

# **HLTH317**

## **Principles in Health and Disease 3**

S2 Day 2014

Chiropractic

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#### Disclaimer

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## **General Information**

Unit convenor and teaching staff

**Unit Convenor** 

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By appointment

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Credit points

3

Prerequisites

(39cp including HLTH215) or admission to GDipChiroSc

Corequisites

Co-badged status

#### Unit description

This is the last of three units, in which students have the opportunity to explore the relationship between health and disease, from both the biological and psychosocial perspective. The pathologies studied in this unit are those of the musculoskeletal, nervous and integumentary systems, as well as those relating to the eye and the ear. Their causes, mechanisms and effects are explored. The links between these disease mechanisms and their clinical manifestations is highlighted. By the completion of this unit, students will have completed their study of the major diseases of the body, and how they manifest in the patient. This will ultimately deepen their understanding of the complex relationship between ourselves and our environment.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

## **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Name the pathologies that can occur in the nervous, musculoskeletal and integumentary systems, as well as those of the eye and ear.

For each disorder, describe its aetiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis,

pathophysiological mechanisms and clinical manifestations, and explain the relationship between each.

Differentiate between diseases on the basis of aetiology, pathogenesis, epidemiology and clinical manifestations.

Explain the multifactorial nature of the development of disease states

Apply knowledge of anatomy, physiology, biochemistry and basic pathology, to develop the likely mode of progression of the diseases studied in this unit.

## **General Assessment Information**

#### Examination(s)

The University Examination period in for Second Half Year 2014 is from Monday 17th November to Friday 5th December 2014.

You are expected to present yourself for examination at the time and place designated in the University Examination Timetable. The timetable will be available in Draft form approximately eight weeks before the commencement of the examinations and in Final form approximately four weeks before the commencement of the examinations.

The only exception to not sitting an examination at the designated time is because of documented illness or unavoidable disruption. In these circumstances you may wish to consider

applying for *Disruption to Studies*. Information about is available at Policy Central: <a href="http://www.m.g.edu.au/policy/">http://www.m.g.edu.au/policy/</a>

If a Supplementary Examination is granted as a result of your application, the examination will be scheduled after the conclusion of the official examination period.

You are advised that it is Macquarie University policy not to set early examinations for individuals or groups of students. All students are expected to ensure that they are available until the end of the teaching semester, that is, the final day of the official examination period.

#### **Assignment submission**

Assignments should be submitted through Turnitin, by 9am on the due date.

#### **Extensions and penalties**

Extensions to assignments is at the discretion of the unit convenor. It is the responsibility of the student to prove to the convenor that there has been unavoidable disruption. Marks will be deducted for late submissions in the absence of an approved extension.

#### **Grades**

Achievement of grades will be based on the following criteria:

Grade	
High Distinction (85-100)	A minimum of 50% achievement in each assessment task, PLUS a minimum 90% total raw mark
Distinction (75-84)	A minimum of 50% achievement in each assessment task, PLUS a minimum 80% total raw mark
Credit (65-74)	A minimum of 50% achievement in the examination, PLUS a minimum 70% total raw mark
Pass (50-64)	A minimum of 50% achievement in the examination, PLUS a minimum 60% total raw mark
Fail (< 50)	Less than 50% achievement in the examination, OR less than 60% total raw mark

NOTE: Raw mark vs SNG

"The Standard Numerical Grade (SNG) is the number that is associated with the grade (high distinction, distinction, credit and so on) that a student is awarded. It is called a grade as it does not represent the raw marks, it reflects where within the grading structure the student sits."

http://www.mq.edu.au/glossary/term/StandardisedNumericalGrade

It is NOT necessarily the same as your RAW mark, which represents the total of your marks for each assessment task.

**High Distinction**: provides consistent evidence of deep and critical understanding in relation to the learning outcomes. There is substantial originality and insight in identifying, generating and communicating competing arguments, perspectives or problem solving approaches; critical evaluation of problems, their solutions and their implications; creativity in application.

**Distinction**: provides evidence of integration and evaluation of critical ideas, principles and theories, distinctive insight and ability in applying relevant skills and concepts in relation to learning outcomes. There is demonstration of frequent originality in defining and analysing issues or problems and providing solutions; and the use of means of communication appropriate to the discipline and the audience.

**Credit**: provides evidence of learning that goes beyond replication of content knowledge or skills relevant to the learning outcomes. There is demonstration of substantial understanding of fundamental concepts in the field of study and the ability to apply these concepts in a variety of contexts; plus communication of ideas fluently and clearly in terms of the conventions of the discipline.

