



# CUL 321

## Racialised Punishment and the Construction of Nation

S1 Day 2016

*Department of Media, Music, Communication and Cultural Studies*

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#### Disclaimer

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## General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor

Jillian Kramer

[jillian.kramer@mq.edu.au](mailto:jillian.kramer@mq.edu.au)

Y3A 152

9 am - 12 noon on Mondays

Credit points

3

Prerequisites

39cp

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

In this unit we examine a range of embodied subjects that stand in a relation of crisis and/or dissent in the context of dominant Australian culture. We focus specifically on how such apparatuses of racialised punishment as the camp, prison, reserve and detention centre have been constitutive in founding and shaping the Australian nation. We examine: Aboriginal sovereignty and the colonial camp; the cultural politics of terrorism and state violence; the power of whiteness; the racialisation of criminality and the prison industry; histories of political internment; and Australia's treatment of refugees and asylum seekers. These topics are examined through the lens of social justice and are situated in the context of film, documentaries and contemporary news media. The unit brings into focus the manner in which targeted communities have mobilised activist networks and a range of media in order to work toward social change and a more just society.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Demonstrate critical skills, informed by cultural theories, that will enable students to understand the ways in which the categories of nation and national identity are inscribed with a series of normative values that function to construct othered subjects that are

disenfranchised and/or excluded from the official corpus of nation.

Develop the ability to synthesise and articulate the relations between knowledge and power in the context of nation.

Deploy analytical skills that enable students critically to evaluate institutions of authority in order to disclose such things as institutional racism and other discriminatory practices.

Develop ethical skills that will enable students to address issues of cultural difference and social justice concerns within the context of the Australian nation and its relation to global events and issues.

Deploy critical argumentation skills that will enable students to support and materially evidence their particular viewpoints on contentious national issues.

Employ cultural literacy skills that will enable students to address issues concerned with cultural difference in an informed manner.

Develop socially active and responsible skills that will, through group work presentations, enable students to analyse and solve problems collaboratively.

## General Assessment Information

### Late penalties and extensions:

For the Critical Analysis and Essay One, late submission of work will result in a 10% deduction of the mark awarded for every day (including weekends) it is late. Students who need an extension for either of these assessment tasks must contact the unit convenor and provide evidence of a disruption to studies.

For the Final Essay, as this piece of assessment is in lieu of a final exam, assignments submitted after the due date will receive a mark of zero and the student will fail the unit. Students who require an extension due to a disruption to studies must submit a disruption to studies request via: [http://students.mq.edu.au/student\\_admin/manage\\_your\\_study\\_program/disruption\\_to\\_studies/](http://students.mq.edu.au/student_admin/manage_your_study_program/disruption_to_studies/)

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Due
<a href="#">Critical Analysis</a>	15%	21 March 2016 by 5pm
<a href="#">Group Presentations</a>	15%	Weekly Tutorials
<a href="#">Essay One</a>	20%	Monday 18th of April at 5pm
<a href="#">Final Essay</a>	50%	Monday the 14th of June by 5pm

## Critical Analysis

Due: **21 March 2016 by 5pm**

Weighting: **15%**

For this assessment, students are required to perform a 500 word critical analysis of one of the required readings from weeks one, two or three of the unit. Students must identify in their analysis:

- What argument is the author making?
- What are the key concepts and/or theoretical tools developed by the author?
- Are these key concepts and/or theoretical tools helpful in analysing the contemporary Australian state? If so, why?

### **Assessment Criteria:**

Students will be assessed on their ability to:

- Demonstrate a clear and effective grasp of the key concepts raised in the relevant reading
- Stage a well-supported analysis

**Submission:** Students will submit their Critical Analysis via the Turnitin link on the unit iLearn Site.

**Late Penalty:** A late penalty of 10% per day including weekends will be deducted for late submissions.

**Extensions:** Students seeking extensions should contact the unit convenor. They will be granted in line with University Policy.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Develop the ability to synthesise and articulate the relations between knowledge and power in the context of nation.
- Employ cultural literacy skills that will enable students to address issues concerned with cultural difference in an informed manner.

## Group Presentations

Due: **Weekly Tutorials**

Weighting: **15%**

Each student will participate in weekly in-class group discussions and short presentations.

During each tutorial, students will break into small groups of three or four and prepare a short and informal presentation on the weekly topic for the rest of the class. Students will select one of the questions listed in the unit schedule to answer together. Each member of the group is

expected to contribute to the discussion. Students must come to class prepared; each student should have attended the lecture and read the required readings.

