



# PICX837

## Terrorism Dynamics

S2 OUA 2017

*Department of Security Studies and Criminology*

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## General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Lise Waldek

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Prerequisites

Corequisites

Co-badged status

PICT837 S2 Evening PICT837 S2 External

Unit description

This unit explores the social construction of terrorism and violent extremism through a consideration of supporting dynamics including ideology, forms of communication, financing, criminal networks, and logistics. Contemporary and evolving case studies will provide students with the opportunity to explore the consequences of these dynamics on the development, evolution and dissolution of terrorist organisations and violent extremists. Consideration of how these dynamics relate to counterterrorism operations will also be made. The unit compliments and builds upon both PICX802 and PICX818. All enrolment queries should be directed to Open Universities Australia (OUA): see [www.open.edu.au](http://www.open.edu.au)

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.open.edu.au/student-admin-and-support/key-dates/>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

1. Identify, examine and analyse texts, concepts and theories relating to the social construction of terrorism and violent extremism
2. Identify, investigate and evaluate the dynamics that impact on the development, evolution and dissolution of terrorism and violent extremism
3. Critique contemporary literature relating to concepts of terrorism and violent extremism
4. Formulate sustained and persuasive written and oral arguments demonstrating the ability to select appropriate sources, integrate knowledge, evaluate its relevance and present findings rationally and lucidly
5. Demonstrate higher-level skills in critical analysis

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
<a href="#">Engagement Quiz Weeks 6 &amp; 12</a>	10%	No	Weeks 6 & 12
<a href="#">Critical Review</a>	40%	No	Sunday of Week 3
<a href="#">Research Essay</a>	50%	No	Sunday of Week 10

### Engagement Quiz Weeks 6 & 12

Due: **Weeks 6 & 12**

Weighting: **10%**

There will be two quizzes set during this unit in week 6 and week 12. Each quiz is worth 5% of the final grade and 10% in total. Each quiz will consist of 10 questions drawn from the lectures and reading material covered in weeks 2-6 and weeks 7-12.

Additional details about the quizzes are available to enrolled students through the units i-Learn site.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- 1. Identify, examine and analyse texts, concepts and theories relating to the social construction of terrorism and violent extremism
- 2. Identify, investigate and evaluate the dynamics that impact on the development, evolution and dissolution of terrorism and violent extremism

### Critical Review

Due: **Sunday of Week 3**

Weighting: **40%**

Details on the Critical Review including the question, guidance on completing a critical review, information on accurate referencing and stylistic guidance, and the marking rubric that will be used to grade the assignment, are available to enrolled students through the units i-Learn site.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- 1. Identify, examine and analyse texts, concepts and theories relating to the social construction of terrorism and violent extremism
- 2. Identify, investigate and evaluate the dynamics that impact on the development, evolution and dissolution of terrorism and violent extremism
- 3. Critique contemporary literature relating to concepts of terrorism and violent extremism

- 4. Formulate sustained and persuasive written and oral arguments demonstrating the ability to select appropriate sources, integrate knowledge, evaluate its relevance and present findings rationally and lucidly
- 5. Demonstrate higher-level skills in critical analysis

## Research Essay

Due: **Sunday of Week 10**

Weighting: **50%**

Details on how to complete this assignment are available to enrolled students through the units i-Learn site. The information available via the i-Learn site includes the choice of questions, guidance on completing a research essay, word limits and guidance on referencing, and the detailed marking rubric used to grade the assignment.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- 1. Identify, examine and analyse texts, concepts and theories relating to the social construction of terrorism and violent extremism
- 2. Identify, investigate and evaluate the dynamics that impact on the development, evolution and dissolution of terrorism and violent extremism
- 3. Critique contemporary literature relating to concepts of terrorism and violent extremism
- 4. Formulate sustained and persuasive written and oral arguments demonstrating the ability to select appropriate sources, integrate knowledge, evaluate its relevance and present findings rationally and lucidly
- 5. Demonstrate higher-level skills in critical analysis

## Delivery and Resources

DELIVERY AND RESOURCES

UNIT REQUIREMENTS AND EXPECTATIONS

- You should spend an average of 12 hours per week on this unit. This includes listening to lectures prior to seminar or tutorial, reading weekly required materials as detailed in iLearn, participating in iLearn discussion forums and preparing assessments.
- Internal students are expected to attend all seminar and tutorial sessions, and external students are expected to make significant contributions to on-line activities.
- In most cases students are required to attempt and submit all major assessment tasks in order to pass the unit.

REQUIRED READINGS

- The citations for all of the required readings for this unit are available to enrolled students through the unit iLearn site, and at Macquarie University's library site. Electronic copies of required readings may be accessed through the library or will be made available by other means.

