition, ISBN 0872201929, is available at the co-op bookshop but similar versions are available online).

You may optionally purchase Pete Mandik’s *This is Philosophy of Mind*, which will provide supplementary background reading for several weeks. This book is also available to read online or digitally borrow through the library website.

The week's readings are listed on this unit guide and will also be listed each week on iLearn. Readings should be done before the first lecture of the week. You should bring the week's reading material to both lecture and tutorial.

**WEBSITE**

The unit website is available through iLearn (http://ilearn.mq.edu.au). It contains essential resources for the unit, and you are expected to log in on a regular basis.

**Unit Schedule**

| Week 1: Introduction | Descartes, Meditation 1 |
| Week 2: Dualism & its Problems | Descartes, Meditation 6  
Mandik, Ch2 |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Week 3: Behaviorism           | Ryle, excerpt from *The Concept of Mind*  
Fodor, excerpt 1 from *The Language of Thought*  
Mandik Ch5 |
| Week 4: Identity Theory       | Smart “Sensations and Brain Processes”  
Mandik Ch6 |
| Week 5: Functionalism         | Putnam “The Nature of Mental States”  
Mandik Ch 8 |
| Week 6: Cognitivism           | Pinker “Rules of Language”  
Simon “What is an ‘Explanation’ of Behavior?” |
| Week 7: Computation & Mind    | Turing “Computing Machinery and Intelligence”  
Searle “Can Computers Think?”  
Mandik Ch7 |
| Week 8: Nonreductive Physicalism | Fodor, excerpt 2 from *The Language of Thought*  
Mandik Ch9 |
| Week 9: Consciousness         | Jackson “Epiphenomenal Qualia”  
Chalmers “The Puzzle of Conscious Experience”  
Mandik Ch14 (to p206) |
| Week 10: Consciousness and the Brain | Nagel “Brain Bisection and the Unity of Consciousness” |
| Week 11: Neuropsychology      | Parkin, excerpt from *Explorations in Cognitive Neuropsychology*  
Ramachandran “The Unbearable Likeness of Being” |
| Week 12: Review               | |
Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy  http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html
Disruption to Studies Policy  http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html  The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of Policy Central.

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct:  https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/

Results

Results shown in iLearn, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in eStudent. For more information visit ask.mq.edu.au.

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit  http://students.mq.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Enquiry Service

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au
Equity Support
Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the Disability Service who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

IT Help
For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://informatics.mq.edu.au/help/. When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the Acceptable Use Policy. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities
Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills
Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes
- Demonstrate an awareness of central problems in Philosophy of Mind
- Understand and analyse arguments in the relevant literature
- Critically evaluate these theories and arguments
- Develop your own view or perspective through consideration and analysis of the views and arguments presented in the unit, and to present your own views with clarity and rigour

Assessment tasks
- Online quizzes
- Essay exam
- Final Essay
- Participation

Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking
We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and
systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Demonstrate an awareness of central problems in Philosophy of Mind
- Understand and analyse arguments in the relevant literature
- Critically evaluate these theories and arguments
- Develop your own view or perspective through consideration and analysis of the views and arguments presented in the unit, and to present your own views with clarity and rigour
- Develop clarity of thought; clarity of verbal expression; clarity of written expression and exposition.

**Assessment tasks**

- Online quizzes
- Essay exam
- Final Essay
- Participation

**Problem Solving and Research Capability**

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Understand and analyse arguments in the relevant literature
- Critically evaluate these theories and arguments
- Develop your own view or perspective through consideration and analysis of the views and arguments presented in the unit, and to present your own views with clarity and rigour
- Develop clarity of thought; clarity of verbal expression; clarity of written expression and exposition.

**Assessment tasks**

- Essay exam
Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Critically evaluate these theories and arguments
- Develop your own view or perspective through consideration and analysis of the views and arguments presented in the unit, and to present your own views with clarity and rigour
- Develop clarity of thought; clarity of verbal expression; clarity of written expression and exposition.

**Assessment tasks**

- Essay exam
- Final Essay
- Participation

Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Critically evaluate these theories and arguments
- Develop your own view or perspective through consideration and analysis of the views and arguments presented in the unit, and to present your own views with clarity and rigour
- Develop clarity of thought; clarity of verbal expression; clarity of written expression and exposition.

**Assessment tasks**

- Online quizzes
Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Demonstrate an awareness of central problems in Philosophy of Mind
- Understand and analyse arguments in the relevant literature
- Critically evaluate these theories and arguments
- Develop your own view or perspective through consideration and analysis of the views and arguments presented in the unit, and to present your own views with clarity and rigour
- Develop clarity of thought; clarity of verbal expression; clarity of written expression and exposition.

**Assessment tasks**

- Essay exam
- Final Essay

Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Develop your own view or perspective through consideration and analysis of the views and arguments presented in the unit, and to present your own views with clarity and rigour
• Develop clarity of thought; clarity of verbal expression; clarity of written expression and exposition.

Assessment tasks

• Essay exam
• Final Essay
• Participation

Changes since First Published

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16/02/2015</td>
<td>Change made to the final assignment- changed from a &quot;essay exam&quot; to &quot;research essay&quot; Schedule changed from a 13 week session to a 12 week session. Noted that there are only 10 tutorials.</td>
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</table>