### **Assessment Criteria:**

Weekly group presentations will be marked using the following criteria:

- Understanding of the key issues raised in the reading and lecture content
- Creative and innovative address of the chosen issue
- Posing of possible solutions with regard to the issues
- Representation of the group's multiple perspectives on the selected topic.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate critical skills, informed by cultural theories, that will enable students to understand the ways in which the categories of nation and national identity are inscribed with a series of normative values that function to construct othered subjects that are disenfranchised and/or excluded from the official corpus of nation.
- Develop the ability to synthesise and articulate the relations between knowledge and power in the context of nation.
- Deploy analytical skills that enable students critically to evaluate institutions of authority in order to disclose such things as institutional racism and other discriminatory practices.
- Develop ethical skills that will enable students to address issues of cultural difference and social justice concerns within the context of the Australian nation and its relation to global events and issues.
- Deploy critical argumentation skills that will enable students to support and materially evidence their particular viewpoints on contentious national issues.
- Employ cultural literacy skills that will enable students to address issues concerned with cultural difference in an informed manner.
- Develop socially active and responsible skills that will, through group work presentations, enable students to analyse and solve problems collaboratively.

## **Essay One**

Due: **Monday 18th of April at 5pm**

Weighting: **20%**

For this assignment, students are required to write a 1,000 word essay that responds to the question:

1. How does the Australian state exclude 'othered' subjects from the official body of the nation?

In their essay, students must engage with one of the key issues examined in the first five weeks of the unit and covered under the topics: Contested Histories and Aboriginal Sovereignities, Whiteness, Aboriginal Law versus Colonial Law and the Radicalisation of Punishment. For example, they could examine dominant representations of Australia's history, the operation of whiteness, forms of Australian colonial law or our prison system.

Drawing on the relevant readings, students must also perform a forensic analysis of one original example in order to support their argument. Their example can be drawn from a range of sources such as the media (newspaper reports, online blogs, video reports and news segments), Australian legislation and laws and/or political texts (political speeches, Hansard transcripts, debates). Please note that students should aim to provide a very specific and forensic analysis of their chosen example.

### **Assessment Criteria:**

Students will be assessed on their ability to:

- Demonstrate a clear and effective grasp of the key concepts raised in the relevant readings
- Develop their own argument
- Develop critical argumentation skills that enable students to support and materially evidence their argument
- Use a relevant example or case study from either the media, legislation or political texts to illustrate their arguments

**Submission:** Students will submit Essay One via the Turnitin link on the unit iLearn Site.

**Late Penalty:** A late penalty of 10% per day including weekends will be applied.

**Extensions:** Students seeking extensions should contact the unit convenor. They will be granted in line with University Policy.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate critical skills, informed by cultural theories, that will enable students to understand the ways in which the categories of nation and national identity are inscribed with a series of normative values that function to construct othered subjects that are disenfranchised and/or excluded from the official corpus of nation.
- Develop the ability to synthesise and articulate the relations between knowledge and power in the context of nation.
- Deploy analytical skills that enable students critically to evaluate institutions of authority in order to disclose such things as institutional racism and other discriminatory practices.
- Develop ethical skills that will enable students to address issues of cultural difference and social justice concerns within the context of the Australian nation and its relation to

global events and issues.

- Deploy critical argumentation skills that will enable students to support and materially evidence their particular viewpoints on contentious national issues.
- Employ cultural literacy skills that will enable students to address issues concerned with cultural difference in an informed manner.

## Final Essay

Due: **Monday the 14th of June by 5pm**

Weighting: **50%**

Students must write a 2, 000 word essay in response to one of the questions listed below. In their answers, students must use the theoretical concepts offered in the readings in order to develop their own argument. They should support this argument by analysing a case study or relevant examples.

Please note: students should not engage with the same issue they addressed their analysis task.

### Questions:

1. Discuss the issues of contested histories and space, colonial assimilation and the politics of Aboriginal identities in the context of *Blackman's Houses* and Ian Anderson's essay "Re-claiming Tru-ger-nan-ner."
2. Discuss the significance of what Irene Watson calls "proper law-full acknowledgements of the sovereignty of Aboriginal peoples."
3. Discuss the key attributes of "invisible whiteness" and ground your discussion in concrete historical and contemporary examples.
4. Discuss the concepts of Aboriginal law, colonial law and *terra nullius* in the context of *Dhakiyarr vs the King*.
5. Discuss the relation between colonial policing and racialised punishment in the context of contemporary Australian culture.
6. What are the key issues that emerge from the yoking of crime to ethnicity, and the consequent criminalisation of specific ethnic minorities? Discuss in the context of Collins et al's essay, *Of Middle Eastern Appearance* and/or contemporary of racial profiling, policing and crime.
7. Discuss the importance of the camp, as a place of quarantine, internment and punishment of targeted groups, in the context of Australian history and national identity.
8. How is suburban space also a place where cultural politics is played out? Discuss in relation to ethnic architecture, backyards and their relation to issues of memory, identity and place.
9. Discuss the significance of Aboriginal "life writing" and oral histories in the context of

*Auntie Rita* and dominant colonial histories.

