

# PHTY800

# Foundation Sciences for Physiotherapy A

S2 Day 2017

Department of Health Professions

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#### Disclaimer

Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.

#### **General Information**

Unit convenor and teaching staff

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Credit points

4

Prerequisites

Admission to DPT

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This is the first of two units which will examine the application of foundation sciences underpinning physiotherapy research and practice. Building on students' pre-requisite and assumed knowledge, the main focus of this unit will be exercise science. This unit will examine the physiological responses and adaptations to inactivity, physical activity and exercise training. Comparisons in exercise response and adaptations to training will be made in healthy individuals across the lifespan and those with common health conditions. Students will acquire skills in exercise testing and exercise prescription required for physiotherapy practice.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

## **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Explain the range of physiological (metabolic, cardiovascular, musculoskeletal,

respiratory, thermoregulatory and endocrine) responses to exercise and exercise training in different population groups across the lifespan including healthy individuals and those with common health conditions.

Discuss the principles, including biomechanics, of exercise testing and exercise prescription including strategies to promote adherence and program concordance with the person's goals.

Demonstrate competency in tests commonly used in physiotherapy practice to assess impairments (including weakness and reduced joint range, co-ordination, cardiorespiratory fitness) amenable to exercise therapy.

Predict, evaluate and interpret exercise data from individuals who are either active or sedentary as well as those with common health conditions.

Design and progress an evidence-based exercise program specifically tailored to a person's goals, measured impairments, health status and exercise preferences.

Critically evaluate exercise programs and recommend modifications to enable individuals

with health conditions to participate.

## **General Assessment Information**

Information concerning Macquarie University's assessment policy is available at <a href="http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy\_2016.html">http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy\_2016.html</a>. Grade descriptors and other information concerning grading requirements are contained in Schedule 1 of the Macquarie University Assessment Policy.

To pass this unit, students must demonstrate sufficient evidence of achievement of the learning outcomes and attempt all assessment tasks. Further details for each assessment task will be available on iLearn, including marking rubrics.

All final grades in the department of Health Professions are determined by a grading committee and are not the sole responsibility of the Unit Convenor.

Students will be awarded one of these grades plus a Standardised Numerical Grade (SNG). The SNG is not necessarily a summation of the individual assessment components. The final grade and SNG that are awarded reflect the corresponding grade descriptor in Schedule 1 of the Assessment Policy. If there is a lack of sufficient evidence demonstrating that a student has met the required level of achievement in all learning outcomes they will be awarded a Fail grading with an assigned mark of 45 or less.

**Extensions for Assessment Tasks** 

Applications for assessment task extensions must be submitted via www.ask.mq.edu.au. For

further details please refer to the Disruption to Studies Policy available at <a href="https://students.mq.ed">https://students.mq.ed</a> u.au/study/my-study-program/special-consideration/disruption-to-studies

#### Late Submission of Work

All assignments which are officially received after the due date, and where no extension has been granted by the course convenor or tutor, will incur a deduction of 10% for the first day, and 10% for each subsequent day including the actual day on which the work is received. Weekends and public holidays are included. For example:

Due Date	Received	Days Late	Deduction	Raw Mark	Final Mark
Friday, 14th	Monday, 17th	3	30%	75%	45%

#### **Assessment Tasks**

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Quiz	15%	No	Week 5
Clinical simulation / viva	45%	No	Week 14/15/16
Written examination 1	20%	No	Week 14/15/16
Written examination 2	20%	No	Week 14/15/16
Mastery checklist	0%	No	Continuous

## Quiz

Due: Week 5 Weighting: 15%

Students will be required to answer questions on basic exercise physiology, anatomy, biomechanics and assessment and treatment of weakness.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Explain the range of physiological (metabolic, cardiovascular, musculoskeletal, respiratory, thermoregulatory and endocrine) responses to exercise and exercise training in different population groups across the lifespan including healthy individuals and those with common health conditions.
- Discuss the principles, including biomechanics, of exercise testing and exercise

prescription including strategies to promote adherence and program concordance with the person's goals.