#### TECHNOLOGY USED AND REQUIRED

- Computer and internet access are essential for this unit. Basic computer skills and skills in word processing are also a requirement.
- This unit has an online presence. Login is via: <https://ilearn.mq.edu.au>
- Students are required to have regular access to a computer and the internet. Mobile devices alone are not sufficient.
- Information about IT used for this unit is available at [https://students.mq.edu.au/it\\_services/](https://students.mq.edu.au/it_services/)

#### SUBMITTING ASSESSMENT TASKS

- All text based assessment tasks are to be submitted, marked, and returned electronically. This will only happen through the unit iLearn site.
- Assessment tasks must be submitted as a MS Word document by the due date.
- Most assessment tasks will be subjected to a 'Turnitin' review as an automatic part of the submission process.
- The granting of extensions is subject to the university's Disruption Policy. Extensions will not in normal circumstances be granted by unit conveners or tutors, but must be lodged through Disruption to Study: <https://students.mq.edu.au/study/my-study-program/special-consideration/disruption-to-studies>

#### LATE SUBMISSION OF ASSESSMENT TASKS

- If an assignment is submitted late, 5% of the available mark will be deducted for each day (including weekends) the paper is late.
- For example, if a paper is worth 20 marks, 1 mark will be deducted from the grade given for each day that it is late (i.e. a student given 15/20 who submitted 4 days late will lose 4 marks = 11/20).
- The same principle applies if an extension is granted and the assignment is submitted later than the amended date.

#### WORD LIMITS FOR ASSESSMENT TASKS

- Stated word limits include footnotes and footnoted references, but not bibliography, or title page.

- Word limits can generally deviate by 10% either over or under the stated figure.
- If the number of words exceeds the limit by more than 10%, penalties will apply. These penalties are 5% of the awarded mark for every 100 words over the word limit. If a paper is 300 words over, for instance it will lose  $3 \times 5\% = 15\%$  of the total mark awarded for the assignment. This percentage is taken off the total mark, i.e. if a paper was graded at a credit (65%) and was 300 words over, it would be reduced by 15 marks to a pass (50%).

#### REASSESSMENT OF ASSIGNMENTS DURING THE SEMESTER

- Macquarie University operates a Grade Appeal Policy in cases where students feel their work was graded inappropriately: [http://student.mq.edu.au/support/complaints\\_appeals/appeals/grade\\_appeals/](http://student.mq.edu.au/support/complaints_appeals/appeals/grade_appeals/)
- Conforming to the Grade Appeal Policy, individual works are not subject to regrading

#### STAFF AVAILABILITY

- Department staff will endeavor to answer student enquiries in a timely manner. However, emails or iLearn messages will not usually be answered over the weekend or public holiday period.
- Students are encouraged to read the Unit Guide and look at instructions posted on the iLearn site before sending email requests to staff.

## Unit Schedule (optional)

### Unit Schedule

1. Introduction: Who, why, and when do individuals engage with violent extremism?
2. Critical debates in Terrorism Studies: Structural approaches
3. Critical debates in Terrorism Studies: Psychological approaches
4. Critical debates in Terrorism Studies: Networked approaches
5. On becoming violent and extreme: Processes of radicalization
6. Social Media and violent extremism: Marketing, branding, and impact
7. Should we discuss ideology?
8. Foreign Fighters past and present
9. Where are the women? Gender roles and violent extremism
10. Terrorist financing
11. Crime-Terror nexus
12. Turning the lens on ourselves: Manifestations of violent extremism by western democracies

## 13. Conclusion

# Policies and Procedures

## Late Submission - applies unless otherwise stated elsewhere in the unit guide

Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, (a) a penalty for lateness will apply – two (2) marks out of 100 will be deducted per day for assignments submitted after the due date – and (b) no assignment will be accepted more than seven (7) days (incl. weekends) after the original submission deadline. No late submissions will be accepted for timed assessments – e.g. quizzes, online tests.

## Extension Request

### **Special Consideration Policy and Procedure** **(<https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/special-consideration>)**

The University recognises that students may experience events or conditions that adversely affect their academic performance. If you experience serious and unavoidable difficulties at exam time or when assessment tasks are due, you can consider applying for Special Consideration.

You need to show that the circumstances:

1. were serious, unexpected and unavoidable
2. were beyond your control
3. caused substantial disruption to your academic work
4. substantially interfered with your otherwise satisfactory fulfilment of the unit requirements
5. lasted at least three consecutive days or a total of 5 days within the teaching period and prevented completion of an assessment task scheduled for a specific date.

If you feel that your studies have been impacted submit an application as follows:

1. Visit [Ask MQ](#) and use your OneID to log in
2. Fill in your relevant details
3. Attach supporting documents by clicking 'Add a reply', click 'Browse' and navigating to the files you want to attach, then click 'Submit Form' to send your notification and supporting documents

4. Please keep copies of your original documents, as they may be requested in the future as part of the assessment process

### Outcome

Once your submission is assessed, an appropriate outcome will be organised.

## OUA Specific Policies and Procedures

### Withdrawal from a unit after the census date

You can withdraw from your subjects prior to [the census date](#) (last day to withdraw). If you successfully withdraw before the census date, you won't need to apply for Special Circumstances. If you find yourself unable to withdraw from your subjects before the census date - you might be able to [apply for Special Circumstances](#). If you're eligible, we can refund your fees and overturn your fail grade.

If you're studying Single Subjects using FEE-HELP or paying up front, you can [apply online](#).

If you're studying a degree using HECS-HELP, you'll need to [apply directly to Macquarie University](#).