10. Discuss the relationship between Indigenous sovereignty and white colonial possession in the context of Australia's policies on refugees and asylum seekers.
11. Stage an in-depth critique of the politics of fear and terror.
12. Construct a question of your choice that focuses on a text and any of the issues raised in the course of this unit. Please consult with your tutor if you wish to take up this option.

### Assessment Criteria:

Students will be assessed on their ability to:

- Demonstrate a clear and effective grasp of the key issues raised in the relevant readings
- Address issues of power, cultural difference and social justice concerns.
- Identify the relevant theoretical concepts
- Develop their own argument
- Support and illustrate their argument with academic research and examples

**Submission:** Students will submit the Final Essay via the Turnitin Link on the unit iLearn Site.

**Extensions and Late Penalty:** Students must submit a disruption to studies request and provide the necessary documentation if they submit their final essay after the due date. **FINAL ESSAYS THAT ARE SUBMITTED AFTER THE DUE DATE WILL RECEIVE A MARK OF ZERO, AND THE STUDENT WILL FAIL THE UNIT UNLESS THEY APPLY FOR DISRUPTION TO STUDIES AND SUPPLY RELEVANT DOCUMENTATION JUSTIFYING THE LATE SUBMISSION.**

Disruption to Studies Policy [http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\\_studies/policy.html](http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html) *The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.*

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate critical skills, informed by cultural theories, that will enable students to understand the ways in which the categories of nation and national identity are inscribed with a series of normative values that function to construct othered subjects that are disenfranchised and/or excluded from the official corpus of nation.
- Develop the ability to synthesise and articulate the relations between knowledge and power in the context of nation.
- Deploy analytical skills that enable students critically to evaluate institutions of authority in order to disclose such things as institutional racism and other discriminatory practices.
- Develop ethical skills that will enable students to address issues of cultural difference and social justice concerns within the context of the Australian nation and its relation to global events and issues.



- Deploy critical argumentation skills that will enable students to support and materially evidence their particular viewpoints on contentious national issues.
- Employ cultural literacy skills that will enable students to address issues concerned with cultural difference in an informed manner.

## Delivery and Resources

### Attendance:

You are required to attend all tutorials. As participation in the process of learning is linked to, and underpins the unit Learning Outcomes, you will need to either apply for Disruptions to Studies to cover any missed tutorial (if the disruption is greater than three consecutive days) or supply appropriate documentation to your unit convenor for any missed tutorial (if less than three consecutive days).

### Unit Delivery:

#### Lectures and Tutorials will begin in the first week of the semester.

This unit will be taught through a combination of lectures and tutorials. Echo recordings of the lectures and the lecture notes will be available on iLearn. Each week, students will also be required to complete the set readings and relate them to the lecture material. Students should use the set tutorial questions in the unit schedule to orient their reading of relevant materials.

All students are expected to contribute to group discussions and presentations and, as this is a unit that explicitly taps into topical issues in the context of the Australian nation, students are expected to follow current developments in government policy, the media, and so on, and to related these developments to the issues under discussion.

For lecture times and classes, please consult the MQ timetable website: <http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au>. This website will display up-to-date information on your classes and classroom locations.

### Required Texts: CUL321 Reader

The CUL321 Unit Reader is available for purchase from Macquarie University's Printery, via print on demand.

Students can follow this link to log into the printery: <https://printerydigital.mq.edu.au/shop>. Then, they can select and purchase the CUL321 reader. Students will receive an email when their reader is ready to collect.

An additional link that students can use to purchase the CUL321 Reader will be posted on ilearn prior to the beginning of semester. If students experience difficulties ordering their unit reader, they should contact Jillian Kramer.