**Pass**: provides sufficient evidence of the achievement of learning outcomes. There is demonstration of understanding and application of fundamental concepts of the field of study; and communication of information and ideas adequately in terms of the conventions of the discipline. The learning attainment is considered satisfactory or adequate or competent or capable in relation to the specified outcomes.

Fail: does not provide evidence of attainment of all learning outcomes.

There is missing or partial or superficial or faulty understanding and application of the fundamental concepts in the field of study; and incomplete, confusing or lacking communication of ideas in ways that give little attention to the conventions of the discipline.

## **Assessment Tasks**

Name	Weighting	Due
On-line quizzes	20%	Ongoing
Assignment	20%	September 19th
Final Examination	60%	University Examination Period

## On-line quizzes

Due: **Ongoing** Weighting: **20%** 

There are 10 online quizzes. The best 9 marks will be used to calculate the final mark. Details will be found on ilearn.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Name the pathologies that can occur in the nervous, musculoskeletal and integumentary systems, as well as those of the eye and ear.
- For each disorder, describe its aetiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, pathophysiological mechanisms and clinical manifestations, and explain the relationship between each.
- Differentiate between diseases on the basis of aetiology, pathogenesis, epidemiology and clinical manifestations.
- Explain the multifactorial nature of the development of disease states
- Apply knowledge of anatomy, physiology, biochemistry and basic pathology, to develop
  the likely mode of progression of the diseases studied in this unit.

## Assignment

Due: September 19th

Weighting: 20%

You will be required to submit an essay of 1500 words, titled:

"Describe how the pathological changes in Degenerative Joint Disease relate to the clinical manifestations of the disorder".

More details will be available on ilearn.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- For each disorder, describe its aetiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, pathophysiological mechanisms and clinical manifestations, and explain the relationship between each.
- Apply knowledge of anatomy, physiology, biochemistry and basic pathology, to develop
  the likely mode of progression of the diseases studied in this unit.

### **Final Examination**

Due: University Examination Period

Weighting: 60%

This will cover the content of the entire semester. Questions will include both Multiple choice and short answer questions. See ilearn for more details.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Name the pathologies that can occur in the nervous, musculoskeletal and integumentary systems, as well as those of the eye and ear.
- For each disorder, describe its aetiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, pathophysiological mechanisms and clinical manifestations, and explain the relationship between each.
- Differentiate between diseases on the basis of aetiology, pathogenesis, epidemiology and clinical manifestations.
- Explain the multifactorial nature of the development of disease states
- Apply knowledge of anatomy, physiology, biochemistry and basic pathology, to develop the likely mode of progression of the diseases studied in this unit.

## **Delivery and Resources**

#### **Delivery mode**

It will comprise:

- 1. 2 X 1 hour lectures per week, weeks 1-13
- 2. 1 x 1.5 hour tutorial per week, weeks 2-13
- 3. 6 hours per week self instructional learning, set readings from the text and exercises on lecture topics

#### Class times and locations

Lectures:

Thursdays 8-9 am and Friday 1-2

**Tutorials:** 

Monday 12-1.30 or 1.30-3 or

Wednesday 12-1.30 or 1.30-3 or

Thursday 10-11.30 or 11.30-1

#### Required and recommended resources

Core

1. Unit workbook for HLTH317

2. J Craft et al. (2011) Understanding Pathophysiology, Mosby

K L McCance & S E Heuther. (2010) Pathophysiology. The Biological Basis for Disease in Adults and Children. Mosby

#### Highly recommended

A medical dictionary (This will be useful for all health science units)

#### Unit web page

The URL of the HLTH317 iLearn site is: http://ilearn.mq.edu.au/

You will be asked for a username and password. Your username is your student MQID. Your MQID and password have been mailed to you by the University. If you have lost them go to the student portal: http://students.mq.edu.au/home/

#### Recommended web sites and other reading

See ilearn

### **Unit Schedule**

Week	Date (week starting)	Topic
1	August 4	Lecture 1A Introduction to course, Bone and cartilage pathologies 1  Lecture 1B Bone and cartilage pathologies 2
2	August 11	Tutorial 1 Musculoskeletal disorders 1  Lecture 2A Bone and cartilage pathologies 3  Lecture 2B Arthritides 1
3	August 18	Tutorial 2 Musculoskeletal disorders 2  Lecture 3A Arthritides 2  Lecture 3B Connective tissue disorders
4	August 25	Tutorial 3 Musculoskeletal disorders 3  Lecture 4A Arthritides 3  Lecture 4B Muscle, tendon, bursae and ligamentous pathologies 2
5	September 1	Tutorial 4 Musculoskeletal disorders 4  Lecture 5A Muscle, tendon, bursae and ligamentous pathologies 3  Lecture 5B Dorsopathies

