

# ACCG735

# **International Accounting**

S2 Evening 2016

Dept of Accounting & Corporate Governance

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#### Disclaimer

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### **General Information**

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor

Chris Patel

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Lecturer

Parmod Chand

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Credit points

4

Prerequisites

Admission to MRes

Corequisites

Co-badged status

#### Unit description

This unit focuses on special topics concerned with issues in both financial and management accounting in international contexts. Topics range from ethical behaviour in accounting, external and corporate reporting, organising, managing and evaluating global operations focusing on the impact of national culture and how an understanding of cultural differences provides insights into cross-national differences in accounting behaviour and practice. Topics are chosen to encourage students to explore issues in international accounting, and to develop skills in analysis and investigation that are necessary and that are required to undertake more advanced research. A sound understanding of cultural influences on international accounting practices is a requirement for any advanced study of accounting theory. This unit provides students with essential internationally contextualised accounting experiences that develop the concepts and skills necessary for advanced research in accounting and corporate governance.

# Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <a href="https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates">https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates</a>

# **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Understand some of the differences in accounting methods and disclosure practices we might find when we compare the financial reports of companies from different countries. Appreciate how accounting and corporate disclosure is regulated in a range of different nations, and the role that the accounting profession, government and other bodies have in that regulation.

Recognise the cultural, economic, political and historical factors that help explain differences and similarities in patterns of accounting and regulation across nations, and how these factors may influence the move towards international harmonisation.

Critically explore and evaluate the state of contemporary and professional research in the area of International Accounting.

Comprehend the issues and problems, including ethical behavioural issues, facing international companies in organising, managing, planning, controlling and evaluating their global operations.

### **General Assessment Information**

#### Turnitin

All text based assessments must be submitted through Turnitin as per instructions provided in the unit guide. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that work is submitted correctly prior to the due date.

Multiple submissions may be possible prior to the final due date and time of an assessment task and originality reports may be made available to students to view and check their work. All identified matching text will be reconsidered carefully. Students should note that the system will not immediately produce the similarity score on a second or subsequent submission - it approximately takes 24 hours for the report to be generated. This may be after the due date so students should plan any resubmissions carefully. Please refer to these instructions on how to submit your assignment through Turnitin and access similarity reports and feedback provided by teaching staff. Should you have questions about Turnitin or experience issues submitting through the system, you must inform your unit coordinator immediately. If the issue is technical in nature may also lodge OneHelp Ticket, refer to the IT help page.

It is the responsibility of the student to retain a copy of any work submitted. Students must produce these documents upon request. Copies should be retained until the end of the grade appeal period each term. In the event that a student is asked to produce another copy of work submitted and is unable to do so, they may be awarded zero (0) for that particular assessment task.

# **Assessment Tasks**

Name	Weighting	Due
Class Test	20%	Week 4 and 7
Report	30%	Week 11
Final Examination	50%	University Examination Period

#### Class Test

Due: Week 4 and 7 Weighting: 20%

During Week 4 (covering Weeks 1-3) and Week 7 (covering Weeks 4-6) short tests will be conducted during class time. Each test will account for 10% of your overall assessment. The test will comprise of short essay questions and will gauge students ability to critically evaluate the issues covered in the relevant topics, case studies and associated readings. The first test in Week 4 is an early diagnostic assessment, the results of which will be indicative of the student's application to achieving the learning outcomes of the unit.

**Submission:** Attendance is compulsory.

**Extension:** No extension will be granted unless an application is approved under the Disruption to Studies Policy in accordance with the University rules.

Penalties: Zero mark for non-submission.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Understand some of the differences in accounting methods and disclosure practices we
  might find when we compare the financial reports of companies from different countries.
- Appreciate how accounting and corporate disclosure is regulated in a range of different nations, and the role that the accounting profession, government and other bodies have in that regulation.
- Recognise the cultural, economic, political and historical factors that help explain
  differences and similarities in patterns of accounting and regulation across nations, and
  how these factors may influence the move towards international harmonisation.
- Critically explore and evaluate the state of contemporary and professional research in the area of International Accounting.
- Comprehend the issues and problems, including ethical behavioural issues, facing international companies in organising, managing, planning, controlling and evaluating their global operations.

