

# **SOC 223** Social Inequality and Social Policy

S2 External 2017

Dept of Sociology

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#### Disclaimer

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# **General Information**

Unit convenor and teaching staff Convenor, main lecturer and tutor Shaun Wilson shaun.wilson@mq.edu.au Contact via email We have moved offices, room location TBA in week 1. 11am to 12pm Mondays or contact me by email.

Lecturer and tutor Emma Mitchell emma.mitchell@mq.edu.au Contact via email TBA By appointment/email

Emma Mitchell emma.mitchell@mq.edu.au

Credit points 3

Prerequisites 12cp at 100 level or above

Corequisites

Co-badged status

#### Unit description

What role does government have in addressing inequality between individuals and groups? If governments make things fairer, what incentives are there for hard work and individual effort? Is the welfare state in decline because of an ageing population, tight budgets and globalisation? Is Australia overly generous when it comes to social spending? Few areas in sociology are as contentious and vital as the ongoing debates about who should get social support and how it should be delivered. This unit offers a detailed introduction to the history, design and institutions of social policy and welfare states. Throughout we examine the role of the state in delivering social outcomes for citizens, including social justice, social equality and social efficiency outcomes. We look closely at the development of Australian social policy and consider how policymakers are dealing with problems like an ageing population, unemployment, poor families, and income inequality in a comparative context. We also consider how social policy in Australia and elsewhere is made, and how power and institutional dynamics shape policy outcomes. Through this we assess how different forms of social policy provide alternative views of what a society represents and values. The unit caters for students interested in policy practice, policy analysis, development studies and welfare state research.

### Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <a href="https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates">https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates</a>

# **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Understand the conceptual problems in measuring and evaluating social and economic inequality

Understand the differences between poverty, inequality, injustice, and unfairness

Understand why societies tolerate certain levels and types of inequality, poverty and injustice.

Apply basic concepts of social policy to a range of contemporary welfare debates,

dilemmas and problems

Understand the dynamics that shape different trajectories of national welfare states and their social policies

Assess and analyse future problems confronting welfare states and the design of social policy

Develop skills in critical policy analysis and styles of policy writing relevant to

professional work in the area

Understand the critical junctures between work (labour markets), families and social

security systems.

Gain basic understanding of key areas of Australian social policy: health & Medicare, housing, unemployment (welfare-to-work) programs, disability support, family payments, parental leave and childcare, superannuation and retirement.

# **General Assessment Information**

There are two major assessment tasks in this course. Together they are designed to aid your learning, encourage you to engage with the course material and test your knowledge. We hope you find them enjoyable and interesting to complete.

The main assignment can be submitted via Turnitin.

# **Assessment Tasks**

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Assignment	30%	No	Wed 20 Sept 2017 at 11.55pm
Online participation	15%	No	week 13
Exam	55%	No	Exam period (end of semester)

### Assignment

Due: Wed 20 Sept 2017 at 11.55pm Weighting: 30%

This assignment involves answering 6 questions about inequality and social policy. You will have four weeks to complete the task.

The total word length for the assignment will be 2,000 words or around 300 words per question.

The assignments may require you to:

- read a passage on social policy and discuss or interpret it
- interpret statistical evidence
- comment on, interpret, and discuss a policy document

The assignment will be available on ILearn on Monday 21 August.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Understand the conceptual problems in measuring and evaluating social and economic inequality
- · Understand the differences between poverty, inequality, injustice, and unfairness
- Develop skills in critical policy analysis and styles of policy writing relevant to

professional work in the area

# Online participation

Due: week 13 Weighting: 15%

You will be given a combined mark for attendance and online contributions.

#### Workbook contributions

You will need to submit your tutorial workbook contributions as part of this assessment.

They are submitted directly to Shaun.Wilson @mq.edu.au in **week 13**, and will be marked out of 5.

#### Online participation (how to score well)

Participation in at least 80% of the week's forums are a requirement of this course.

To get a high score (i.e. 8+ out of 10) for online participation, you need to:

- -- meet online participation requirements
- -- do your readings
- -- and participate thoughtfully in online forums.

#### What you can expect from me

You can expect feedback from me during the semester and at the end (in an email to you outlining my grade for your participation).

