COMP247
Data Communications
S1 Day 2016
Dept of Computing

Contents

General Information ........................................ 2
Learning Outcomes ......................................... 3
Assessment Tasks ........................................... 3
Delivery and Resources .................................... 8
Unit Schedule ................................................ 9
Policies and Procedures ..................................... 10
Graduate Capabilities ....................................... 12
Changes from Previous Offerings ....................... 17
Standards and Grading ...................................... 17
Teaching and Learning Strategy .......................... 18

Disclaimer
Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.
# General Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credit points</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prerequisites</td>
<td>3cp from COMP or ISYS units at 100 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corequisites</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-badged status</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Unit description

This unit introduces basic data communication concepts, theory and practice within the context of the use of communication networks in organisations. Topics include: protocols and standards, including the OSI model; network switching and routing; LAN and WAN topologies; wireless networking; network hardware, such as routers, modems, repeaters, switches and hubs; public telecommunication-based data services; the effect of telecommunications on society; the role of telecommunications within organisations; introduction to security and network management; organisational management of telecommunications; introduction to network design; and regulatory frameworks. Practical work includes basic network hardware set up and protocol performance using Cisco routers and switches. This unit does not presume any knowledge of programming nor is there any programming work in the unit.
Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at [http://students.mq.edu.au/student_admin/enrolmentguide/academicdates/](http://students.mq.edu.au/student_admin/enrolmentguide/academicdates/)

Learning Outcomes

1. Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
2. Demonstrate an understanding of IP addressing, routing and subnetting by for example computing routing outcomes and determining effective and actual IP addresses.
3. Differentiate among LAN components, and describe and, in particular instances calculate, how MAC addresses, address resolution (as implemented by protocols such as ARP) and the ethernet protocol interact.
4. Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.
5. Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.
6. Be acutely aware of issues in, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, network security and management.

Assessment Tasks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Weighting</th>
<th>Due</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Weekly Tutorial Submissions</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Every week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practical work</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Every week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assignment 1</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>Week 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assignment 2</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>Week 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Examination</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>End of semester exam period</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Weekly Tutorial Submissions

Due: **Every week**
Weighting: **10%**

Each week tutorial problems will be posted in iLearn related to the lecture content for that week.
By the end of each week you are required to submit your responses in the manner specified in the questions for that week. Your answers will need to demonstrate appropriate depth of understanding.

**General notes on Weekly Problem Submissions**

The weekly problem submissions are important for your learning. Each week we set a number of questions that you should think carefully about. Some of those questions are identified for submission, and must be submitted electronically as specified in ilearn. Don't be late -- ilearn is a program and there is a strict cutoff time. Always try your hardest with these questions -- you only get the learning benefit if you think carefully. But don't worry if you're not completely sure about your answer. The important thing is to have a go and submit the best answer you have.

We'll try to ensure that the weekly questions don't involve too much writing. Lots of thinking, but not much writing! So you should expect that you can answer each week's questions in just a page or so.

The weekly problem submissions are compulsory, but will only be "sample" marked in detail (a small sample of student submissions will be fully marked). Feedback about the questions will be given in lectures, and if you'd like individual feedback or if you'd like to discuss a question in more detail you should raise it with your tutor or the lecturer concerned. The questions are meant to help your learning, so we will usually award you the full marks available each week if you have completed a reasonable attempt at the specified questions.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
- Demonstrate an understanding of IP addressing, routing and subnetting by for example computing routing outcomes and determining effective and actual IP addresses.
- Differentiate among LAN components, and describe and, in particular instances calculate, how MAC addresses, address resolution (as implemented by protocols such as ARP) and the ethernet protocol interact.
- Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.
- Be acutely aware of issues in, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, network security and management.
Practical work

Due: Every week
Weighting: 10%

The practical work in this unit makes up 10% of your mark. The practical work is divided up into eleven sections and you are expected to complete them all. Each section contributes up to 1% of your total mark for the unit (so you can achieve full marks by completing perfectly ten sections, but you are required to attempt all of them).

To receive your marks you must attend the practical section and demonstrate your completion of the section to your practical supervisor. Earning the marks will require not only successful completion of the exercises, but presentation of appropriate documentation, as outlined in the question sheets. You should complete the practical session in the week it is allocated. (The practical material is arranged to correspond with the lecture material with this in mind).

