ANTH203
Food Across Cultures
S1 Day 2016
Dept of Anthropology

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## General Information

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**Unit guide** ANTH203 Food Across Cultures  
http://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/56122/unit_guide/print
Unit description
We all eat. But what, when, how, how much and with whom we eat is bound up with questions of cultural difference, gender and power. The study of food and eating has long held a particular fascination for anthropologists—from subsistence strategies to nutritional intake, from food taboos to the social rules that structure how people eat together. This unit introduces students to the idea that the everyday activities of cooking and eating are packed with economic, medical, political and cultural meanings. We will focus first on some classic anthropological work on eating as a social practice. Then we move to the concerns of contemporary anthropology, examining industrialised globalised food production, consumption practices and identity. Throughout this course we are concerned with everyday eating practices, exploring the extraordinary variety of food likes and dislikes in a range of ethnographic contexts. Not only will we talk about food, we will also come together to share food.

Important Academic Dates
Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at http://students.mq.edu.au/student_admin/enrolmentguide/academicdates/

Learning Outcomes
1. Understand how the everyday activities of cooking and eating are packed with economic, medical, political and cultural meanings;
2. Gain insight into the ways that food is linked up with many of the concerns of contemporary social anthropology, including globalisation, consumption practices, identity, and practices of everyday life;
3. Research the food-related practices of everyday life in a range of ethnographic contexts;
4. Consider the impact of globalisation and migration on food ways, resistance to corporate multinational food chains and celebrations of so-called ‘authentic’ tastes;
5. Come together to share food in order to gain an embodied knowledge of and insight into food preparation and consumption;
6. Apply and adapt anthropological knowledge to real world issues;
7. Enhance their communication and interpersonal skills through oral discussion and written work that focuses on articulating knowledge and information in a clear and concise fashion;
8. Develop problem-solving skills through this unit’s focus on applying and adapting anthropological knowledge to real world problems;
9. Cement critical analysis and creative thinking skills through research assignments and papers.
General Assessment Information

All assessment items must be attempted in order for a student to pass this unit. Late reports and late essays will be penalised at the rate of 5 per cent per day. There is no late submissions of quizzes permissible.

Assessment Tasks

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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Weighting</th>
<th>Due</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tutorial Participation</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<tr>
<td>Weekly Quizzes</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eating Experience Research</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Weeks 7 and 8, in-class</td>
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<tr>
<td>Essay</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>Week 11 - Friday May 27</td>
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Tutorial Participation

Due: Weekly
Weighting: 10%

Each week, you should prepare for the tutorial discussion by completing the required readings. You should arrive at class willing to engage in respectful discussion of the authors’ key points and arguments. It is especially useful to bring with you any doubts or confusion about the readings - the tutorial is your time to clarify the readings as well as the lecture content. You are expected both to make informed contributions to class discussions, and to listen to others’ contributions. Please notify your tutor if you are going to be absent from a tutorial. You are expected to attend at least 80 per cent of tutorials over the course of the semester.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

• Understand how the everyday activities of cooking and eating are packed with economic, medical, political and cultural meanings;
• Gain insight into the ways that food is linked up with many of the concerns of contemporary social anthropology, including globalisation, consumption practices, identity, and practices of everyday life;
• Consider the impact of globalisation and migration on food ways, resistance to corporate multinational food chains and celebrations of so-called ‘authentic’ tastes;
• Come together to share food in order to gain an embodied knowledge of and insight into food preparation and consumption;
• Apply and adapt anthropological knowledge to real world issues;
• Enhance their communication and interpersonal skills through oral discussion and written work that focuses on articulating knowledge and information in a clear and concise fashion;
• Develop problem-solving skills through this unit's focus on applying and adapting anthropological knowledge to real world problems;

Weekly Quizzes
Due: Weekly
Weighting: 20%

Between Weeks 2 and 12, you will be required to answer 10 short questions or 'quizzes'. One question is released each week, it is based on the weekly lecture. Your answer will be between 100-150 words in length. Each quiz will open at 9am on the Tuesday (as our lecture begins) and close at midnight the next day (Wednesday). There is no quiz in Week 11. Each quiz is worth 2 per cent of your overall grade in this unit. You will receive a grade out of ten for each quiz but no written feedback. Please make a time to consult with your tutor or lecturer if you want to discuss your weekly quiz results.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:
• Gain insight into the ways that food is linked up with many of the concerns of contemporary social anthropology, including globalisation, consumption practices, identity, and practices of everyday life;
• Consider the impact of globalisation and migration on food ways, resistance to corporate multinational food chains and celebrations of so-called 'authentic' tastes;
• Develop problem-solving skills through this unit's focus on applying and adapting anthropological knowledge to real world problems;

Eating Experience Research
Due: Weeks 7 and 8, in-class
Weighting: 30%

This social research project will be undertaken as a group assignment (3-4 students). Groups will be organised in your Week 3 tutorial. Your group will choose a particular eating situation, whether it is a meal on campus, dinner at home with family, a holiday meal, eating at the local cafeteria, or dining in a cafe or restaurant. You will then produce a description and an analysis of this particular eating situation. Class discussions and lectures will direct your attention to considering issues such as: the physical layout of the chosen space; the social dynamics of the place: who sits where, who serves whom, and what and how they eat; the role of gender and/or class in this eating experience.

