

# MATH338 Algebra IIIB

S2 Day 2017

Dept of Mathematics

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#### Disclaimer

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# **General Information**

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Credit points

3

Prerequisites

Corequisites MATH337

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit further develops the theory of algebraic structures commenced in MATH337, and involves the study of a selection of topics in field theory as well as a study of algorithms used in the application of linear algebra to the practical computational solution of real-world problems. The field theory strand develops the basic theory, including the notion of irreducibility of polynomials, simple, algebraic and transcendental extensions, and the tower law. The ideas of group theory studied in MATH337 are then applied to the study of field extensions via the notion of automorphisms, culminating in the study of the Galois correspondence theorem. The numerical linear algebra strand focuses on the study of large matrices and the use of matrix decomposition techniques appropriate to the computation of approximate solutions of the kinds of differential equations with specified boundary conditions that commonly arise in problems in science and engineering.

# Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are

available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

# **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Demonstrate a well-developed knowledge of the principles, concepts, and techniques of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.

Demonstrate an understanding of the breadth of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra, their multi-disciplinary role, and the way they contribute to the development of the mathematical sciences.

Construct logical, clearly presented and justified mathematical arguments incorporating deductive reasoning as applied to Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.

Apply mathematical principles, concepts, techniques, and technology to solve practical and abstract problems in Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.

Appropriately interpret information concerning Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra communicated in a wide variety of forms.

Appropriately present ideas, information, reasoning, and conclusions concerning Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra in forms tailored to the needs of diverse audiences.

Work effectively, responsibly and safely in an individual context.

## **General Assessment Information**

**HURDLES:** This unit has no hurdle requirements. This means that there are no second chance examinations and assessments if you happen to fail at your first attempt. Students should aim to get at least 60% for the course work in order to be reasonably confident of passing the unit.

**IMPORTANT:** If you apply for Disruption to Study for your final examination, you <u>must</u> make yourself available for the week of <u>December 11-15, 2017</u>. If you are not available at that time, there is no guarantee an additional examination time will be offered. Specific examination dates and times will be determined at a later date.

| Name         | Weighting | Hurdle | Due        |
|--------------|-----------|--------|------------|
| Assignment 1 | 10%       | No     |            |
| Assignment   | 10 70     | NU     | See ilean  |
| Assignment 2 | 10%       | No     | see iLearn |
| Assignment 3 | 10%       | No     | see iLearn |
| Project      | 10%       | No     | see iLearn |

### Assessment Tasks

| Name              | Weighting | Hurdle | Due                           |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Final examination | 60%       | No     | University Examination Period |

### Assignment 1

Due: **see iLearn** Weighting: **10%** 

Assignment based on both components of the unit.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a well-developed knowledge of the principles, concepts, and techniques of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the breadth of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra, their multi-disciplinary role, and the way they contribute to the development of the mathematical sciences.
- Construct logical, clearly presented and justified mathematical arguments incorporating deductive reasoning as applied to Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
- Apply mathematical principles, concepts, techniques, and technology to solve practical and abstract problems in Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
- Appropriately interpret information concerning Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra communicated in a wide variety of forms.
- Appropriately present ideas, information, reasoning, and conclusions concerning Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra in forms tailored to the needs of diverse audiences.
- Work effectively, responsibly and safely in an individual context.

# Assignment 2

#### Due: **see iLearn** Weighting: **10%**

Assignment based on both components of the unit.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a well-developed knowledge of the principles, concepts, and techniques of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the breadth of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra, their multi-disciplinary role, and the way they contribute to the development of the mathematical sciences.

- Construct logical, clearly presented and justified mathematical arguments incorporating deductive reasoning as applied to Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
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- Work effectively, responsibly and safely in an individual context.

### Assignment 3

Due: **see iLearn** Weighting: **10%** 

Assignment based on both components of the unit.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a well-developed knowledge of the principles, concepts, and techniques of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the breadth of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra, their multi-disciplinary role, and the way they contribute to the development of the mathematical sciences.
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- Work effectively, responsibly and safely in an individual context.

# Project

Due: see iLearn Weighting: 10% In this project the student will apply the techniques of Galois to the study of two specific polynomial equations.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a well-developed knowledge of the principles, concepts, and techniques of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
- Construct logical, clearly presented and justified mathematical arguments incorporating deductive reasoning as applied to Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
- Appropriately interpret information concerning Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra communicated in a wide variety of forms.
- Appropriately present ideas, information, reasoning, and conclusions concerning Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra in forms tailored to the needs of diverse audiences.
- Work effectively, responsibly and safely in an individual context.

# Final examination

# Due: University Examination Period Weighting: 60%

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a well-developed knowledge of the principles, concepts, and techniques of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
- Construct logical, clearly presented and justified mathematical arguments incorporating deductive reasoning as applied to Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
- Apply mathematical principles, concepts, techniques, and technology to solve practical and abstract problems in Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
- Appropriately interpret information concerning Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra communicated in a wide variety of forms.

