BIOL316
Invertebrate Biology
S1 External 2017
Dept of Biological Sciences

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Disclaimer
Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.
General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff
Unit Convenor
Katherine McClellan
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Contact via katherine.mcclellan@mq.edu.au
E8B224
Monday 9-11am & 2-4pm; Thursdays

Katherine McClellan
katherine.mcclellan@mq.edu.au

Credit points
3

Prerequisites
(39cp at 100 level or above) including (BIOL262 or BIOL208 or BIOL228 or BIOL229)

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description
This unit explores the fascinating world of invertebrate animals. The unit starts by briefly outlining the diversity and key features of the major groups of invertebrate animals (excluding unicellular organisms), and using phylogenetic analysis to explore evolutionary relationships. Once this is established, we move away from a development and taxonomic focus to discuss major topics including: mating systems, communication, host-parasite relationships, predator-prey interactions, sociality, biological control, climate change, and conservation. These major topics draw on examples from research papers on various groups of invertebrates. This unit is suitable for students who are interested in whole animal biology or biological education, or for students who are interested in further research.

Important Academic Dates
Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at http://students.mq.edu.au/student_admin/enrolmentguide/academicdates/

Learning Outcomes

1. Classify invertebrates into major taxonomic groups on the basis of morphological traits
2. Identify morphological, behavioural, and physiological adaptations that allow invertebrates to survive in distinct habitats

3. Assess how adaptations of invertebrates influence species and community interactions, and ecosystem function

4. Create hypotheses and design experiments to test those hypotheses by collecting appropriate data

5. Critically evaluate scientific hypotheses by statistically analysing data, and accurately interpreting results of those analyses

6. Effectively communicate biological research findings and concepts to diverse audiences including scientists and the general public

**General Assessment Information**

**Assessment details**

Details of assessments will be provided on iLearn and in class.

**Assignment submission**

All assignments will be digitally submitted through the appropriate Turnitin submission link on iLearn. No hardcopy / paper submissions are needed. All assessments need to be written in the students own words. For the taxonomic key you will need to submit four drawings. You will need to make a high quality scan of your scientific drawings (e.g. use the library photocopier / scanner and email yourself a copy) then "paste" the digital copy into your assignment before submission.

**Academic honesty**

All assessments need to be written in the students own words. The penalties imposed by the University for plagiarism are serious and may include expulsion from the University. ANY evidence of plagiarism WILL be dealt with following University policy. Penalties for plagiarism range from a loss of marks to awarding of a zero depending on the level of plagiarism and reporting to Faculty disciplinary committee.

**Extensions, penalties and Disruptions to Studies**

The deadlines for assignments are not negotiable. If an assignment is submitted late a penalty of -10% of the mark allocated for the assignment will be deducted per day that any work is submitted late (i.e. 5 days late = -50% of marks available).

If you experience a serious and unavoidable disruption to your studies and require an extension for an assessment please submit a Disruptions to Studies notification via ask.mq.edu.au with supporting documentation, and a Professional Authority Form completed by your health care
professional. If you anticipate a potentially serious and unavoidable disruption (e.g. upcoming surgery) speak to the unit convenor early and apply for an extension before the due date.

If you apply for Disruption to Study for your final examination, you must make yourself available for the week of July 24 – 28, 2017 to sit a supplementary exam. If you are not available at that time, there is no guarantee an additional examination time will be offered. Specific examination dates and times will be determined at a later date.

Unit completion

To pass this unit, students need to achieve an overall minimum grade of 50%.