Note that there are 11 practical sections but 12 practical sessions. This allows you to catch up on a missed practical section. It is possible to complete all 11 practical sections in the available practical classes and you should strive to complete all 11 sections so that you gain a good understanding of the topics covered.

General notes on Practicals

Practical classes start in week 2.

The practical sections can be submitted at your own pace. However, practicals are performed in groups so you should aim to stay in step with the weekly set practical sections. If you miss a week or fall behind, you may catch up in week 8 of the semester, but if you fall several weeks behind then it may not be possible to catch up. No allowance will be made for students who fail to finish work because they have left themselves insufficient time. Note that students must be supervised in the lab and it is not possible for you to access the practical lab outside of your enrolled practical session times.

Note that while the practical material is coordinated with the lecture material, you need to keep in mind that there will not always be a direct correspondence between the practical exercises and the lecture topics. This is because you need some practical sessions to get acquainted with new tools and devices thus limiting the number of practical time slots available to experiment with technologies discussed in some lectures.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

• Demonstrate an understanding of IP addressing, routing and subnetting by for example computing routing outcomes and determining effective and actual IP addresses.
• Differentiate among LAN components, and describe and, in particular instances calculate, how MAC addresses, address resolution (as implemented by protocols such as ARP) and the ethernet protocol interact.
• Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.
• Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.

Assignment 1
Due: Week 6
Weighting: 15%

The first assignment tests your understanding of local area networks, routing, and IP addressing.

Late submission of the assignment will be accepted, but penalised at the rate of 15% per day late. If you cannot submit assignments on time because of illness or other circumstances, please contact the convenor at the earliest possible time.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:
• Demonstrate an understanding of IP addressing, routing and subnetting by for example computing routing outcomes and determining effective and actual IP addresses.
• Differentiate among LAN components, and describe and, in particular instances calculate, how MAC addresses, address resolution (as implemented by protocols such as ARP) and the ethernet protocol interact.

Assignment 2
Due: Week 12
Weighting: 15%

The second assignment tests your understanding of selected networking technologies.

Late submission of the assignment will be accepted, but penalised at the rate of 15% per day late. If you cannot submit assignments on time because of illness or other circumstances, please contact the convenor at the earliest possible time.

General notes on assignments
For all assignment work you are encouraged to:
• set your personal deadline earlier than the actual one;
• keep backup of all important files;
• make sure that no one else has access to any of your work.
This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.

**Final Examination**

**Due: End of semester exam period**

**Weighting: 50%**

The final examination allows us to individually and securely assess each student's mastery of the coursework material. The examination will be closed book and three (3) hours in length.

Regarding the examination process, note that

- you must attend all required classes and submit all required assessments, otherwise the Executive Dean of the Faculty or delegated authority has the power to refuse permission for you to attend the final examination
- you must be available to attend the examination at the time set by the University which may be any time during the official University Examination period for First Half Year
- you are expected to present yourself for examination at the time and place designated in the University Examination Timetable
- no early examinations for individuals or groups of students will be set. All students are expected to ensure that they are available until the end of the teaching semester, that is until the final day of the official examination period
- if illness or unavoidable disruption prevents you from sitting the examination at the designated time, you should contact the University in accordance with the Disruption to Studies policy. You will need to provide documentary evidence of the circumstances.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
- Demonstrate an understanding of IP addressing, routing and subnetting by for example computing routing outcomes and determining effective and actual IP addresses.
• Differentiate among LAN components, and describe and, in particular instances calculate, how MAC addresses, address resolution (as implemented by protocols such as ARP) and the ethernet protocol interact.

• Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.

• Be acutely aware of issues in, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, network security and management.

**Delivery and Resources**

**Classes**

Each week you should attend three hours of lectures, and a two hour practical. For details of days, times and rooms consult the timetables webpage.

Note that practicals (lab sessions) commence in week 1. The week-by-week details of the practical (lab) classes will be available from iLearn.