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](#). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy [http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic\\_honesty/policy.html](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html)

Assessment Policy [http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy\\_2016.html](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy_2016.html)

Grade Appeal Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html>

Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public [http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/complaint\\_management/procedure.html](http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/complaint_management/procedure.html)

Disruption to Studies Policy (in effect until Dec 4th, 2017): [http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\\_studies/policy.html](http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html)

Special Consideration Policy (in effect from Dec 4th, 2017): <https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/special-consideration>

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the [Learning and Teaching Category](#) of Policy Central.

### Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: [https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\\_conduct/](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/)

### Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they



are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](#).

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit [http://www.mq.edu.au/about\\_us/offices\\_and\\_units/information\\_technology/help/](http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/).

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## Graduate Capabilities

### PG - Capable of Professional and Personal Judgment and Initiative

Our postgraduates will demonstrate a high standard of discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgment. They will have the ability to make informed choices and decisions that reflect both the nature of their professional work and their personal perspectives.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

1. Identify, examine and analyse texts, concepts and theories relating to the social construction of terrorism and violent extremism

- 2. Identify, investigate and evaluate the dynamics that impact on the development, evolution and dissolution of terrorism and violent extremism
- 5. Demonstrate higher-level skills in critical analysis

## Assessment tasks

- Critical Review
- Research Essay

## PG - Discipline Knowledge and Skills

Our postgraduates will be able to demonstrate a significantly enhanced depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content knowledge in their chosen fields.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- 1. Identify, examine and analyse texts, concepts and theories relating to the social construction of terrorism and violent extremism
- 2. Identify, investigate and evaluate the dynamics that impact on the development, evolution and dissolution of terrorism and violent extremism
- 3. Critique contemporary literature relating to concepts of terrorism and violent extremism

## Assessment tasks

- Engagement Quiz Weeks 6 & 12
- Critical Review
- Research Essay

## PG - Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

Our postgraduates will be capable of utilising and reflecting on prior knowledge and experience, of applying higher level critical thinking skills, and of integrating and synthesising learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments. A characteristic of this form of thinking is the generation of new, professionally oriented knowledge through personal or group-based critique of practice and theory.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- 1. Identify, examine and analyse texts, concepts and theories relating to the social construction of terrorism and violent extremism
- 2. Identify, investigate and evaluate the dynamics that impact on the development,

evolution and dissolution of terrorism and violent extremism

- 3. Critique contemporary literature relating to concepts of terrorism and violent extremism
- 4. Formulate sustained and persuasive written and oral arguments demonstrating the ability to select appropriate sources, integrate knowledge, evaluate its relevance and present findings rationally and lucidly
- 5. Demonstrate higher-level skills in critical analysis

## Assessment tasks

- Critical Review
- Research Essay

## PG - Research and Problem Solving Capability

Our postgraduates will be capable of systematic enquiry; able to use research skills to create new knowledge that can be applied to real world issues, or contribute to a field of study or practice to enhance society. They will be capable of creative questioning, problem finding and problem solving.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- 1. Identify, examine and analyse texts, concepts and theories relating to the social construction of terrorism and violent extremism
- 2. Identify, investigate and evaluate the dynamics that impact on the development, evolution and dissolution of terrorism and violent extremism
- 3. Critique contemporary literature relating to concepts of terrorism and violent extremism
- 4. Formulate sustained and persuasive written and oral arguments demonstrating the ability to select appropriate sources, integrate knowledge, evaluate its relevance and present findings rationally and lucidly
- 5. Demonstrate higher-level skills in critical analysis

## Assessment tasks

- Critical Review
- Research Essay

## PG - Effective Communication

Our postgraduates will be able to communicate effectively and convey their views to different social, cultural, and professional audiences. They will be able to use a variety of technologically supported media to communicate with empathy using a range of written, spoken or visual

formats.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- 1. Identify, examine and analyse texts, concepts and theories relating to the social construction of terrorism and violent extremism
- 2. Identify, investigate and evaluate the dynamics that impact on the development, evolution and dissolution of terrorism and violent extremism
- 3. Critique contemporary literature relating to concepts of terrorism and violent extremism
- 4. Formulate sustained and persuasive written and oral arguments demonstrating the ability to select appropriate sources, integrate knowledge, evaluate its relevance and present findings rationally and lucidly
- 5. Demonstrate higher-level skills in critical analysis

## Assessment tasks

- Critical Review
- Research Essay

## PG - Engaged and Responsible, Active and Ethical Citizens

Our postgraduates will be ethically aware and capable of confident transformative action in relation to their professional responsibilities and the wider community. They will have a sense of connectedness with others and country and have a sense of mutual obligation. They will be able to appreciate the impact of their professional roles for social justice and inclusion related to national and global issues

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- 1. Identify, examine and analyse texts, concepts and theories relating to the social construction of terrorism and violent extremism
- 2. Identify, investigate and evaluate the dynamics that impact on the development, evolution and dissolution of terrorism and violent extremism
- 5. Demonstrate higher-level skills in critical analysis

## Assessment tasks

- Critical Review
- Research Essay