**Please note**: your contributions will *greatly* add to an enjoyable online discussion in this unit, so please don't hesitate to write frequently.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- · Understand the differences between poverty, inequality, injustice, and unfairness
- Understand why societies tolerate certain levels and types of inequality, poverty and injustice.
- Apply basic concepts of social policy to a range of contemporary welfare debates, dilemmas and problems
- Understand the dynamics that shape different trajectories of national welfare states and their social policies
- Assess and analyse future problems confronting welfare states and the design of social policy
- Understand the critical junctures between work (labour markets), families and social

security systems.

 Gain basic understanding of key areas of Australian social policy: health & Medicare, housing, unemployment (welfare-to-work) programs, disability support, family payments, parental leave and childcare, superannuation and retirement.

#### Exam

#### Due: Exam period (end of semester) Weighting: 55%

An exam is the main assessment task for this unit. It will be held in the exam period that follows the end of semester.

You will have 2 hours plus reading time to complete:

-- 20 multiple questions (20 minutes in total)

-- 5 short answer questions (20 minutes each)

A detailed study guide plus practice papers are made available to help ensure stress-free preparation for this exam.

**NB**. If you live outside Sydney, let me know by week 3 so I can help organise a place for you to sit this exam. It is usually easy to arrange.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Understand the conceptual problems in measuring and evaluating social and economic inequality
- · Understand the differences between poverty, inequality, injustice, and unfairness
- Apply basic concepts of social policy to a range of contemporary welfare debates, dilemmas and problems
- Gain basic understanding of key areas of Australian social policy: health & Medicare, housing, unemployment (welfare-to-work) programs, disability support, family payments, parental leave and childcare, superannuation and retirement.

# **Delivery and Resources**

Lectures will be on Mondays 8 am to 10 am. The classroom is: E7B T2.

Lectures will be recorded.

Tutorials start in week 2.

All teaching materials (articles, book chapters, etc) will be available on SOC 223 e-reserve.

There are two recommended (but not compulsory) texts, which Shaun will cover in week 1's lecture.

# **Unit Schedule**

1 - Jul 31	Introduction to social policy	No workshop	SW
2 - Aug 7	Social risks, social policy	Social risks over the life-course	SW
3 - Aug 14	Poverty and homelessness	Why are people poor?	SW
4 - Aug 21	The dynamics of inequality	New Census data, inequality and social planning	SW
5 - Aug 28	Social class	Does class matter today?	SW
6 - Sep 4	Australia's welfare state	Young people and the politics of welfare	SW
7 - Sep 11	The Nordic model versus the USA	Debating individual responsibility	SW
	mid semester break	assignment due Weds 20 Sept, returned Mon 9 Oct	
8 - Oct 2	Classifying welfare states ( <b>note</b> : no on-campus lecture due to public holiday this Monday)	no tutorial/discussion forum this week	SW
9 - Oct 9	Precarious work and workfare	Is Newstart too low?	SW
10 - Oct 16	Indigenous Australians and social policy	A look at the Closing the Gap scorecard	Emma Mitchell
11 - Oct 23	Women, work & welfare	A look at the National Disability Insurance Scheme	SW
12 - Oct 30	Health & Medicare	A look at the relationship between inequality and health	SW
13 - Nov 6	Ageing and social policy/ unit wrap	Exam preparation plus release of study guide	SW

# **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from <u>Policy Central</u>. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic\_honesty/policy.html

Assessment Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy\_2016.html

Grade Appeal Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html

Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public http://www.mq.edu.a

u/policy/docs/complaint\_management/procedure.html

Disruption to Studies Policy (in effect until Dec 4th, 2017): <u>http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disr</u>uption\_studies/policy.html

Special Consideration Policy (in effect from Dec 4th, 2017): <u>https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-</u>planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/special-consideration

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of Policy Central.

### **Student Code of Conduct**

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: <a href="https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\_conduct/">https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\_conduct/</a>

#### Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <u>eStudent</u>. For more information visit <u>ask.m</u> <u>q.edu.au</u>.

# Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <u>http://stu</u> dents.mq.edu.au/support/

### **Learning Skills**

Learning Skills (<u>mq.edu.au/learningskills</u>) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

# Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the **Disability Service** who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

# **Student Enquiries**

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

# IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <u>http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/</u>offices\_and\_units/information\_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy.