Assessment Tasks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Weighting</th>
<th>Due</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early assessment quiz</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>19/3/17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taxonomic Key</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>Int:4/4/17, Ext:15/4/17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mid Session Test</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Int: 2/5/17, Ext: 29/4/17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific Journal Article</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>23/5/17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final exam</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>TBA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Early assessment quiz

Due: 19/3/17
Weighting: 5%

This is an early assessment quiz to help you know how you are doing early on in the unit. It will cover lectures 1-6 and will consist of 20 multiple choice answer questions.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:
- Classify invertebrates into major taxonomic groups on the basis of morphological traits

Taxonomic Key

Due: Int:4/4/17, Ext:15/4/17
Weighting: 20%

Students will develop their own dichotomous / taxonomic key based on all lab specimens provided; identify all specimen; create a short, informative natural-history table for all specimen with appropriate foot note referencing; and draw four accurate, scientific drawings, of four of the lab specimen. Further details will be provided on iLearn and in the prac classes.
This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- Classify invertebrates into major taxonomic groups on the basis of morphological traits
- Identify morphological, behavioural, and physiological adaptations that allow invertebrates to survive in distinct habitats
- Assess how adaptations of invertebrates influence species and community interactions, and ecosystem function
- Effectively communicate biological research findings and concepts to diverse audiences including scientists and the general public

Mid Session Test

Due: Int: 2/5/17, Ext: 29/4/17
Weighting: 10%

A multiple choice answer test on knowledge of course content up to and including week 6. This one hour test will take place in the prac, under closed-book exam conditions during the first prac after the mid-session break (internals) or during the mid-session break OCS (externals).

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- Classify invertebrates into major taxonomic groups on the basis of morphological traits

Scientific Journal Article

Due: 23/5/17
Weighting: 25%

Students will complete a scientific research report, written in their own words and based on a data collected in class. The report will follow the format of a Current Biology paper - details of which will be provided in class and online in iLearn.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- Create hypotheses and design experiments to test those hypothesis by collecting appropriate data
- Critically evaluate scientific hypotheses by statistically analysing data, and accurately interpreting results of those analyses
- Effectively communicate biological research findings and concepts to diverse audiences including scientists and the general public

Final exam

Due: TBA
Weighting: 40%
A test on knowledge of course content (lectures, pracs and readings) up to and including week 13.

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:
- Classify invertebrates into major taxonomic groups on the basis of morphological traits
- Identify morphological, behavioural, and physiological adaptations that allow invertebrates to survive in distinct habitats
- Assess how adaptations of invertebrates influence species and community interactions, and ecosystem function
- Effectively communicate biological research findings and concepts to diverse audiences including scientists and the general public

Delivery and Resources

Required unit materials

The work carried out during practical classes is an important and integral part of the course. You must read, download and either print the prac notes to bring to each class, or bring them on a laptop or tablet.

You will also need a practical notebook with unlined pages that you will use to draw organisms, record data and observations from field and laboratory classes. We recommend you use an A4 bound notebook with alternate unlined pages for drawing (i.e. a botany notebook). Loose pages are not suitable. You may also bring your own dissecting kits to class, although some equipment will also be provided.

You will need enclosed shoes for every practical class in accordance with standard laboratory safety procedures. Without which you will not be allowed entry to the laboratory.

Recommended readings

There are a number of books (also available in the library) that cover various aspects of BIOL316:


UNIT WEBPAGE, TECHNOLOGY USED AND REQUIRED

Website

iLearn and email will be the principle method of communication in this subject. You will need stable access to the internet to access iLearn: http://ilearn.mq.edu.au/. You will need to log in to iLearn each time you use it. Your user name is your student number.

We expect you to use iLearn to:

• Regularly check subject announcements
• Access weekly reading and videos
• Download lecture materials
• Download laboratory materials
• Download reference materials
• Check your grades

If you are having trouble accessing your online unit due to a disability or health condition, please go to the Student Services Website at http://students.mq.edu.au/support/health_and_wellbeing/disability_service/ for information on how to get assistance. If you cannot log in after ensuring you have entered your username and password correctly, you should contact Student IT Help, Phone: (02) 9850 4357 (in Sydney) or 1 800 063 191 (outside Sydney).