http://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/56122/unit_guide/print
The task is to closely observe an eating experience, and to provide some analysis of your observations based on the course material. Creativity in style and media of presentation is encouraged for the in-class presentations. On the date of your presentation, each student will also submit a written report of not more than 1,000 words on their project (detailed instructions on the report will be provided). The in-class presentation will be worth 10 per cent of your overall mark in this unit. Each group will have up to 10 minutes for their presentation. Every member of the group will receive the same mark as long as they have equally participated in the process of conducting the research and presenting your findings. The written report will be worth 20 per cent of your overall mark in this unit: this is an individual assignment.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:
- Understand how the everyday activities of cooking and eating are packed with economic, medical, political and cultural meanings;
- Research the food-related practices of everyday life in a range of ethnographic contexts;
- Apply and adapt anthropological knowledge to real world issues;
- Enhance their communication and interpersonal skills through oral discussion and written work that focuses on articulating knowledge and information in a clear and concise fashion;

Essay

Due: **Week 11 - Friday May 27**
Weighting: **40%**

Essay questions will be distributed in Week 7. Essays are due by 11:59pm on Friday May 27. Late essays will be penalised - 5 per cent of the essay grade per day.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:
- Gain insight into the ways that food is linked up with many of the concerns of contemporary social anthropology, including globalisation, consumption practices, identity, and practices of everyday life;
- Consider the impact of globalisation and migration on food ways, resistance to corporate multinational food chains and celebrations of so-called ‘authentic’ tastes;
- Apply and adapt anthropological knowledge to real world issues;
- Cement critical analysis and creative thinking skills through research assignments and papers.
Delivery and Resources

Weekly readings for this course are available in your iLearn site. Lectures and tutorials are compulsory. Lectures are recorded, but listening online is no substitute for lecture attendance: I will often show excerpts from films to illustrate key points, and these are not properly captured in the lecture recordings.

The following books are background readings for the course, and have been placed on Reserve:


*Food and Foodways* is a journal dedicated to the history and culture of food in different societies.

Unit Schedule

Week 1. Eating Together: Introduction to the Anthropology of Food

Tuesday March 1

Eating is a social experience, cementing or marking social intimacies, hierarchies and roles. In this lecture we will talk about the idea of 'commensality'. The structure of the unit, its key themes, and the assessment items will be explained.

Required readings:

- Eugene Cooper, Chinese Table Manners: You Are How You Eat, 1986.

There are no tutorials this week but you should read the course outline thoroughly and familiarise yourself with the course assignments. If you have any questions please bring them to next week’s tutorial.

Week 2. Taste and Taboo

Tuesday March 8

Why do some cultures regard certain foodstuffs as disgusting, while others regard these same tastes as highly desirable? How do we learn about these categories? What explains the different
cultural categorisations of the same edible items? We will read two authors, Mary Douglas and Marvin Harris, who disagree with each other in their attempts to answer these questions.

**Required readings:**


**Further reading:**


**Week 3. The Man-Eating Myth and Mortuary Cannibalism in the Amazon**

Tuesday March 15

Was anthropophagy -the consumption of human flesh- a sanctioned practice in certain societies, partaken of for specific cultural reasons? Or is cannibalism a myth, generated so that one culture can differentiate itself from others it sees as inferior? What role does colonialism have to play in all of this?

**Required readings:**


Film: *Kuru: The science and the sorcery* (2009) Rob Bygott

**Further reading:**


**Week 4. Hunting, Gathering and Food Collecting in Pre-colonial, Colonial and Postcolonial Australia**
Tuesday March 22

This week we will learn about the hunting, gathering, food collecting and farming practices of Aboriginal Australia in the pre-colonial period. We'll then ask what it means to some Aboriginal people to eat bush foods today, considering a wide array of examples in the lecture and reading about examples from Belyuen in the Northern Territory and Ceduna on the far west coast of South Australia.

**Required reading:**


**Further reading:**


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**Week 5. Food and Gender**

Tuesday March 29

Studying food inevitably involves studying gender relations. We will talk, first, about the symbolic associations that certain foods themselves have – foods and also drinks come to symbolise the qualities which a particular culture associates with maleness, or 'masculinity', and the qualities a particular culture associates with femaleness, or 'femininity'. These symbolic associations vary across cultures. Second, we will talk about gender and the allocation of certain roles surrounding food production, cooking, shopping and serving.

**Required reading:**


**Further reading:**
Week 6. High Food, Low Food, Fast Food, Slow Food

Tuesday April 5

This week will begin our exploration of the industrialised globalised food system. We will cover the centrality of corn in the American food chain, the rise of fast food, and industrialised methods of animal slaughter. We will also talk about the labour practices associated with industrialised food production, focussing on Australia's Seasonal Workers Program. In the second half of the lecture, we shift our attention to various food movements that have emerged as a response to the system described in Week 6. What is the relationship between pleasure, eating and time, according to the Slow Food movement? And why does Julie Guthman, a critic of both the industrialised food system and the organic movement, describe the alternative food movement as 'unbearably white'?