The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

# **Graduate Capabilities**

### Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Assess and analyse future problems confronting welfare states and the design of social policy
- Develop skills in critical policy analysis and styles of policy writing relevant to professional work in the area

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment
- Online participation

# Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Develop skills in critical policy analysis and styles of policy writing relevant to professional work in the area
- Gain basic understanding of key areas of Australian social policy: health & Medicare, housing, unemployment (welfare-to-work) programs, disability support, family payments, parental leave and childcare, superannuation and retirement.

#### **Assessment tasks**

- Assignment
- Online participation

# Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcome

 Develop skills in critical policy analysis and styles of policy writing relevant to professional work in the area

#### **Assessment task**

Assignment

# Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Understand the conceptual problems in measuring and evaluating social and economic inequality
- · Understand the differences between poverty, inequality, injustice, and unfairness
- Understand why societies tolerate certain levels and types of inequality, poverty and injustice.
- Apply basic concepts of social policy to a range of contemporary welfare debates, dilemmas and problems
- Understand the dynamics that shape different trajectories of national welfare states and their social policies
- Assess and analyse future problems confronting welfare states and the design of social policy
- Develop skills in critical policy analysis and styles of policy writing relevant to professional work in the area

- Understand the critical junctures between work (labour markets), families and social security systems.
- Gain basic understanding of key areas of Australian social policy: health & Medicare, housing, unemployment (welfare-to-work) programs, disability support, family payments, parental leave and childcare, superannuation and retirement.

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment
- Online participation
- Exam

# Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Understand why societies tolerate certain levels and types of inequality, poverty and injustice.
- Apply basic concepts of social policy to a range of contemporary welfare debates, dilemmas and problems
- Understand the dynamics that shape different trajectories of national welfare states and their social policies
- Assess and analyse future problems confronting welfare states and the design of social policy
- Develop skills in critical policy analysis and styles of policy writing relevant to professional work in the area

#### **Assessment tasks**

- Assignment
- Online participation
- Exam

# Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and

they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Understand the conceptual problems in measuring and evaluating social and economic inequality
- Understand why societies tolerate certain levels and types of inequality, poverty and injustice.
- Apply basic concepts of social policy to a range of contemporary welfare debates, dilemmas and problems
- Assess and analyse future problems confronting welfare states and the design of social policy
- Develop skills in critical policy analysis and styles of policy writing relevant to professional work in the area
- Gain basic understanding of key areas of Australian social policy: health & Medicare, housing, unemployment (welfare-to-work) programs, disability support, family payments, parental leave and childcare, superannuation and retirement.

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment
- Online participation

# **Effective Communication**

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Understand why societies tolerate certain levels and types of inequality, poverty and injustice.
- Develop skills in critical policy analysis and styles of policy writing relevant to professional work in the area

### Assessment tasks

- Assignment
- Online participation
- Exam

# Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Understand why societies tolerate certain levels and types of inequality, poverty and injustice.
- Assess and analyse future problems confronting welfare states and the design of social policy
- Gain basic understanding of key areas of Australian social policy: health & Medicare, housing, unemployment (welfare-to-work) programs, disability support, family payments, parental leave and childcare, superannuation and retirement.

#### Assessment task

Online participation

# Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Understand why societies tolerate certain levels and types of inequality, poverty and injustice.
- Assess and analyse future problems confronting welfare states and the design of social policy
- Gain basic understanding of key areas of Australian social policy: health & amp;

Medicare, housing, unemployment (welfare-to-work) programs, disability support, family payments, parental leave and childcare, superannuation and retirement.

#### Assessment task

Online participation

# **Changes from Previous Offering**

This year, we will look closely at changing definitions and debates about social class.

# **Changes since First Published**

<ul> <li>01/ Reason: Monday 2 October is a public holiday. I did not check this. The lecture for that</li> <li>08/ Monday will be recorded, and the tutorial for that day will be moved to the previous</li> <li>2017 week (week 7) where there was a vacant spot. The change to the External guide is only to ensure that the Unit tutorials are delivered at the same time across all platforms.</li> </ul>	Date	Description
	08/	Monday will be recorded, and the tutorial for that day will be moved to the previous week (week 7) where there was a vacant spot. The change to the External guide is