**REQUIRED TEXT: CUL321 READER: *Racialised Punishment and the Construction of the Nation***

**Recommended texts:**

- Agamben, Giorgio, *Homo Sacer: Sovereign Power and Bare Life* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1998)
- Agamben, Giorgio, *State of Exception* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005)
- Anderson, Warwick, *The Cultivation of Whiteness* (Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 2002)
- Ang, Ien, Sharon Chalmers, Lisa Law and Mandy Thomas (eds.), *Alter/Asians* (Annandale: Pluto Press, 2000)
- Bhabha, H, *Nation and Narration* (London: Routledge, 1990)
- Beaumont, Joan, Ilma Martinuzzi O'Brien and Matthew Trinca, *Under Suspicion: Citizenship and Internment in Australia during the Second World War* (Canberra: National Museum of Australia, 2008)
- Blake, Thom, *Dumping Ground: A History of the Cherbourg Settlement* (St Lucia: University of Queensland Press, 2001)
- Bonuto, Osvaldo, *A Migrant's Story* (St Lucia: University of Queensland Press, 1994).
- Burke, Anthony (2001) *In Fear of Security: Australia's Invasion Anxiety* (Annandale: Pluto Press)
- Corlett, David, *Following Them Home: The Fate of the Returned Asylum Seekers* (Melbourne: Black Inc., 2005)
- Couchman, Sophie, John Fitzgerald and Paul Macgregor (eds.), *After the Rush: Regulation, Participation, and Chinese Communities in Australia 1860-1940* (Fitzroy, Vic.: Otherland, 2004)
- Crock, Mary, Ben Saul and Azadeh Dastyari, *Future Seekers II: Refugees and Irregular Migration in Australia* (Annandale, NSW: Federation Press, 2006)
- Cuneen, Chris, David Fraser and Stephen Tomsen, *Faces of Hate: Hate Crime in Australia*. (Annandale: Hawkins Press, 1997)
- Davis, Angela Y., *Are Prisons Obsolete?* (New York: Seven Stories Press, 2003)
- de Certeau, Michel, *The Capture of Speech and Other Political Writings* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1997)
- de Certeau, Michel, Luce Giard and Pierre Mayol, *The Practice of Everyday Life*, vol. 2 (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1998)
- Donald, James and Ali Rattansi (eds.), *'Race,' Culture and Difference* (London: Sage Publications, 1993)
- Frankenberg, Ruth, *The Social Construction of Whiteness: White Women, Race Matters* (London: Routledge, 1993)

- Foucault, M, *The History of Sexuality*. Trans. Robert Hurley (London: Penguin, 1990)
- Giannacopoulos, Maria, "Tampa: Violence at the Border," *Social Semiotics*, 15.1 (2005): 29-47.
- Giannacopoulos, Maria, "Mabo, Tampa and the Non-Justiciability of Sovereignty," in S. Perera (ed.), *Our Patch* (Perth: Network, 2007).
- Gleeson, Jane, M. A. Hamilton, G. Morgan, M. Wynne-Jones, *Marrickville Backyards* (Dulwich Hill: Marrickville Community History Group, 2001)
- Grimshaw, Patricia et al, *Creating a Nation* (Ringwood: McPhee Gribble, 1994)
- Hage, G, *White Nation* (Annandale: Pluto Press, 1998)
- Hall, Stuart, David Held and Tony McGrew (eds.), *Modernity and Its Futures* (Cambridge: Polity Press in Association with the Open University, 1992)
- Heiss, Anita, *Token Koori* (Sydney: Currunga Communications, 1998)
- Heiss, Anita, *Dhuuluu-Yala (To Talk Straight): Publishing Aboriginal Literature* (Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press, 2003)
- Hill, Mike (ed.), *Whiteness: A Critical Reader* (New York: New York University Press, 1997)
- Hodson, Michael, "Government Lies Again – Tiwi Islanders: 'We're all non-Australians'" from Green Left Weekly <http://www.greenleft.org.au> and <http://www.greenleft.org.au/back/2003/562/562p7b.htm>
- hooks, bell, *Yearning: Race, Gender, and Cultural Politics* (Boston: South End Press, 1990)
- Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (HREOC), *A Last Resort: A summary guide to the National Inquiry into Children in Immigration Detention* (Sydney: HREOC, 2004)
- Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission (HREOC), *Isma' -- Listen: National consultations on eliminating prejudice against Arab and Muslim Australians* (Sydney: HREOC, 2001)
- Jakubowicz, Andrew et al, *Racism, Ethnicity and the Media* (St Leonards: Allen & Unwin, 1991/1994)
- Leach, Michael and Fethi Maasour, *Lives in Limbo* (Sydney: University of New South Wales Press, 2004)
- Lygo, Iain, *News Overboard: The Tabloid Media, Race Politics and Islam* (n.p.: Southerly Change Media, 2004)
- Nakayama, Thomas K. and Judith N. Martin (ed.), *Whiteness: The Communication of Social Identity* (Thousand Oaks: Sage, 1999)
- Mitchell, D. T. and S. Snyder, *Cultural Locations of Disability* (Chicago: Chicago University Press, 2006)
- Moore, Irene (ed.), *Voices of Aboriginal Australia* (Springwood: Butterfly Books, 1995)
- Moreton-Robinson (ed.), *Whitening Race* (Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press, 2004)

Morton-Robinson, Aileen, "The Possessive Logic of Patriarchal White Sovereignty," *Borderlands ejournal* 3.2 at: [http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol3no2\\_2004/morton-possessive.html](http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol3no2_2004/morton-possessive.html)

Moreton-Robinson, Aileen, "The House that Jack Built: Britishness and White Possession," *Australian Critical Race and Whiteness Studies Association Journal*, 1 (2005): 21-29.

Osuri, Goldie, "Regimes of Terror: Contesting the War on Terror," *Borderlands ejournal* 5.1 at: <http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol5no1/osuri.html>

Osuri, Goldie and Bobby Banerjee, "White Diasporas: Media Representations of September 11 and the Unbearable Whiteness of Being Australian," *Social Semiotics*, 14.2: 151-171.