6	Contomber 0	Tutorial F. Museulaskalatal disorders F
6	September 8	Tutorial 5 Musculoskeletal disorders 5
		Lecture 6A Disorders of the Eye
		Lecture 6B (Conception Day) Disorders of the Ear (recording only)
7	September 15	Tutorial 6 Disorders of the Eye and Ear
		Lecture 7A Disorders of the Integumentary System
		Lecture 7B Disorders of the Integumentary System
		RECESS
		RECESS
8	October 6	Tutorial Revision
		Lecture 8A Nervous System Pathology 1 - A quick review of
		neuroanatomy, symptoms and signs, overview of
		neuropathology, alterations in cerebral haemodynamics
		Lecture 8B Nervous System Pathology 2 - Neurodegeneration
9	October 13	Tutorial 7 Nervous System Pathology 1
		Lecture 9A Nervous System Pathology 3 – Infection and
		inflammation
		Lecture 9B Nervous System Pathology 4 – Neoplasia,
		Demyelination
10	October 20	Tutorial 8 Nervous System Pathology 2
		Lecture 10A Nervous System Pathology 5 – Vascular disturbances
		Lecture 10B Nervous System Pathology 6 – Trauma
11	October 27	Tutorial 9 Nervous System Pathology 3
		Lecture 11A Nervous System Pathology 7 – CNS malformations,
		Toxic/metabolic influences
		Lecture 11B Nervous System Pathology 8 - Seizures, Altered levels
		of consciousness
12	November 3	Tutorial 10 Nervous System Pathology 4.
		Lecture 12A Mental health disorders
		Lecture 12B Mental health disorders

13	November 10	Tutorial 11	Revision
		Lecture 13A	Mental health disorders
		Lecture 13B	Revision

### **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from <u>Policy Central</u>. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy <a href="http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic\_honesty/policy.ht">http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic\_honesty/policy.ht</a> ml

Assessment Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy.html

Grading Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html

Grade Appeal Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html

Grievance Management Policy <a href="http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance\_management/policy.html">http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance\_management/policy.html</a>

Disruption to Studies Policy <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\_studies/policy.html">http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\_studies/policy.html</a> The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the <u>Learning and Teaching Category</u> of Policy Central.

#### **Student Code of Conduct**

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: <a href="https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\_conduct/">https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\_conduct/</a>

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <a href="http://students.mq.edu.au/support/">http://students.mq.edu.au/support/</a>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <a href="http://informatics.mq.edu.au/hel">http://informatics.mq.edu.au/hel</a>
p/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## **Graduate Capabilities**

## Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Name the pathologies that can occur in the nervous, musculoskeletal and integumentary systems, as well as those of the eye and ear.
- For each disorder, describe its aetiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, pathophysiological mechanisms and clinical manifestations, and explain the relationship between each.
- Differentiate between diseases on the basis of aetiology, pathogenesis, epidemiology and clinical manifestations.
- Explain the multifactorial nature of the development of disease states
- Apply knowledge of anatomy, physiology, biochemistry and basic pathology, to develop
  the likely mode of progression of the diseases studied in this unit.

#### Assessment tasks

On-line quizzes

- Assignment
- Final Examination

## Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- For each disorder, describe its aetiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, pathophysiological mechanisms and clinical manifestations, and explain the relationship between each.
- Differentiate between diseases on the basis of aetiology, pathogenesis, epidemiology and clinical manifestations.
- Explain the multifactorial nature of the development of disease states

#### Assessment tasks

- · On-line quizzes
- Assignment
- Final Examination

## Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- For each disorder, describe its aetiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, pathophysiological mechanisms and clinical manifestations, and explain the relationship between each.
- Differentiate between diseases on the basis of aetiology, pathogenesis, epidemiology and clinical manifestations.
- Explain the multifactorial nature of the development of disease states

Apply knowledge of anatomy, physiology, biochemistry and basic pathology, to develop
the likely mode of progression of the diseases studied in this unit.

#### Assessment tasks

- · On-line quizzes
- Assignment
- Final Examination

### **Effective Communication**

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- For each disorder, describe its aetiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, pathophysiological mechanisms and clinical manifestations, and explain the relationship between each.
- Differentiate between diseases on the basis of aetiology, pathogenesis, epidemiology and clinical manifestations.
- Explain the multifactorial nature of the development of disease states
- Apply knowledge of anatomy, physiology, biochemistry and basic pathology, to develop the likely mode of progression of the diseases studied in this unit.

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment
- Final Examination