# **Delivery and Resources**

## Classes

**Lectures:** you should attend two hours of each lecture stream each week, making a total of four hours.

# **Required and Recommended Texts and/or Materials**

The required text for the Galois Theory part of MATH338 is Ian Stewart, *Galois Theory* Chapman and Hall 4th Edition. Lecture notes will be provided for the Advanced Linear Algebra part of MATH338.

#### ADDITIONAL TEXTS

Galois Theory

- John A. Beachy, Introductory Lectures on Rings and Modules Cambridge 1999.
- Harold M. Edwards, *Galois Theory* Springer, 1984, Graduate Texts in Mathematics 101 (written in the spirit of "Read the masters!", there is a definite attempt to expose Galois' original ideas).
- Emil Artin, *Galois Theory* Notre Dame Mathematical Lectures 2, 1959 (the pithy work of a master very thin).
- Francis Borceux and George Janelidze, *Galois Theories* Cambridge Studies in Advanced Mathematics 72, 2001 (the early sections are appropriate for this unit; the keen student can then find how Galois' ideas have developed in recent times).
- Tom Petsinis, *The French Mathematician, A Novel* Penguin, 1997 (non-technical novel written in the first person as Galois, sets the historical stage for Galois' work; a fun read of a sad tale!).

Advanced Linear Algebra

- Gilbert Strang, *Linear Algebra and its Applications* Brooks/Cole, 1988 (contains useful supporting material, but too elementary for this course).
- B. Hartley and T.O. Hawkes, *Rings, Modules, and Linear Algebra,* Chapman and Hall.

## **Technology Used and Required**

Students are expected to have access to an internet enabled computer with a web browser and Adobe Reader software. Several areas of the university provide wireless access for portable computers. There are computers for student use in the Library.

Difficulties with your home computer or internet connection do not constitute a reasonable excuse for lateness of, or failure to submit, assessment tasks.

## **Unit Schedule**

# Learning and Teaching Activities

#### Lectures

four lectures per week

#### assessment tasks

see assessment tasks

# **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from <u>Policy Central</u>. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic\_honesty/policy.html

Assessment Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy\_2016.html

Grade Appeal Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html

Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public <u>http://www.mq.edu.a</u> u/policy/docs/complaint\_management/procedure.html

Disruption to Studies Policy (in effect until Dec 4th, 2017): <u>http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disr</u>uption\_studies/policy.html

Special Consideration Policy (in effect from Dec 4th, 2017): <u>https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-</u>planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/special-consideration

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of Policy Central.

#### **Student Code of Conduct**

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: <a href="https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\_conduct/">https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\_conduct/</a>

#### Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <u>eStudent</u>. For more information visit <u>ask.m</u> <u>q.edu.au</u>.

# Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <u>http://stu</u> dents.mq.edu.au/support/

#### **Learning Skills**

Learning Skills (<u>mq.edu.au/learningskills</u>) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the **Disability Service** who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## **Student Enquiries**

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

# IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <u>http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/</u>offices\_and\_units/information\_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

# **Graduate Capabilities**

## Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate a well-developed knowledge of the principles, concepts, and techniques of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the breadth of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra, their multi-disciplinary role, and the way they contribute to the development of the mathematical sciences.
- Construct logical, clearly presented and justified mathematical arguments incorporating deductive reasoning as applied to Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
- Apply mathematical principles, concepts, techniques, and technology to solve practical and abstract problems in Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Project
- Final examination

#### Learning and teaching activities

• see assessment tasks

# Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate a well-developed knowledge of the principles, concepts, and techniques of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
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- Apply mathematical principles, concepts, techniques, and technology to solve practical

and abstract problems in Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.

- Appropriately present ideas, information, reasoning, and conclusions concerning Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra in forms tailored to the needs of diverse audiences.
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#### Learning and teaching activities

see assessment tasks

# Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate a well-developed knowledge of the principles, concepts, and techniques of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
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- Construct logical, clearly presented and justified mathematical arguments incorporating deductive reasoning as applied to Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.

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- Final examination

#### Learning and teaching activities

see assessment tasks

# Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

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- Assignment 3
- Project
- Final examination

#### Learning and teaching activities

• see assessment tasks

# Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate a well-developed knowledge of the principles, concepts, and techniques of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
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#### Learning and teaching activities

• see assessment tasks

# Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate a well-developed knowledge of the principles, concepts, and techniques of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
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- Construct logical, clearly presented and justified mathematical arguments incorporating

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- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Project
- Final examination

#### Learning and teaching activities

• see assessment tasks

### **Effective Communication**

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Appropriately interpret information concerning Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra communicated in a wide variety of forms.
- Appropriately present ideas, information, reasoning, and conclusions concerning Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra in forms tailored to the needs of diverse audiences.

#### **Assessment tasks**

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Project
- Final examination

#### Learning and teaching activities

see assessment tasks

## Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with

knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate a well-developed knowledge of the principles, concepts, and techniques of Galois Theory and Advanced Linear Algebra.
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#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Final examination

#### Learning and teaching activities

see assessment tasks