Palombo, Lara, "Whose Turn Is It? White Diasporic and Transnational Practices and the Necropolitics of the Plantation and Internment Camps," *Australian Critical Race and Whiteness Studies Association e-journal*, 3.1 (2007): 1-20.

Perera, Suvendrini, *Australia and the Insular Imagination: Beaches, Borders, Boats, and Bodies* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009).

Perera, Suvendrini, "The Impossible Refugee of Western Desire" at <http://www.lines-magazine.org/>

Perera, Suvendrini, "What is a camp...? *Borderlands* 1.1 (2002), at [http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol1no1\\_2002/perera.html](http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol1no1_2002/perera.html)

Perera, Suvendrini, "A Line in the Sea: The Tampa, Boat Stories and the Border," *Cultural Studies Review* 8 (2002): 11-27.

Perera, Suvendrini, "Whiteness and Its Discontents," *Journal of Intercultural Studies* 20.2 (1999): 183-198

Perera, Suvendrini (ed.), *Our Patch* (Perth: Network, 2007).

Poynting, Scott, Greg Noble, Paul Tabar and Jock Collins, *Bin Laden in the Suburbs: Criminalising the Arab Other* (Sydney: Sydney Institute of Criminology, 2004)

Pugliese, Joseph, "Penal Asylum: Refugees, Ethics, Hospitality," *Borderlands ejournal* at: [http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol1no1\\_2002/pugliese.html](http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol1no1_2002/pugliese.html)

Pugliese, Joseph, "The Locus of the Non: The Racial Fault Line 'of Middle Eastern Appearance,'" *Borderlands ejournal* at: <http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol2no3/pugliese.html>

Pugliese, Joseph, "Each Death is the First Death," *HEAT*, 6 (2003): 7-12.

Pugliese, Joseph, "Subcutaneous Law: Embodying the *Migration Amendment Act 1992*," *The Australian Feminist Law Journal*, 21 (2004): 23-34.

Pugliese, Joseph, "Asymmetries of Terror," *Borderlands ejournal* at: [http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol5no1\\_2005/pugliese.html](http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol5no1_2005/pugliese.html)

Pugliese, Joseph, "Diasporic Architecture, Whiteness and the Cultural Politics of Space," in Sudeep Dasgupta (ed.), *Constellations of the Transnational* (Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2007), pp. 23-50.

Roediger, D., *Towards an Abolition of Whiteness* (London: Verso, 1994)

Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky, *Epistemology of the Closet* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990)

Snyder, Sharon L. and David T. Mitchell, *Cultural Locations of Disability* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2006).

Snyder, Sharon L. and David T. Mitchell, *A World Without Bodies* (Chicago: Brace Yourself Productions, 2002)

Spivak, G C, *In Other Worlds* (New York and London: Methuen, 1987)

Spivak, G C, *The Post-Colonial Critic* (London and New York: Routledge, 1990)

Thadenka, *Learning to Be White* (New York: Continuum, 2000)

Watson, Irene, "Aboriginal Sovereignities: Past, Present and Future (Im)Possibilities," in Suvendrini Perera (ed.), *Our Patch* (Perth: Network, 2007), pp. 23-44.

Watson, Irene, "Buried Alive," *Law and Critique* 13 (2000): 253-269.

## Unit Schedule

### Week 1: Introduction

Readings: Michael Hodson, "Government Lies Again – Tiwi Islanders: 'We're all non-Australians'" from Green Left Weekly <http://www.greenleft.org.au>

<http://www.greenleft.org.au/back/2003/562/562p7b.htm>

Tony Birch, "The Last Refuge of the 'un-Australian'"

Suvendrini Perera, "Girt by Sea"

### WEEK 2: Contested Histories and Aboriginal Sovereignities

Screening: "Black Man's Houses"

Readings: Ian Anderson, "Re-claiming Tru-ger-nan-ner: Decolonizing the Symbol"

Irene Watson, "Aboriginal Sovereignities: Past, Present and Future (Im)Possibilities"

First Nations Interim National Unity Government, "Declarations of Independence Advanced at Brisbane Treaty Talks"

Murrawarri Republic, "Queen Recognises Murrawarri Republic"

Questions:

1. Discuss what Anderson means when he says that Tru-ger-nan-ner signifies the "land empty of natives and the colonial period over."
2. Discuss the problematic concepts of "authentic" and "hybrid" Aboriginals – with specific reference to Anderson's essay and *Blackman's Houses*.

3. What needs to be done in order to recognise Aboriginal sovereignties?
4. Discuss the political, legal and cultural ramifications of Irene Watson's call for Aboriginal sovereignties.