#### Clinical simulation / viva

Due: **Week 14/15/16** Weighting: **45%** 

Students will be required to analyse a short case study before 1) explaining how they would measure the primary impairment 2) prescribe an individualised exercise program to manage the impairment 3) identify and describe the related anatomy.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Discuss the principles, including biomechanics, of exercise testing and exercise prescription including strategies to promote adherence and program concordance with the person's goals.
- Demonstrate competency in tests commonly used in physiotherapy practice to assess impairments (including weakness and reduced joint range, co-ordination, cardiorespiratory fitness) amenable to exercise therapy.
- Predict, evaluate and interpret exercise data from individuals who are either active or sedentary as well as those with common health conditions.

#### Written examination 1

Due: **Week 14/15/16** Weighting: **20%** 

This 3 hour examination is an integrated examination for PHTY800, PHTY801 and PHTY802. The purpose of this approach is to help students see how the content of the 3 units integrate together to achieve the broad aims of semester A. The PHTY800 component is worth 20% and questions contributing to the PHTY800 component of the exam will be clearly labelled. The questions will test students' understanding of all content delivered in this unit of study. The focus of the exam will be the understanding and application of basic knowledge and principles.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Explain the range of physiological (metabolic, cardiovascular, musculoskeletal, respiratory, thermoregulatory and endocrine) responses to exercise and exercise training in different population groups across the lifespan including healthy individuals and those with common health conditions.
- Discuss the principles, including biomechanics, of exercise testing and exercise
  prescription including strategies to promote adherence and program concordance with
  the person's goals.

- Predict, evaluate and interpret exercise data from individuals who are either active or sedentary as well as those with common health conditions.
- Design and progress an evidence-based exercise program specifically tailored to a person's goals, measured impairments, health status and exercise preferences.
- Critically evaluate exercise programs and recommend modifications to enable individuals with health conditions to participate.

#### Written examination 2

Due: **Week 14/15/16** Weighting: **20%** 

This 3 hour examination is also an integrated examination for PHTY 800, PHTY 801 amd PHTY 802. The purpose of this approach is to help students to see how the content of the 3 units integrate together to achieve the broad aims of semester A. The PHTY 800 component is worth 20% and the questions related to this component will be clearly labelled. This exam will test students' understanding of all content delivered in this unit of study. It will rely heavily on case studies and the application of knowledge to simple cases.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Explain the range of physiological (metabolic, cardiovascular, musculoskeletal, respiratory, thermoregulatory and endocrine) responses to exercise and exercise training in different population groups across the lifespan including healthy individuals and those with common health conditions.
- Discuss the principles, including biomechanics, of exercise testing and exercise prescription including strategies to promote adherence and program concordance with the person's goals.
- Predict, evaluate and interpret exercise data from individuals who are either active or sedentary as well as those with common health conditions.
- Design and progress an evidence-based exercise program specifically tailored to a person's goals, measured impairments, health status and exercise preferences.
- Critically evaluate exercise programs and recommend modifications to enable individuals with health conditions to participate.

## Mastery checklist

Due: **Continuous** Weighting: **0%** 

Students will be required to demonstrate mastery of 8 specified key clinical skills. Students will be responsible for ensuring that their tutor assesses their competence on the 8 skills during the semester. When students demonstrate competency in a skill the tutor will sign their mastery

registry. The Mastery Registry will form part of students' professional portfolio which they will assemble over the program.

On successful completion you will be able to:

 Demonstrate competency in tests commonly used in physiotherapy practice to assess impairments (including weakness and reduced joint range, co-ordination, cardiorespiratory fitness) amenable to exercise therapy.

## **Delivery and Resources**

#### **Assumed knowledge**

This unit assumes that you have comprehensive knowledge of anatomy and basic physiology. You should compare your knowledge against the "Assumed Knowledge" description on ilearn. If you do not have adequate knowledge in this area we have listed a number of resources on ilearn to help you revise and perform well in this unit.

#### **Textbooks and Readings**

The following exercise physiology text is **strongly recommended**, however if you have a similar text from previous studies that is fine. Copies will be held in library reserve.

Powers SK and Howley ET (2015) Exercise physiology: Theory and application to Fitness and Performance (10<sup>th</sup> Edition) New York: McGraw Hill

Other useful texts include:

Haff G. Gregory and Triplett N. Travis (2016) Essentials of strength training and conditioning: National Strength and Conditioning Association (4<sup>th</sup> Edition) Champaign: Human Kinetics

Recommendations about specific readings from these and other resources (such as research papers, books, websites and videos) will be listed on iLearn.