Unit Schedule

Lecture topics**

Lecture 1 Monday 1pm in E7B100
Lecture 2 Tuesday 8am in E6A102

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Lecturer</th>
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http://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/72976/unit_guide/print
<table>
<thead>
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<th>Week</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Mon 27 Feb</td>
<td>Introduction– why we should study inverts</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tues 28 Feb</td>
<td>Taxonomy and phylogenetics</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Mon 6 Mar</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity I</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tues 7 Mar</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity II</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Mon 13 Mar</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity III</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tues 14 Mar</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity IV</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Mon 20 Mar</td>
<td>Invertebrate interactions I - Predation</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tues 21 Mar</td>
<td>Invertebrate interactions II - Herbivory</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Mon 27 Mar</td>
<td>Invertebrate interactions III - Parasitism</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tues 28 Mar</td>
<td>Foraging</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mon 3 Apr</td>
<td>Aquatic invertebrates</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tues 4 Apr</td>
<td>Biomonitoring &amp; bioindicators</td>
<td>Lara Ainley</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Mon 10 Apr</td>
<td>Eco Physiology</td>
<td>Ajay Narendra</td>
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<td>Tues 11 Apr</td>
<td>Navigation</td>
<td>Ajay Narendra</td>
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<td>Friday 14 Apr – Sun 30 Apr</td>
<td>Mid-session break</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>Mon 1 May</td>
<td>Communication I – Tactile &amp; Audio</td>
<td>Ajay Narendra</td>
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<td>Tues 2 May</td>
<td>Communication II – Chemo</td>
<td>Ajay Narendra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Time</td>
<td>Topic</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>Mon 8 May</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>Communication III – Vision</td>
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<td>Tues 9 May</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>Communication IV – Neurobiology</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>Mon 15 May</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>Insect immunology</td>
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<td>Tues 16 May</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>Reproduction and mating I</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td>Mon 22 May</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>Reproduction and mating II</td>
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<td>Tues 23 May</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>Sociality **</td>
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<td>12</td>
<td>Mon 29 May</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>Invertebrates &amp; climate change **</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Tues 30 May</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>Conservation issues**</td>
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<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Mon 5 June</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>Insects in managed systems</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tues 6 June</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>Exam outline and revision</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

** Lecture topics may change to accommodate guest lectures schedules

** Internal practical schedule

Tuesday (10am-1pm or 2pm-5pm) E8A 160
## Unit guide

**BIOL316 Invertebrate Biology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Prac</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>14/3/17</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity 1 – Garden invertebrates</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>21/3/17</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity 2 – Taxonomic key</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>28/3/17</td>
<td>Biodiversity sampling - Pitfall traps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4/4/17</td>
<td>Spider behaviour - territoriality</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11/4/17</td>
<td>Navigation 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Mid-session Break</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2/5/17</td>
<td>Mid semester test &amp; Navigation 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9/5/17</td>
<td>Navigation 3</td>
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<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>16/5/17</td>
<td>Immunology – fruit flies</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>23/5/17</td>
<td>No prac – private study for assessment</td>
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<tr>
<td>12</td>
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<td>30/5/17</td>
<td>No prac – private study for exam</td>
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<td>13</td>
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<td>6/6/17</td>
<td>No prac – private study for exam</td>
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**External practical schedule** – (9am-5pm) E8A 120

Session 1 (week 5): Saturday 1 April
### Sessions 2-5 (mid-session break): Wednesday 26 to Saturday 29 April

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<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>OCS</th>
<th>Time</th>
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<tr>
<td>1/4/17</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9-12</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity 1 – Garden invertebrates</td>
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<td>Invertebrate diversity 2 – Taxonomic key (assessment associated)</td>
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<tr>
<td>26/4/17</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9-12</td>
<td>Phylogenetics</td>
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<td>Biodiversity sampling - Pitfall traps</td>
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<tr>
<td>27/4/17</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9-12</td>
<td>Spider behaviour - territoriality</td>
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<td>Immunology – fruit flies</td>
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<td>28/4/17</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9-12</td>
<td>Navigation 1 (assessment associated)</td>
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<td>Navigation 2 (assessment associated)</td>
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<td>29/4/17</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9-12</td>
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<td>Navigation 3 - analysis (assessment associated)</td>
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### Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:


In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of Policy Central.

**Student Code of Conduct**

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: [https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/)

**Results**

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in *eStudent*. For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au).