### **WEEK 3: Whiteness**

Readings: K. E. Supryia, "White Difference"

Ruth Frankenberg, "Thinking Through Race"

Anita Heiss, "Invisible Whiteness" and "My Best Friend is White"

Questions:

1. How is whiteness "invisible"? What are the key attributes of whiteness?
2. How is whiteness about power, privilege and institutionality?
3. What does Frankenberg mean by the "colour and power evasiveness" of whiteness?
4. How does, according to Frankenberg, whiteness *normalise* race privilege?
5. How does Heiss make whiteness visible in her poems? What Black tactics does she deploy in order to counter-act white racism?

### **WEEK 4: The Racialisation of Punishment**

Readings: Chris Cunneen, "The Nature of Colonial Policing"

Gerry Georgato, "The Burning Issue of Deaths in Custody: Aboriginal People Die 5 Times the Rate of Apartheid South Africa"

Natasha Robinson, "Black Sentences Soar as Juvenile Jails Become a 'Storing House'"

Angela Davis, "Race and Criminalization"

Angela Davis, "The Prison Industrial Complex"

Questions:

1. Discuss in detail the nature of colonial policing?
2. How does the history of colonial policing fundamentally inform contemporary relations between Aboriginals and the law?
3. According to Davis, what is the relation between race and the punishment industry? You must discuss, in particular, the connection between racialised minorities and the political economics of prisons.
4. Explain and discuss the "prison industrial complex" in the context of Australia's Refugee Detention Centres.



## WEEK 5: Aboriginal Law Versus Colonial Law

Readings: Irene Watson, "Buried Alive"

Shaunnagh Dorsett and Shaun McVeigh, "Just So: 'The Law Which Governs Australia Is Australian Law'"

Screening: *Dhakiyarr vs the King*

Questions:

1. Define the legal concept of *terra nullius* and discuss in detail its impact on Australia's Indigenous peoples.
2. Discuss Watson's understanding of Aboriginal law and how it differs from European law.
3. How does white common law ensure the reproduction of colonial possession of the continent of Australia?
4. Discuss the collision of Aboriginal law and white colonial law in the context of *Dhakiyarr vs the King*.

## WEEK 6: The Racialisation of Crime and Cultural Panics

Readings: Jock Collins et al, "Crime and Ethnicity in Australia: Myths and Realities"

Scott Pointing et al, "The Arab Other"

David Fraser et al, "Violence Against Arab Australians"

Joseph Pugliese, "The Locus of the Non: The Racial Fault-Line 'of Middle Eastern Appearance,'" *Borderlands e-journal* 2.3 at: [http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol2no3\\_2003/pugliese\\_non.htm](http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/vol2no3_2003/pugliese_non.htm).

Questions:

1. What is problematic about the ethnic descriptor "of Middle Eastern appearance" as used by both the police and the media?
2. Discuss the relationship between issues of class, gender and ethnicity in *Of Middle Eastern Appearance*.
3. Discuss the role of government and the media in creating cultural panics about "ethnic crime" and "ethnic gangs."
4. Explain what is at stake in the use of qualifiers like the term "ethnic" in the discussion of crime and criminal behaviour.

## MID-SEMESTER BREAK

## **WEEK 7: READING WEEK**

### **WEEK 8: The Camp and Histories of Internment**

Readings: Suvendrini Perera, "What is a camp...? Borderlands 1.1 (2002), at <http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/>

David Mitchell and Sharon Snyder, "The Eugenic Atlantic: Disability and the Making of an International Science"

"William Cooper: The Aboriginal Who Stood up to Hitler"

Osvaldo Bonuto, "'J'accuse': Internment"

Lara Palombo, "Whose Turn Is It? White Diasporic and Transnational Practices and the Necropolitics of the Plantation and Internment Camps"

Questions:

1. Discuss the importance of the camp in the construction of the nation, its aliens and its borders, with reference to the Perera and Palombo essays.
2. What is the relation between 9/11 and the internment of aliens during World War II?
3. Discuss the use of science by politicians and the military in the internment and eventual extermination of people with disabilities in the context of the Nazi death camps, with reference to the Mitchell and Snyder essays.
4. What are the key issues that Bonuto's story of internment exposes?
5. Discuss the contemporary interment of aliens (eg, refugees, people of "Middle Eastern appearance," and the prisoners at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba).

### **WEEK 9: The Cultural Politics of Suburban Space and Ethnic Architecture**

Mirjana Lozanovka, "Abjection and Architecture: The Migrant House in Multicultural Australia"

Said and Souad Lahoud "It's In the Blood: Culture and Identity and Their Suburban Backyard"

Joseph Pugliese, "A Topolitoogy of Mourning: Practices of Mourning and the Diasporic Transpositions of Space"

Joseph Pugliese, "Migrant Heritage in an Indigenous Context"

Questions:

1. What is the relation between migrant architecture, hegemonic concepts of nation/identity and abjection?
2. Discuss the dismissal of migrant architecture, house styles and decoration in terms of "kitsch." Examine the value system operating in these acts of condescension.
3. How is the suburban backyard a site of resistance and a refuge against assimilation



ideologies?