You should have selected a practical at enrolment. **You should attend the practical that you are enrolled in.**

**Textbook and Reading Materials**

The textbook for this semester is:


Additional reading that you may find useful for this unit:

• Stallings, W., Data & Computer Communications, 10th ed., Prentice Hall, 2013
• White, C., Data Communications and Computer Networks, 7th ed., Thomsons, 2012

**Web Resources**

**Unit Websites**

Comp247 is administered via [iLearn](http://ilearn.mq.edu.au).

This unit outline can be found on units.mq.edu.au.
Digital recordings of lectures may be available. They will be linked from ilearn.

**Technologies Used and Required**

In this unit you will be exposed to the following technology and tools:

- Cisco equipment and the Cisco IOS
- Wireshark Packet Analyzer software
- TracePlus Ethernet: Performance and Packet Capturing tool

### Unit Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Reading</th>
<th>Practical</th>
<th>Topic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>Chapter 1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Local Area Networks</td>
<td>Chapter 7</td>
<td>Introduction to Wireshark</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>IP</td>
<td>Chapter 5</td>
<td>Switches MAC addresses, ARP</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>TCP, Applications</td>
<td>Chapters 5 &amp; 2</td>
<td>Subnetting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Physical Layer</td>
<td>Chapter 3</td>
<td>Internet Protocol</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Data Link Layer</td>
<td>Chapter 4</td>
<td>TCP</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Wireless Local Area Networks</td>
<td>Chapter 7</td>
<td>Introduction to IOS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Catchup and revise</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Backbone Networks</td>
<td>Chapter 8</td>
<td>Building a routed network</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Metropolitan and Wide Area Networks</td>
<td>Chapter 9</td>
<td>Virtual LAN -1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The study break occurs between weeks 6 and 7. Because of public holidays, there are no Monday practicals in weeks 5 and 7 and no Friday practicals in week 4. Use week 8 to catchup and to revise.

Labs are closed during the break.

Labs are closed on public holidays.

Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:


In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of Policy Central.
**Student Code of Conduct**

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: [https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/)

**Results**

Results shown in iLearn, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in eStudent. For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au).

**Disruption of studies**

Special Consideration is intended for a student who is prevented by serious and unavoidable disruption from completing any unit requirements in accordance with their ability. Complete the application form at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au) (search "Disruption to Studies") and provide evidence to support your case (such as a medical certificate). Depending on the circumstances presented, the convenor may choose to give you an alternative assessment, additional time for an assessment, make-up exam, etc. For successful special consideration regarding the final examination, you will usually be required to sit a special examination which will be scheduled after the conclusion of the official examination period. For details of the Disruption to Studies policy specific to the Department of Computing, see the Department's policy pages.

**Grade Appeal**

In case of problems arising with your final grade, the first step is to organise a review. The Department recommends that you request an appointment with the convenor of the unit in order to review your grade. If the review does not solve the problem, a formal Grade Appeal can be lodged. For more information please refer to the grade appeal policy page at: [http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html](http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html)

**Academic Honesty and Plagiarism**

Plagiarism involves using the work of another person and presenting it as one's own. This includes copying from the Internet. The Department, in line with University policy, treats all cases of plagiarism seriously and deals with them in accordance with University policy.

For concrete examples of unacceptable behaviour, refer to the Academic Honesty Policy at: [http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html](http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html)

**Student Support**

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit [http://students.mq.edu.au/support/](http://students.mq.edu.au/support/)

**Learning Skills**

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- **Workshops**
Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific...
knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
- Demonstrate an understanding of IP addressing, routing and subnetting by for example computing routing outcomes and determining effective and actual IP addresses.
- Differentiate among LAN components, and describe and, in particular instances calculate, how MAC addresses, address resolution (as implemented by protocols such as ARP) and the ethernet protocol interact.
- Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.
- Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.
- Be acutely aware of issues in, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, network security and management.

**Assessment tasks**

- Weekly Tutorial Submissions
- Practical work
- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Final Examination

**Problem Solving and Research Capability**

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:
Learning outcomes

• Demonstrate an understanding of IP addressing, routing and subnetting by for example computing routing outcomes and determining effective and actual IP addresses.
• Differentiate among LAN components, and describe and, in particular instances calculate, how MAC addresses, address resolution (as implemented by protocols such as ARP) and the ethernet protocol interact.
• Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.

