



# ACST202

## Mathematics of Finance

S1 Day 2014

*Applied Finance and Actuarial Studies*

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## General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor

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E4A 616

Refer to the unit's web site

Credit points

3

Prerequisites

ACST101(Cr) and MATH133(P) and GPA of 2.50

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit provides a rigorous mathematical development of compound interest theory, using calculus where appropriate, applying the theory to problems more complex than those encountered in ACST101. Topics include the force of interest and its relationship to interest rates, inflation and capital gains tax, discrete and continuous term certain annuities, project appraisal, loans, bonds, yield curves, matching and immunisation, pricing by the 'no arbitrage' assumption, and forward rate agreements. Students are assumed to be able to use the basic functionality of a spreadsheet package of their choice. The concepts developed in this unit are required in several subsequent units in the actuarial degree. Students gaining a grade of credit or higher in this unit are eligible for exemption from subject CT1 of the professional exams of The Institute of Actuaries of Australia.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Be able to demonstrate a deep understanding of compound interest theory.

Be able to demonstrate a deep understanding of the use of annuities.

Be able to demonstrate application of the above concepts to a range of practical

problems in finance, including loans, analysis of investment projects, valuation of fixed interest securities, including the use of yield curves & use of the “no arbitrage” pricing method, forward contracts and immunisation theory.

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Due
<a href="#">Quizzes - Theory</a>	16%	Various - See iLearn Calendar
<a href="#">Quizzes - Annuities</a>	14%	Various - See iLearn Calendar
<a href="#">Final Exam</a>	70%	Standard Exam Period

### Quizzes - Theory

Due: **Various - See iLearn Calendar**

Weighting: **16%**

Quizzes on Topic 1 to 3. These are completed online via the iLearn system.

No extensions will be granted. Students who have not submitted the task prior to the deadline will be awarded a mark of 0 for the task, except for cases in which an application for special consideration is made and approved.

For eligibility for special consideration in respect of the final exam, a minimum mark of 65% is required for the quizzes.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Be able to demonstrate a deep understanding of compound interest theory.

### Quizzes - Annuities

Due: **Various - See iLearn Calendar**

Weighting: **14%**

Quizzes on Topic 1 to 3. These are completed online via the iLearn system.

No extensions will be granted. Students who have not submitted the task prior to the deadline will be awarded a mark of 0 for the task, except for cases in which an application for special consideration is made and approved.

For eligibility for special consideration in respect of the final exam, a minimum mark of 65% is required for the quizzes.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Be able to demonstrate a deep understanding of the use of annuities.

## Final Exam

Due: **Standard Exam Period**

Weighting: **70%**

To be eligible for a passing grade in this unit a pass is required in the final examination.

Students are permitted to use non-programmable calculators with no text-retrieval capacity.

The Macquarie University examination policy details the principles and conduct of examinations at the University. The policy is available at: <http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/examination/policy.htm>

While tutorial attendance does not carry any weight in the assessment scheme, for eligibility for special consideration in respect of the final exam, students must be in attendance for at least 7 tutorials.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Be able to demonstrate a deep understanding of compound interest theory.
- Be able to demonstrate a deep understanding of the use of annuities.
- Be able to demonstrate application of the above concepts to a range of practical problems in finance, including loans, analysis of investment projects, valuation of fixed interest securities, including the use of yield curves & use of the “no arbitrage” pricing method, forward contracts and immunisation theory.

## Delivery and Resources

### Classes

There are 4 hours of face-to-face teaching per week consisting of 3 hours of lectures and 1 hour of tutorial.

Since all tutorials are held in the same timeslot, we take the opportunity to stream tutorials by performance. Ignore the tute location showing in eStudent. Consult the list of tute locations that will appear on the unit’s web site on Friday of Week 1 of classes.

Class times can be found at: <http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au/>

### Required and Recommended Texts and/or Materials

No textbooks are prescribed for this unit. Detailed notes, exercises and solutions are available on the unit’s web site. The web site also contains a list of all textbooks we are aware of covering significant amounts of the material in this unit.