4. How is the home “a place for the body, a place for life?” Discuss in detail.
5. Discuss the significance of locating migrant heritage within an Indigenous context.

## **WEEK 10: “Fighting with Our Tongues”: Indigenous Life Writings**

Readings: Jackie Huggins, selections from *Auntie Rita*

Tess Allas, “A Stitch in Time”

William Ferguson and John Patten, “Cries from the Heart: Aborigines Claim Citizen Rights!”

Aileen Moreton-Robinson, “Tellin’ It Straight: Self-Representation within Indigenous Women’s Life Writings”

Jackie Huggins, “Auntie Rita’s File”

Anita Heiss, “Indigenous Writing and Identity”

Questions:

1. Discuss the importance of the oral history genre in *Auntie Rita*.
2. Discuss the significance of the narrative weave of two voices in *Auntie Rita*.
3. What is the relationship between “life writing” and dominant histories as dramatised in *Auntie Rita* and as discussed by Heiss and Moreton-Robinson?
4. Discuss the history of white women’s role in the colonial subjugation of Aboriginal people
5. What are the tactics of resistance against colonial power as articulated by both Huggins and Moreton-Robinson?

## **WEEK 11: At the Border: Australia’s Refugees and Asylum Seekers**

Screening: “The Man Who Jumped”

Readings: Suvendrini Perera, “A Line in the Sea: The Tampa, Boat Stories and the Border”

Joseph Pugliese, “The Reckoning of Possibles: Asylum Seekers, Justice and the Indigenisation of the Levinasian Third”

Ray Jackson, “An Open Letter to Kevin Rudd MP”

Ray Jackson, “Indigenous Leader to Asylum Seekers: ‘You are Welcome Here’”

Bianca Hall, “Overwhelming Majority of Boat Arrivals Deemed to Be Refugees”

Maria Giannacopoulos, “Tampa: Violence at the Border”

Questions:

1. Discuss the historical roots of white Australia's fear of "alien invasions."
2. Discuss the relation between Indigenous sovereignty, white colonial possession and Australia's refugee crisis.
3. How does the mandatory imprisonment of refugees and asylum seekers contravene Human Rights (as outlined by UN charters)?
4. Discuss the ethnicity of the refugees and asylum seekers imprisoned in Australian prisons.
5. How can the mandatory imprisonment of refugees be seen as another form of racialised punishment? Relate this to Angela Davis' thesis on the racialised punishment industry and Australia's use of the private company ACM to manage the prisons.
6. Discuss the role of law in the construction and maintenance of a regime of penal asylum for refugees and asylum seekers.

## **WEEK 12: The Politics of Fear and Terror**

Readings: Goldie Osuri: "Regimes of Terror: Contesting the War on Terror"

Joseph Pugliese, "Asymmetries of Terror"

Suvendrini Perera, "Race Terror, Sydney, December 2005"

All three essays are in *Borderlands eJournal* available at:

<http://www.borderlandsejournal.adelaide.edu.au/issues/vol5no1.html>

Questions:

1. Discuss the parallels between contemporary political uses of fear and terror and the historical period of the Cold War.
2. What is at stake in the government and media fostering of a politics of fear and terror?
3. Why must the concept of "terrorism" be thought outside of eurocentric discourses and what is so often left unaddressed in western discussions of terrorism?
4. What needs to be done in order to begin to dismantle regimes of fear and terror?

## **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](#). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy [http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic\\_honesty/policy.html](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html)

**New Assessment Policy in effect from Session 2 2016** [http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy\\_2016.html](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy_2016.html). For more information visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/events/2016/07/19/new>

[w assessment policy in place from session 2/](#)

Assessment Policy prior to Session 2 2016 <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy.html>

Grading Policy prior to Session 2 2016 <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html>

Grade Appeal Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html>

Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public [http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/complaint\\_management/procedure.html](http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/complaint_management/procedure.html)

Disruption to Studies Policy [http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\\_studies/policy.html](http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html) *The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.*

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the [Learning and Teaching Category](#) of Policy Central.

## Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: [https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\\_conduct/](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/)

## Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au).

## Additional information

MMCCS website [https://www.mq.edu.au/about\\_us/faculties\\_and\\_departments/faculty\\_of\\_arts/departments/media\\_music\\_communication\\_and\\_cultural\\_studies/](https://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/faculties_and_departments/faculty_of_arts/departments/media_music_communication_and_cultural_studies/)

MMCCS Session Re-mark Application <http://www.mq.edu.au/pubstatic/public/download/?id=167914>

Information is correct at the time of publication

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)

- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit [http://www.mq.edu.au/about\\_us/offices\\_and\\_units/information\\_technology/help/](http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/).