#### **Technology and equipment**

#### On-campus

Teaching rooms are equipped with state of art audio-visual and ICT equipment including iPads, internet connection and multiple LCD screens. Students will use a range of physiotherapy specific equipment typically used in the assessment and management of people with a range of health conditions.

#### Off-campus

To study optimally when off campus you will need to have access to a reliable internet connection to retrieve unit information & at times to submit assessment tasks via iLearn.

**Consultation with staff:** all staff will be available for individual consultations, please see iLearn site for information on staff availability for consultation.

#### **Teaching and Learning Strategy**

This unit will have a 2 hour lecture and 2 hour tutorial every week. Lectures will provide foundation knowledge and also use large group demonstrations and discussion, enabling students to use tutorial time efficiently to practice testing and prescribing exercise for a wide range of impairments and scenarios. The teaching approach will be based on students developing a deep understanding of principles and ability to independently solve problems with the expectation that students can then translate this knowledge to different scenarios (e.g. different parts of the body with similar problems).

#### **Attendance**

All lectures and tutorials are scheduled in your individual timetable. You may make a request to your tutor to attend a different tutorial on a one-off basis for extenuating circumstances. In most cases lectures are recorded; however, attendance is expected at both lectures and tutorials, as this is where the majority of learning occurs. Failure to attend may impact your final results. It is the responsibility of the student to contact their tutor by email to inform tutors if they are going to be absent. The timetable for classes can be found on the University web site at: <a href="http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au/">http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au/</a>.

#### iLearn

This unit's iLearn site will provide weekly resources for students, including:

- · lecture notes
- · tutorial worksheets
- preparation and consolidation material
- videos
- · other teaching resources
- · assessment details

## **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic honesty/policy.html

Assessment Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy\_2016.html

Grade Appeal Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html

Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public <a href="http://www.mq.edu.a">http://www.mq.edu.a</a> u/policy/docs/complaint\_management/procedure.html

Disruption to Studies Policy (in effect until Dec 4th, 2017): <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\_studies/policy.html">http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\_studies/policy.html</a>

Special Consideration Policy (in effect from Dec 4th, 2017): <a href="https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/special-consideration">https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/special-consideration</a>

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of

Policy Central.

#### **Student Code of Conduct**

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\_conduct/

#### Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <a href="extraction-color: blue} eStudent</a>. For more information visit <a href="eask.m">ask.m</a> q.edu.au.

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <a href="http://students.mq.edu.au/support/">http://students.mq.edu.au/support/</a>

## **Learning Skills**

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- · Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/">http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/</a> offices\_and\_units/information\_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## **Graduate Capabilities**

# PG - Capable of Professional and Personal Judgment and Initiative

Our postgraduates will demonstrate a high standard of discernment and common sense in their

professional and personal judgment. They will have the ability to make informed choices and decisions that reflect both the nature of their professional work and their personal perspectives.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Discuss the principles, including biomechanics, of exercise testing and exercise
  prescription including strategies to promote adherence and program concordance with
  the person's goals.
- Predict, evaluate and interpret exercise data from individuals who are either active or sedentary as well as those with common health conditions.
- Design and progress an evidence-based exercise program specifically tailored to a person's goals, measured impairments, health status and exercise preferences.
- Critically evaluate exercise programs and recommend modifications to enable individuals with health conditions to participate.

#### Assessment tasks

- Quiz
- · Clinical simulation / viva
- · Written examination 1
- Written examination 2

## PG - Discipline Knowledge and Skills

Our postgraduates will be able to demonstrate a significantly enhanced depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content knowledge in their chosen fields.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Explain the range of physiological (metabolic, cardiovascular, musculoskeletal, respiratory, thermoregulatory and endocrine) responses to exercise and exercise training in different population groups across the lifespan including healthy individuals and those with common health conditions.
- Discuss the principles, including biomechanics, of exercise testing and exercise
  prescription including strategies to promote adherence and program concordance with
  the person's goals.
- Demonstrate competency in tests commonly used in physiotherapy practice to assess impairments (including weakness and reduced joint range, co-ordination, cardiorespiratory fitness) amenable to exercise therapy.