# Report

Due: Week 11 Weighting: 30%

Individual written essay focusing on one of the 5 topics requiring the conducting of qualitative research, utilising resources including but not limited to newspapers, professional and academic journals and regulators' websites. Further details are provided on iLearn.

**Submission:** Soft copy of the report to be submitted on iLearn (Turnitin) and hard copy of the report to be submitted in class during the respective week.

**Extension:** No extension is available.

**Penalties:** One mark per day (or part thereof) that your report is submitted late. See iLearn for further penalties regarding plagiarism.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Understand some of the differences in accounting methods and disclosure practices we
  might find when we compare the financial reports of companies from different countries.
- Appreciate how accounting and corporate disclosure is regulated in a range of different nations, and the role that the accounting profession, government and other bodies have in that regulation.
- Recognise the cultural, economic, political and historical factors that help explain
  differences and similarities in patterns of accounting and regulation across nations, and
  how these factors may influence the move towards international harmonisation.
- Comprehend the issues and problems, including ethical behavioural issues, facing international companies in organising, managing, planning, controlling and evaluating their global operations.

### **Final Examination**

Due: University Examination Period

Weighting: 50%

The final exam is of three hours and ten minutes duration. The final exam is designed to test you against the learning objectives of the unit. Students in ACCG835 for 2016 will be required to do a final exam that tests them on all the material covered during the session. The University Examination period in the Second Half Year 2016 is from Monday 14 November to Friday 2 December.

**Submission:** Attendance is compulsory

**Extension:** The only exception to not sitting an examination at the designated time is because of documented illness or unavoidable disruption. In these circumstances you may wish to consider applying for Disruption to Studies in accordance with the University rules.

**Penalties:** Students who miss this exam will score zero marks. If a Supplementary Examination is granted as a result of the Disruption to Studies Policy the examination will be scheduled after the conclusion of the official examination period.

To pass the unit students must **pass the final exam** and achieve an **overall passing grade** in their overall assessment.

If a Supplementary Examination is granted as a result of the Disruption to Studies Policy the examination will be scheduled as per the Supplementary Examination timetable of the Faculty. Please note that the supplementary examination will be of the similar format as the final examination.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Understand some of the differences in accounting methods and disclosure practices we
  might find when we compare the financial reports of companies from different countries.
- Appreciate how accounting and corporate disclosure is regulated in a range of different nations, and the role that the accounting profession, government and other bodies have in that regulation.
- Recognise the cultural, economic, political and historical factors that help explain
  differences and similarities in patterns of accounting and regulation across nations, and
  how these factors may influence the move towards international harmonisation.
- Critically explore and evaluate the state of contemporary and professional research in the area of International Accounting.
- Comprehend the issues and problems, including ethical behavioural issues, facing international companies in organising, managing, planning, controlling and evaluating their global operations.

# **Delivery and Resources**

#### **Teaching staff**

#### **Unit convenor:**

	Professor Chris Patel
Telephone:	9850 7825
E-mail:	chris.patel@mq.edu.au

#### Lecturer:

	Associate Professor Parmod Chand
Telephone:	9850 6137
E-mail:	parmod.chand@mq.edu.au

#### **Contacting staff**

Consultation times

Staff will be available for consultation; these times will be posted to unit homepage by Week 1 of the session. You are encouraged to seek help at a time that is convenient to you from staff on this unit during their specified consultation hours. In special circumstances, an appointment may be made outside regular consultation hours. Staff will not conduct any consultations by e-mail. You may, however, phone staff during their consultation hours.

In order to gain access to staff located at levels 1 and 2 of building E4A during their consultation hours please ring the staff member from the phones available in the lobby (phone numbers of relevant staff members will be provided on iLearn and are available next to the phones).