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## Graduate Capabilities

### Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Develop the ability to synthesise and articulate the relations between knowledge and power in the context of nation.
- Deploy critical argumentation skills that will enable students to support and materially evidence their particular viewpoints on contentious national issues.

### Assessment tasks

- Group Presentations
- Essay One
- Final Essay

### Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Demonstrate critical skills, informed by cultural theories, that will enable students to understand the ways in which the categories of nation and national identity are inscribed with a series of normative values that function to construct othered subjects that are disenfranchised and/or excluded from the official corpus of nation.
- Develop ethical skills that will enable students to address issues of cultural difference and social justice concerns within the context of the Australian nation and its relation to global events and issues.
- Deploy critical argumentation skills that will enable students to support and materially evidence their particular viewpoints on contentious national issues.
- Employ cultural literacy skills that will enable students to address issues concerned with cultural difference in an informed manner.
- Develop socially active and responsible skills that will, through group work presentations, enable students to analyse and solve problems collaboratively.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Critical Analysis
- Group Presentations
- Essay One
- Final Essay

## **Commitment to Continuous Learning**

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Develop ethical skills that will enable students to address issues of cultural difference and social justice concerns within the context of the Australian nation and its relation to global events and issues.
- Deploy critical argumentation skills that will enable students to support and materially evidence their particular viewpoints on contentious national issues.
- Develop socially active and responsible skills that will, through group work presentations,

enable students to analyse and solve problems collaboratively.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Critical Analysis
- Group Presentations
- Essay One
- Final Essay

## **Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills**

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Demonstrate critical skills, informed by cultural theories, that will enable students to understand the ways in which the categories of nation and national identity are inscribed with a series of normative values that function to construct othered subjects that are disenfranchised and/or excluded from the official corpus of nation.
- Deploy analytical skills that enable students critically to evaluate institutions of authority in order to disclose such things as institutional racism and other discriminatory practices.
- Develop ethical skills that will enable students to address issues of cultural difference and social justice concerns within the context of the Australian nation and its relation to global events and issues.
- Deploy critical argumentation skills that will enable students to support and materially evidence their particular viewpoints on contentious national issues.
- Employ cultural literacy skills that will enable students to address issues concerned with cultural difference in an informed manner.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Critical Analysis
- Group Presentations
- Essay One
- Final Essay

## Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate critical skills, informed by cultural theories, that will enable students to understand the ways in which the categories of nation and national identity are inscribed with a series of normative values that function to construct othered subjects that are disenfranchised and/or excluded from the official corpus of nation.
- Develop the ability to synthesise and articulate the relations between knowledge and power in the context of nation.
- Deploy analytical skills that enable students critically to evaluate institutions of authority in order to disclose such things as institutional racism and other discriminatory practices.
- Deploy critical argumentation skills that will enable students to support and materially evidence their particular viewpoints on contentious national issues.
- Employ cultural literacy skills that will enable students to address issues concerned with cultural difference in an informed manner.

### Assessment tasks

- Critical Analysis
- Group Presentations
- Essay One
- Final Essay

## Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Develop the ability to synthesise and articulate the relations between knowledge and

power in the context of nation.

- Deploy analytical skills that enable students critically to evaluate institutions of authority in order to disclose such things as institutional racism and other discriminatory practices.
- Deploy critical argumentation skills that will enable students to support and materially evidence their particular viewpoints on contentious national issues.
- Employ cultural literacy skills that will enable students to address issues concerned with cultural difference in an informed manner.
- Develop socially active and responsible skills that will, through group work presentations, enable students to analyse and solve problems collaboratively.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Group Presentations
- Essay One
- Final Essay

## **Effective Communication**

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Develop the ability to synthesise and articulate the relations between knowledge and power in the context of nation.
- Deploy critical argumentation skills that will enable students to support and materially evidence their particular viewpoints on contentious national issues.
- Employ cultural literacy skills that will enable students to address issues concerned with cultural difference in an informed manner.
- Develop socially active and responsible skills that will, through group work presentations, enable students to analyse and solve problems collaboratively.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Critical Analysis
- Group Presentations
- Essay One
- Final Essay



## Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Develop ethical skills that will enable students to address issues of cultural difference and social justice concerns within the context of the Australian nation and its relation to global events and issues.
- Employ cultural literacy skills that will enable students to address issues concerned with cultural difference in an informed manner.
- Develop socially active and responsible skills that will, through group work presentations, enable students to analyse and solve problems collaboratively.

### Assessment tasks

- Group Presentations
- Essay One
- Final Essay

## Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Develop ethical skills that will enable students to address issues of cultural difference and social justice concerns within the context of the Australian nation and its relation to global events and issues.
- Employ cultural literacy skills that will enable students to address issues concerned with cultural difference in an informed manner.
- Develop socially active and responsible skills that will, through group work presentations, enable students to analyse and solve problems collaboratively.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Group Presentations
- Essay One
- Final Essay