- Predict, evaluate and interpret exercise data from individuals who are either active or sedentary as well as those with common health conditions.
- Design and progress an evidence-based exercise program specifically tailored to a person's goals, measured impairments, health status and exercise preferences.
- Critically evaluate exercise programs and recommend modifications to enable individuals with health conditions to participate.

#### Assessment tasks

- Quiz
- Clinical simulation / viva
- · Written examination 1
- Written examination 2
- · Mastery checklist

## PG - Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

Our postgraduates will be capable of utilising and reflecting on prior knowledge and experience, of applying higher level critical thinking skills, and of integrating and synthesising learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments. A characteristic of this form of thinking is the generation of new, professionally oriented knowledge through personal or group-based critique of practice and theory.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Explain the range of physiological (metabolic, cardiovascular, musculoskeletal, respiratory, thermoregulatory and endocrine) responses to exercise and exercise training in different population groups across the lifespan including healthy individuals and those with common health conditions.
- Discuss the principles, including biomechanics, of exercise testing and exercise
  prescription including strategies to promote adherence and program concordance with
  the person's goals.
- Demonstrate competency in tests commonly used in physiotherapy practice to assess impairments (including weakness and reduced joint range, co-ordination, cardiorespiratory fitness) amenable to exercise therapy.
- Predict, evaluate and interpret exercise data from individuals who are either active or sedentary as well as those with common health conditions.
- Design and progress an evidence-based exercise program specifically tailored to a person's goals, measured impairments, health status and exercise preferences.
- Critically evaluate exercise programs and recommend modifications to enable individuals

with health conditions to participate.

#### Assessment tasks

- Quiz
- · Clinical simulation / viva
- · Written examination 1
- Written examination 2
- Mastery checklist

## PG - Research and Problem Solving Capability

Our postgraduates will be capable of systematic enquiry; able to use research skills to create new knowledge that can be applied to real world issues, or contribute to a field of study or practice to enhance society. They will be capable of creative questioning, problem finding and problem solving.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Predict, evaluate and interpret exercise data from individuals who are either active or sedentary as well as those with common health conditions.
- Design and progress an evidence-based exercise program specifically tailored to a person's goals, measured impairments, health status and exercise preferences.
- Critically evaluate exercise programs and recommend modifications to enable individuals with health conditions to participate.

#### Assessment tasks

- · Clinical simulation / viva
- Written examination 1
- · Written examination 2

#### PG - Effective Communication

Our postgraduates will be able to communicate effectively and convey their views to different social, cultural, and professional audiences. They will be able to use a variety of technologically supported media to communicate with empathy using a range of written, spoken or visual formats.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

 Explain the range of physiological (metabolic, cardiovascular, musculoskeletal, respiratory, thermoregulatory and endocrine) responses to exercise and exercise training in different population groups across the lifespan including healthy individuals and those with common health conditions.

- Discuss the principles, including biomechanics, of exercise testing and exercise prescription including strategies to promote adherence and program concordance with the person's goals.
- Design and progress an evidence-based exercise program specifically tailored to a person's goals, measured impairments, health status and exercise preferences.
- Critically evaluate exercise programs and recommend modifications to enable individuals with health conditions to participate.

#### **Assessment tasks**

- Quiz
- · Clinical simulation / viva
- · Written examination 1
- Written examination 2

## PG - Engaged and Responsible, Active and Ethical Citizens

Our postgraduates will be ethically aware and capable of confident transformative action in relation to their professional responsibilities and the wider community. They will have a sense of connectedness with others and country and have a sense of mutual obligation. They will be able to appreciate the impact of their professional roles for social justice and inclusion related to national and global issues

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Discuss the principles, including biomechanics, of exercise testing and exercise prescription including strategies to promote adherence and program concordance with the person's goals.
- Design and progress an evidence-based exercise program specifically tailored to a person's goals, measured impairments, health status and exercise preferences.
- Critically evaluate exercise programs and recommend modifications to enable individuals with health conditions to participate.

#### Assessment tasks

- Quiz
- Clinical simulation / viva
- Written examination 1
- Written examination 2

# **Changes from Previous Offering**

As the unit ran well in the previous offering there are no substantial changes for this delivery