Other ways of contacting staff

The most effective way for students to contact staff is via email.

Students experiencing significant difficulties with any topic in the unit are strongly encouraged to seek assistance immediately.

#### **Classes**

- There are 3 hours of contact for learning per week consisting of 1 x 3 hour seminar (lecture and tutorial).
  - There are two classes in Session 2/2016.
    - Class\_01 Tuesday 2pm-5pm in E3B113
    - Class 02 Tuesday 6pm-9pm in E3B113
- In order to avoid confusion and issues with overcrowding, which can raise serious occupational health and safety issues, students must attend their registered class each week to be recorded as present. Students will not be allowed to attend or be recorded as attending other classes in the unit.

#### Required and Recommended texts and/or materials

ACCG835 International Accounting by Dr Parmod Chand, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 2011, Pearson Australia, ISBN 9781442556751.

This text is a composite book made of selected chapters from four different texts published by Pearson Education Australia. By using a composite text we can focus only on chapters that are suited to this unit, which is cost-effective to the student.

This text is available for purchase from the Co-op book shop at Macquarie University. Two copies of the custom publication are available in the reserve section of the library.

No changes in the text since the last offering of this unit

#### **Technology Used and Required**

You will need basic skills with Microsoft Word, Microsoft Excel and Microsoft PowerPoint. The research report e-copy can be submitted in Word or PDF.

You will also be required to access the Internet in order to conduct research and Macquarie University's iLearn teaching facility (refer to the detail contained below in Unit Web Page).

#### **UNIT WEB PAGE**

The university's on-line learning site "iLearn" is used to provide announcements, forms, some course materials (including weekly lecture notes) and to submit e-copies of the assignment. Login at <a href="http://learn.mq.edu.au/">http://learn.mq.edu.au/</a>

Reading material for this unit is all available on the Library's e-Reserve. Access to the e-Reserve is made using the student number and password supplied to you by the Library. A link will also be provided on iLearn.

### **Unit Schedule**

#### SUMMARY OF ACCG 735 PROGRAM: SESSION 2 - 2016

Week	Commencing	Topic
1	August 1	Introduction, distribution of material and organization of student work groups.
2	August 8	The concept of culture and its relevance to international accounting diversity.

