STAT375

Linear Models

S1 Day 2016

Dept of Statistics

Contents

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General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff
Unit Convenor
Gillian Heller
gillian.heller@mq.edu.au
Contact via gillian.heller@mq.edu.au
Level 2, Australian Hearing Hub
Monday 9-10am; 1-2pm

Credit points
3

Prerequisites
6cp at 200 level including (STAT270(P) or STAT271(P) or BIOL235(P) or PSY222(P) or PSY248(P))

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description
This unit discusses statistical modelling in general and in particular demonstrates the wide applicability of linear and generalised linear models. Topics include multiple linear regression, logistic regression and Poisson regression. The emphasis is on practical issues in data analysis with some reference to the theoretical background. Statistical packages are used for both model fitting and diagnostic testing.

Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.

Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).

Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.

Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.

Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.

Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.

Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

General Assessment Information

Extensions

Extensions to assignments are at the discretion of the lecturer. It is the responsibility of the student to prove that there has been Disruption to Studies. If no extension has been given, 5% of the earned mark for an assignment will be deducted for each day that an assignment is late, up to a maximum of 50%.

Grading

The final Standardised Numerical Grade (SNG) in STAT375 will be based on students' work during the semester and in the final examination. The determination of the final SNG will be based on performance of individual assessment tasks against criteria and standards as detailed in the Grading Policy (http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html). Final grades will be awarded on the basis of students' overall performance and the extent to which they demonstrate fulfillment of the learning outcomes listed for this unit.

In order to pass the unit, students need to perform satisfactorily (i.e. achieve at least 50%) on all components of assessment, including the final examination

Supplementary examinations

The only exception to not sitting an examination at the designated time is because of documented illness or unavoidable disruption. In these circumstances you may wish to consider applying for Disruption to Studies. A supplementary examination will only be granted if a student has satisfactory coursework (ie. at least 25 marks out of 50). If a supplementary exam is granted as a result of the Disruption to Studies process, it will be scheduled after the conclusion of the official exam period.

Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Due
Assignment 1	15%	8 April
Assignment 2	15%	13 May
Assignment 3	15%	3 June

Name	Weighting	Due
Tutorials	5%	-
Examination	50%	TBA

Assignment 1

Due: **8 April**
Weighting: **15%**

There are three assignments, worth 15% each. They should be submitted to the lecturer, by the due time and date. They give you an opportunity to reinforce and apply the concepts covered in lectures and the skills learned in tutorial sessions.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Assignment 2

Due: **13 May**
Weighting: **15%**

As Assignment 1.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).

- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Assignment 3

Due: **3 June**
Weighting: **15%**

As Assignment 1.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Tutorials

Due: **-**
Weighting: **5%**

A mark worth 5% of your final mark, will be given for your participation in the laboratory tutorials, on the basis of collected laboratory sheets.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.

- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Examination

Due: **TBA**
Weighting: **50%**

The examination will cover the material studied in the whole unit and address all the unit outcomes. You may take one A4 sheet, handwritten on both sides, into the final examination.

It is Macquarie University policy not to set early examinations for individuals or groups of students. You are expected to be available until the end of the teaching semester, that is the final day of the official examination period.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Delivery and Resources

You should attend the following classes each week:

· 2 hour lecture: Friday 9 - 11am, E4B 206

· 2 hour laboratory tutorial: Friday 12 - 2pm, E4B 206

Lectures begin in Week 1. Students should print off the course notes from iLearn, and bring them to lectures.

Tutorials begin in week 1 and are based on work from the current week's lecture. Tutorials are held in the computing lab E4B 206 and allow you to practise techniques learnt in lectures. We will mainly use SPSS, but we will supplement this with other statistical software. You will complete worksheets as part of the learning process. SPSS is installed in the computing labs in E4B, and will be used in tutorial sessions and for assignments. Assignments may be completed in these rooms. It is most convenient to bring a memory stick when using these computers.

Text book The recommended text (available from the Co-op Bookshop) is: Chatterjee S & Hadi AS (2012). **Regression Analysis By Example**, 5th Edition, Wiley

Calculator You will need a calculator with statistical mode for the final examination.

Software The statistical software SPSS will be the main package used. In addition, we will be demonstrating applications using other statistical software such as Minitab and Arc. All of this software is available in the computer labs in E4B.

- You may wish to buy a copy of SPSS for home use. The Co-op Bookshop has SPSS Grad Pack, a full version with a one-year licence.

- You may also access SPSS remotely, at no cost, via iLab: https://wiki.mq.edu.au/display/iLab/About

Staff consultation hours Members of the Statistics Department have consultation hours each week when they are available to help students. These consultation hours are available on iLearn.

Unit Schedule

Date	Week	Topic	Text chapter	Assessment
4 Mar	1	Simple linear regression	1,2	
11 Mar	2	Simple linear regression contd, introduction to multiple linear regression	2	
18 Mar	3	The model in matrix form, hypothesis tests, residuals, residual & partial regression plots	3,4	Assignment 1 handed out
25 Mar	4	No lecture (public holiday)		

Date	Week	Topic		
1 Apr	5	Diagnostics contd: extreme observations (leverage, DFBETAs, Cook's distances); transformations	4, 6	
8 Apr	6	Transformations contd; collinearity	6, 9	Assignment 1 handed in
		Mid-semester break		
29 April	7	Polynomial regression; categorical covariates	5	Assignment 2 handed out
6 May	8	Analysis of change	-	
13 May	9	Interaction and confounding	5	Assignment 2 handed in
20 May	10	Variable selection, model building	11	Assignment 3 handed out
27 May	11	Introduction to generalized linear models; Logistic regression	12	
3 June	12	Logistic regression ; Poisson regression	12, 13	Assignment 3 handed in
10 June	13	Poisson regression	13	

Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html

New Assessment Policy in effect from Session 2 2016 http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy_2016.html. For more information visit http://students.mq.edu.au/events/2016/07/19/new_assessment_policy_in_place_from_session_2/

Assessment Policy prior to Session 2 2016 http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy.html

Grading Policy prior to Session 2 2016 http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html

Grade Appeal Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html

Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/complaint_management/procedure.html

Disruption to Studies Policy http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html *The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.*

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of Policy Central.

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/

Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in eStudent. For more information visit ask.mq.edu.au.

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mq.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the Disability Service who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be

imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Tutorials
- Examination

Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1

- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Tutorials
- Examination

Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Tutorials
- Examination

Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to

have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.

- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).

- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.

- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.

- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.

- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Tutorials
- Examination

Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).

- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.

- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.

- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.

- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Tutorials
- Examination

Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Tutorials
- Examination

Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Tutorials
- Examination

Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Tutorials
- Examination