**Special consideration / Disruptions to studies**

If you have a serious and unavoidable disruption during your studies you can make an application for special consideration Ask.mq.edu.au using the "Disruptions to Studies form." Disruptions need to be filed within 5 days of the disruption and have the correct supporting documentation. For more information on Disruptions to Studies notifications please refer to the university policy ([http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html](http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html)) and procedure ([http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/procedure.html](http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/procedure.html)).

**Student Support**

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit [http://students.mq.edu.au/support/](http://students.mq.edu.au/support/)

**Learning Skills**

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- **Workshops**
- **StudyWise**
- **Academic Integrity Module for Students**
- **Ask a Learning Adviser**

If you feel that you are not coping and could use some extra help or guidance, the Faculty of Science and Engineering has dedicated academic support officers to help you settle into studies and reach your full potential. If you are struggling and don’t know where to turn for help, contact Helene or Michele (available for appointments on Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday 10-3pm).
Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Classify invertebrates into major taxonomic groups on the basis of morphological traits
- Identify morphological, behavioural, and physiological adaptations that allow invertebrates to survive in distinct habitats
- Assess how adaptations of invertebrates influence species and community interactions, and ecosystem function
• Create hypotheses and design experiments to test those hypothesis by collecting appropriate data
• Critically evaluate scientific hypotheses by statistically analysing data, and accurately interpreting results of those analyses

**Assessment tasks**
• Early assessment quiz
• Taxonomic Key
• Mid Session Test
• Scientific Journal Article
• Final exam

**Problem Solving and Research Capability**
Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**
• Create hypotheses and design experiments to test those hypothesis by collecting appropriate data
• Critically evaluate scientific hypotheses by statistically analysing data, and accurately interpreting results of those analyses
• Effectively communicate biological research findings and concepts to diverse audiences including scientists and the general public

**Assessment tasks**
• Taxonomic Key
• Scientific Journal Article
• Final exam

**Effective Communication**
We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.
This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcome**

- Effectively communicate biological research findings and concepts to diverse audiences including scientists and the general public

**Assessment tasks**

- Taxonomic Key
- Scientific Journal Article
- Final exam

**Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative**

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Assess how adaptations of invertebrates influence species and community interactions, and ecosystem function
- Create hypotheses and design experiments to test those hypothesis by collecting appropriate data
- Effectively communicate biological research findings and concepts to diverse audiences including scientists and the general public

**Assessment tasks**

- Taxonomic Key
- Mid Session Test
- Scientific Journal Article
- Final exam

**Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking**

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:
Learning outcomes

- Identify morphological, behavioural, and physiological adaptations that allow invertebrates to survive in distinct habitats
- Assess how adaptations of invertebrates influence species and community interactions, and ecosystem function
- Create hypotheses and design experiments to test those hypothesis by collecting appropriate data
- Critically evaluate scientific hypotheses by statistically analysing data, and accurately interpreting results of those analyses
- Effectively communicate biological research findings and concepts to diverse audiences including scientists and the general public

Assessment tasks

- Early assessment quiz
- Taxonomic Key
- Mid Session Test
- Scientific Journal Article
- Final exam

Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

- Create hypotheses and design experiments to test those hypothesis by collecting appropriate data

Assessment tasks

- Scientific Journal Article
- Final exam

Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.
This graduate capability is supported by:

**Assessment tasks**
- Scientific Journal Article
- Final exam

**Commitment to Continuous Learning**
Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcome**
- Create hypotheses and design experiments to test those hypothesis by collecting appropriate data

**Assessment tasks**
- Scientific Journal Article
- Final exam

**Changes from Previous Offering**
New lectures have been added on Eco Physiology, Navigation, Immunology and the two Communication lectures have been unpacked into four lectures. New pracs are being developed on navigation with an associated prac report. Learning outcomes tweaked for new content and assessments.

**Changes since First Published**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30/01/2017</td>
<td>Updated section &quot;General Assessment Information&quot; specifically information under</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01/2017</td>
<td>heading &quot;Extensions, penalties and Disruptions to Studies&quot; regarding Faculty policy on</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>disruptions to studies notifications involving exams.</td>
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