Assessment tasks

• Weekly Tutorial Submissions
• Practical work
• Assignment 1
• Assignment 2
• Final Examination

Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

• Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.

Assessment tasks

• Assignment 1
• Assignment 2
• Final Examination

Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess,
write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
- Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.
- Be acutely aware of issues in, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, network security and management.

**Assessment tasks**

- Weekly Tutorial Submissions
- Practical work
- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Final Examination

**Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens**

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation’s historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives; they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcome**

- Be acutely aware of issues in, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, network security and management.

**Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative**

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:
Learning outcomes

• Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.
• Be acutely aware of issues in, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, network security and management.

Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

• Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
• Demonstrate an understanding of IP addressing, routing and subnetting by for example computing routing outcomes and determining effective and actual IP addresses.
• Differentiate among LAN components, and describe and, in particular instances calculate, how MAC addresses, address resolution (as implemented by protocols such as ARP) and the ethernet protocol interact.
• Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.
• Be acutely aware of issues in, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, network security and management.

Assessment task

• Weekly Tutorial Submissions

Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.
This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcome**

- Be acutely aware of issues in, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, network security and management.

**Assessment tasks**

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Final Examination

**Changes from Previous Offerings**

This offering of COMP247 will include further expanded discussion of security. Security is a system-wide issue - it is relevant at many different places in the computer network and at many different levels of the network stack. Most weeks of lectures will include discussion of security related to the topics presented in that particular week. These discussions are in addition to the specific lectures on security towards the end of the semester that provide an in-depth discussion of security issues as in previous years.

Also, we have arranged for week 8 practical classes to provide a chance for any students who have fallen behind to catch up. There will be practical classes in week 8, but there will be no extra assigned practical material for that week. Students may use the lab time to complete or reinforce any of their learning from practicals 1-7 or possibly to start work on the week 9 practical work. We have found that week 8 is a critical time for students who have had difficulties and fallen behind, so be sure to take advantage of the opportunity to be thoroughly up to date before the rush at the end of semester.

If your practical class occurs on a Monday or Friday it will be affected by public holidays. Week 8 will provide you with the opportunity to replace those missing practical times so that you can complete the practical work.

This year there are no practical classes in week 1.

**Standards and Grading**

Students who pass this unit will be expected to

- obtain a satisfactory overall mark (calculated according to the weightings given above).
- perform at a **Pass** level or higher in the final examination.
- perform at a **Pass** level or higher in the assignments and practicals combined.
- complete and present reasonable attempts of the practical exercises in the practical sessions.
- complete and present reasonable attempts for the weekly submissions on ilearn.
Teaching and Learning Strategy

COMP247 is taught via lectures and laboratory practical sessions. Lectures are used to introduce new material, give examples of the use of networking concepts and techniques and put them in a wider context. While lectures are largely one to many presentations, you are encouraged to ask questions of the lecturer to clarify anything you might not be sure of. Tutorial style discussions on important topics will be conducted in the lectures. These discussions will give you the opportunity to interact with your peers as well as the lecturer.

Practical classes give you an opportunity to practice your practical networking skills under the supervision of a demonstrator. Each week you will be given a number of problems to work on; it is important that you keep up with these problems as doing so will help you understand the material in the unit and prepare you for the work in assignments.

Each week weekly problems will be posted to develop your understanding of that week's material. Even though these exercises are only sometimes formally assessed, it is important that you work on them all on a weekly basis as these questions help you to understand the material, preparing you for the next week's work (they also prepare you for the examination - they are often previous exam questions or are similarly structured to exam questions - the more practice you have at such questions, the more likely you are to do yourself justice in the exam). Remember that you are required to submit (via ilearn) your attempts at the specified problems each week.

Each week you should:

• Attend lectures, take notes, ask questions, seek feedback from the lecturer.
• Read appropriate sections of the text, add to your notes and prepare questions for your lecturer/practical demonstrator.
• Attend the practical session, do as many of the practical problems as you can and seek feedback from the practical demonstrator on your work.
• Prepare answers to weekly problems and submit the specified ones on ilearn. If need be, seek feedback from the teaching staff.
• Work on any assignments that have been released.

Lecture materials may sometimes be provided, but these notes are intended as an outline of the lecture only and are not a substitute for your own notes or the textbook.