### Technology Used and Required

You will require a calculator. For the test and the final exam, you may only use non-programmable calculators which are not able to store text. You may find it useful to be able to

construct spreadsheets to verify your solutions to tutorial exercises. We do not prescribe any particular brand of spreadsheet.

We are required to point out that you need access to a computer to access material on the unit's iLearn web site. This seems like a pointless thing to say given you needed access to a computer to locate this document in the first place.

## Unit Web Site

The web site for this unit can be accessed at <http://ilearn.mq.edu.au>

## Teaching and Learning Strategy

This unit is taught via lectures and tutorials. However, a significant amount of the lecture time will be spent on attempting problems. The emphasis is on learning by doing.

## What has changed?

There have been no significant changes to content since the previous offering.

## Unit Schedule

The unit's iLearn web site contains a version of this schedule with better formatting.

Week	Week Begins	Topics Covered in Lectures
1	3 March	0. Preliminaries. (Reading only) 1. Interest Rates – Discrete time scenarios
2	10 March	2. Inflation and Capital Gains Tax 3. Forces of Interest – Continuous time scenarios
3	17 March	4. Level Annuities
4	24 March	5. Varying Annuities
5	31 March	6. Loans                      31 March – Last day to drop units without charge
6	7 April	7. Project Appraisal
2-week study break		
7	28 April	8. Measuring Investment Performance 9. Investments and Industry Jargon (Reading only)

8	5 May	10. Bonds
9	12 May	11. Yield Curves
10	19 May	12. Forward Contracts
11	26 May	13. Bond Statistics
12	2 June	14. Immunisation
13	9 June	Public holiday Monday.

## Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](#). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy [http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic\\_honesty/policy.html](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html)

Assessment Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy.html>

Grading Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html>

Grade Appeal Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html>

Grievance Management Policy [http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance\\_management/policy.html](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance_management/policy.html)

Disruption to Studies Policy [http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\\_studies/policy.html](http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html) *The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.*

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the [Learning and Teaching Category](#) of Policy Central.

## Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: [https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\\_conduct/](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/)

## Special Consideration

Supplementary Exams Further information regarding supplementary exams, including dates, is available here

[http://www.businessandeconomics.mq.edu.au/current\\_students/undergraduate/how\\_do\\_i/special\\_consideration](http://www.businessandeconomics.mq.edu.au/current_students/undergraduate/how_do_i/special_consideration)

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

### Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <http://informatics.mq.edu.au/help/>.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## Graduate Capabilities

### Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Be able to demonstrate a deep understanding of compound interest theory.
- Be able to demonstrate a deep understanding of the use of annuities.

- Be able to demonstrate application of the above concepts to a range of practical problems in finance, including loans, analysis of investment projects, valuation of fixed interest securities, including the use of yield curves & use of the “no arbitrage” pricing method, forward contracts and immunisation theory.

## Assessment tasks

- Quizzes - Theory
- Quizzes - Annuities
- Final Exam

## Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Be able to demonstrate a deep understanding of compound interest theory.
- Be able to demonstrate a deep understanding of the use of annuities.
- Be able to demonstrate application of the above concepts to a range of practical problems in finance, including loans, analysis of investment projects, valuation of fixed interest securities, including the use of yield curves & use of the “no arbitrage” pricing method, forward contracts and immunisation theory.

## Assessment tasks

- Quizzes - Theory
- Quizzes - Annuities
- Final Exam

## Research and Practice

Mathematics of finance has a long history. Most of the mathematical theory used in this unit was developed over a century ago. Hence the research we are using can be found in textbooks on mathematics of finance, rather than needing to source recent research papers.

The development of computers in the 1960s, cheap electronic calculators in the 1970s and spreadsheets in the 1980s revolutionised the subject of mathematics of finance. Before computers many maths of finance problems were conceptually simple but the sheer length of the calculations required made exact calculations expensive to implement, and many clever



approximate techniques were developed to work around this. Now, many approximate techniques are not required, since computers can easily implement the lengthy calculations required to apply the theory exactly. While a textbook from 50 years ago might contain many concepts that are now irrelevant, it probably also contains most of the theory we still need for this unit.

Computers did also lead to the development of new ideas in mathematics of finance, notably in stochastic modelling. That material mostly falls in ACST306 and ACST307 rather than in this unit.