August 22 Management planning and control. (Class test)  Management planning and control in an international context: performance evaluation Case study - Del Norte Paper Company (C).  Management planning and control in an international context: performance evaluation Case study - Del Norte Paper Company (A).  Management planning and control in an international context: transfer pricing Case study - Del Norte Paper Company (A).  External reporting in an international context: similarities and differences. (Class test)  September 12 External reporting in an international context: similarities and differences. (Class test)  September 13 <sup>th</sup> to 2 <sup>nd</sup> October: MID-SESSION BREAK (2 Woeks Break)  External reporting in an international context: preparing and adjusting financial statements for international accounting standards: Kookaburra Pty Limited case study.  District 10 Research Topic 1: Corporate reporting regulation: USA.  Research Topic 2: Corporate reporting regulation: Japan and China.  Research Topic 3: Corporate reporting regulation: The Netherlands, France and Germany.  Research Topic 4: International convergence of accounting.			
August 29 Management planning and control in an international context: performance evaluation Case study - Del Norte Paper Company (C).  September 5 Management planning and control in an international context: transfer pricing Case study - Del Norte Paper Company (A).  External reporting in an international context: similarities and differences. (Class test)  September 12 External reporting in an international context: preparing and adjusting financial statements for international accounting standards: Kookaburra Pty Limited case study.  Cotober 3 Research Topic 1: Corporate reporting regulation: USA.  Cotober 17 Research Topic 2: Corporate reporting regulation: Japan and China.  Cotober 24 Research Topic 3: Corporate reporting regulation: The Netherlands, France and Germany.	3	August 15	Ethical behaviour in accounting.
Paper Company (C).  8 September 5 Management planning and control in an international context: transfer pricing Case study – Del Norte Paper Company (A).  8 September 12 External reporting in an international context: similarities and differences. (Class test)  8 September 3 External reporting in an international context: preparing and adjusting financial statements for international accounting standards: Kookaburra Pty Limited case study.  9 October 10 Research Topic 1: Corporate reporting regulation: USA.  10 October 17 Research Topic 2: Corporate reporting regulation: Japan and China.  11 October 24 Research Topic 3: Corporate reporting regulation: The Netherlands, France and Germany.	4	August 22	Management planning and control. (Class test)
Company (A).  September 12 External reporting in an international context: similarities and differences. (Class test)  September 19 <sup>th</sup> to 2 <sup>nd</sup> October: MID-SESSION BREAK (2 Weeks Break)  September 19 <sup>th</sup> to 2 <sup>nd</sup> October: MID-SESSION BREAK (2 Weeks Break)  External reporting in an international context: preparing and adjusting financial statements for international accounting standards: Kookaburra Pty Limited case study.  October 10 Research Topic 1: Corporate reporting regulation: USA.  Research Topic 2: Corporate reporting regulation: Japan and China.  Research Topic 3: Corporate reporting regulation: The Netherlands, France and Germany.  Research Topic 4: International convergence of accounting.	5	August 29	
September 19 <sup>th</sup> to 2 <sup>nd</sup> October: MID-SESSION BREAK (2 Weeks Break)  8 October 3 External reporting in an international context: preparing and adjusting financial statements for international accounting standards: Kookaburra Pty Limited case study.  9 October 10 Research Topic 1: Corporate reporting regulation: USA.  10 October 17 Research Topic 2: Corporate reporting regulation: Japan and China.  11 October 24 Research Topic 3: Corporate reporting regulation: The Netherlands, France and Germany.  12 October 31 Research Topic 4: International convergence of accounting.	6	September 5	
8 October 3 External reporting in an international context: preparing and adjusting financial statements for international accounting standards: Kookaburra Pty Limited case study.  9 October 10 Research Topic 1: Corporate reporting regulation: USA.  10 October 17 Research Topic 2: Corporate reporting regulation: Japan and China.  11 October 24 Research Topic 3: Corporate reporting regulation: The Netherlands, France and Germany.  12 October 31 Research Topic 4: International convergence of accounting.	7	September 12	External reporting in an international context: similarities and differences. (Class test)
accounting standards: Kookaburra Pty Limited case study.  9 October 10 Research Topic 1: Corporate reporting regulation: USA.  10 October 17 Research Topic 2: Corporate reporting regulation: Japan and China.  11 October 24 Research Topic 3: Corporate reporting regulation: The Netherlands, France and Germany.  12 October 31 Research Topic 4: International convergence of accounting.			September 19 <sup>th</sup> to 2 <sup>nd</sup> October: MID-SESSION BREAK (2 Weeks Break)
10 October 17 Research Topic 2: Corporate reporting regulation: Japan and China.  11 October 24 Research Topic 3: Corporate reporting regulation: The Netherlands, France and Germany.  12 October 31 Research Topic 4: International convergence of accounting.	8	October 3	
11 October 24 Research Topic 3: Corporate reporting regulation: The Netherlands, France and Germany.  12 October 31 Research Topic 4: International convergence of accounting.	9	October 10	Research Topic 1: Corporate reporting regulation: USA.
12 October 31 Research Topic 4: International convergence of accounting.	10	October 17	Research Topic 2: Corporate reporting regulation: Japan and China.
	11	October 24	Research Topic 3: Corporate reporting regulation: The Netherlands, France and Germany.
13 November 7 Week 13 is a revision week	12	October 31	Research Topic 4: International convergence of accounting.
	13	November 7	Week 13 is a revision week

# **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from <u>Policy Central</u>. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic\_honesty/policy.html

New Assessment Policy in effect from Session 2 2016 http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy\_2016.html. For more information visit <a href="http://students.mq.edu.au/events/2016/07/19/ne">http://students.mq.edu.au/events/2016/07/19/ne</a> w\_assessment\_policy\_in\_place\_from\_session\_2/

Assessment Policy prior to Session 2 2016 http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy.html

Grading Policy prior to Session 2 2016 http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html

Grade Appeal Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html

Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/complaint\_management/procedure.html">http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/complaint\_management/procedure.html</a>

Disruption to Studies Policy <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\_studies/policy.html">http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\_studies/policy.html</a> The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the <u>Learning and Teaching Category</u> of Policy Central.

#### Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\_conduct/

#### Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <a href="extraction-color: blue} eStudent</a>. For more information visit <a href="eask.m">ask.m</a> q.edu.au.

### Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <a href="http://students.mq.edu.au/support/">http://students.mq.edu.au/support/</a>

# **Learning Skills**

Learning Skills (<u>mq.edu.au/learningskills</u>) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

### Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

# Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

# IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/">http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/</a> offices\_and\_units/information\_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

# **Graduate Capabilities**

# PG - Discipline Knowledge and Skills

Our postgraduates will be able to demonstrate a significantly enhanced depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content knowledge in their chosen fields.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Understand some of the differences in accounting methods and disclosure practices we might find when we compare the financial reports of companies from different countries.
- Appreciate how accounting and corporate disclosure is regulated in a range of different nations, and the role that the accounting profession, government and other bodies have in that regulation.
- Critically explore and evaluate the state of contemporary and professional research in the area of International Accounting.
- Comprehend the issues and problems, including ethical behavioural issues, facing international companies in organising, managing, planning, controlling and evaluating their global operations.

#### **Assessment tasks**

- · Class Test
- Report
- · Final Examination

# PG - Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

Our postgraduates will be capable of utilising and reflecting on prior knowledge and experience, of applying higher level critical thinking skills, and of integrating and synthesising learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments. A characteristic of this form of thinking is the generation of new, professionally oriented knowledge through personal or group-based critique of practice and theory.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Understand some of the differences in accounting methods and disclosure practices we
  might find when we compare the financial reports of companies from different countries.
- Appreciate how accounting and corporate disclosure is regulated in a range of different nations, and the role that the accounting profession, government and other bodies have in that regulation.
- Recognise the cultural, economic, political and historical factors that help explain
  differences and similarities in patterns of accounting and regulation across nations, and
  how these factors may influence the move towards international harmonisation.
- Critically explore and evaluate the state of contemporary and professional research in the area of International Accounting.
- Comprehend the issues and problems, including ethical behavioural issues, facing international companies in organising, managing, planning, controlling and evaluating their global operations.

#### Assessment tasks

- Class Test
- Report
- Final Examination

# PG - Research and Problem Solving Capability

Our postgraduates will be capable of systematic enquiry; able to use research skills to create new knowledge that can be applied to real world issues, or contribute to a field of study or practice to enhance society. They will be capable of creative questioning, problem finding and problem solving.

This graduate capability is supported by:

# **Learning outcomes**

- Appreciate how accounting and corporate disclosure is regulated in a range of different nations, and the role that the accounting profession, government and other bodies have in that regulation.
- Recognise the cultural, economic, political and historical factors that help explain differences and similarities in patterns of accounting and regulation across nations, and how these factors may influence the move towards international harmonisation.
- Critically explore and evaluate the state of contemporary and professional research in the area of International Accounting.

#### **Assessment task**

Report

# Research and Practice, Global and Sustainability

This unit gives you opportunities to conduct research with regard to group report. Further information on the group report is provided in the Assessment guide.

This unit addresses global and sustainability issues as direct areas of study and as necessary implications arising from the materials, assessment and academic discussion and debate in classes. We promote sustainability by developing ability in students to research and locate information within accounting discipline. We aim to provide students with an opportunity to obtain skills which will benefit them throughout their career.

The unit materials have a reference list at the end of each chapter/module/text containing all references cited by the author. These provide some guidance to references that could be used to research particular issues.