Required reading:


Further reading:


April 11-22: mid-semester recess, no lectures or tutorials

Week 7. Sizing up obesity: fat studies, feeding families and public health responses
Guest lecturer: Bridget Jay

Tuesday April 26

**Required reading:**


**Further reading:**


**Week 8. The Sweet Stuff: The History and Meaning of Sugar**

Tuesday May 3

Do human have an innate preference for sweetness? How did sugar come to be so ubiquitous, and what do we continue to eat it even while knowing it is bad for us? This week we will discuss the history of slavery, the spread of sugar into the English working diet as part of industrial fare, and the current status of sugar in Western societies.

**Required Reading**


**Week 9. Coffee, Class and Globalisation**

Tuesday May 10

**Required reading:**

**Extended reading:**


**Week 10. Eating the Other? Food, Ethnicity and Identity**

Tuesday May 17

**Required reading:**


**Further reading:**


**Week 11. Bodies at the Limit: From Anorexia to the Fat Acceptance Movement**

Tuesday May 24

**Required reading:**


**Further reading:**

**Week 12. The Andean diet and ethnomedical concepts of health and disease**

Tuesday May 31

Guest lecturer: Freya Saich

**Required reading:**


**Week 13: The Communal Feast: Potluck and Commensality in W6A, 107**

There are no tutorials or lectures this week. Instead we will meet in W6A, 107 at 12pm on Tuesday June 7: bring food to share, and a story about that food.

**Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:


In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of Policy Central.
Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/

Results

Results shown in iLearn, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in eStudent. For more information visit ask.mq.edu.au.

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mq.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Enquiry Service

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

Equity Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the Disability Service who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and
systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Understand how the everyday activities of cooking and eating are packed with economic, medical, political and cultural meanings;
- Gain insight into the ways that food is linked up with many of the concerns of contemporary social anthropology, including globalisation, consumption practices, identity, and practices of everyday life;
- Research the food-related practices of everyday life in a range of ethnographic contexts;
- Apply and adapt anthropological knowledge to real world issues;
- Develop problem-solving skills through this unit’s focus on applying and adapting anthropological knowledge to real world problems;

**Assessment tasks**

- Eating Experience Research
- Essay

**Creative and Innovative**

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Research the food-related practices of everyday life in a range of ethnographic contexts;
- Come together to share food in order to gain an embodied knowledge of and insight into food preparation and consumption;
- Cement critical analysis and creative thinking skills through research assignments and papers.

**Assessment tasks**

- Tutorial Participation
- Eating Experience Research

**Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative**

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement.
They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Research the food-related practices of everyday life in a range of ethnographic contexts;
- Develop problem-solving skills through this unit's focus on applying and adapting anthropological knowledge to real world problems;

**Assessment tasks**

- Tutorial Participation
- Eating Experience Research

**Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills**

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Understand how the everyday activities of cooking and eating are packed with economic, medical, political and cultural meanings;
- Gain insight into the ways that food is linked up with many of the concerns of contemporary social anthropology, including globalisation, consumption practices, identity, and practices of everyday life;
- Research the food-related practices of everyday life in a range of ethnographic contexts;
- Consider the impact of globalisation and migration on food ways, resistance to corporate multinational food chains and celebrations of so-called 'authentic' tastes;
- Come together to share food in order to gain an embodied knowledge of and insight into food preparation and consumption;

**Assessment tasks**

- Weekly Quizzes
- Eating Experience Research
Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcome**
- Develop problem-solving skills through this unit's focus on applying and adapting anthropological knowledge to real world problems;

**Assessment tasks**
- Weekly Quizzes
- Eating Experience Research
- Essay

Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**
- Enhance their communication and interpersonal skills through oral discussion and written work that focuses on articulating knowledge and information in a clear and concise fashion;
- Cement critical analysis and creative thinking skills through research assignments and papers.

**Assessment tasks**
- Tutorial Participation
- Weekly Quizzes
- Eating Experience Research
- Essay
Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Gain insight into the ways that food is linked up with many of the concerns of contemporary social anthropology, including globalisation, consumption practices, identity, and practices of everyday life;
- Consider the impact of globalisation and migration on food ways, resistance to corporate multinational food chains and celebrations of so-called 'authentic' tastes;
- Apply and adapt anthropological knowledge to real world issues;

**Assessment task**

- Essay

Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Gain insight into the ways that food is linked up with many of the concerns of contemporary social anthropology, including globalisation, consumption practices, identity, and practices of everyday life;
- Consider the impact of globalisation and migration on food ways, resistance to corporate multinational food chains and celebrations of so-called 'authentic' tastes;
- Apply and adapt anthropological knowledge to real world issues;

Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships.
This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Understand how the everyday activities of cooking and eating are packed with economic, medical, political and cultural meanings;
- Research the food-related practices of everyday life in a range of ethnographic contexts;
- Come together to share food in order to gain an embodied knowledge of and insight into food preparation and consumption;
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