

AHIS354

Ancient Israel in its Near Eastern Context

S1 Day 2018

Dept of Ancient History

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Disclaimer

Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.

General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor

Kyle Keimer

kyle.keimer@mq.edu.au

Australian Hear

By Appointment

Credit points

3

Prerequisites

39cp at 100 level or above or (6cp in AHIS or AHST units at 200 level)

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit looks at the broader Near Eastern context into which ancient Israel fits. This includes discussions of the antecedent societies in ancient Mesopotamia and Syria from which the Israelites descended, from whom they borrowed and adapted cultural aspects, and against whom they ultimately contended. These societies, which range from the 3rd to 1st millennia BCE, include: the Akkadians, Hittites, Canaanites, Assyrians, Babylonians, Phoenicians, and Persians. Understanding of these groups provides the foundational knowledge necessary for placing ancient Israel within its original context and draws upon archaeological, textual, and artistic sources. Special emphasis will be placed upon linguistic transferal between Hebrew and the surrounding languages, artistic borrowing, technological development, burial customs, administrative/writing systems, ideology/propaganda, and comparative religions.

Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East, key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit Identify key archaeological, textual, and historical issues in the study of the ancient Near

East and the relationship of those issues to the study of ancient Israel and the biblical text

Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

General Assessment Information

Submission of Assignments: The weekly worksheets are to be submitted via the weekly forums on the iLearn page by the start of class on any given week. Your oral presentations will take place on weeks 11-13; predetermined topics will be presented on each week (which topics and which weeks will be determined once the enrollment for the unit is known). Quizzes are taken via the iLearn page and are done entirely online. They are timed--you will have 10 minutes for each quiz. Access to the internet and the ability to download and/or view unit materials are essential. Ability to work with word processing software and powerpoint/keynote is required for written and oral assessments, respectively. Further, an internet connection that allows for uploading a powerpoint presentation is also necessary. Any technical issue encountered with accessing unit materials and/or with submitting assignments should be directed to the IT department via ask.mq.edu.au. After lodging a complaint/request with them you must also notify me via email concerning the issue as soon as possible after it is discovered. Contacting me after an assessment's due date to say that you could not submit it on time will not result in an extension for that assessment unless IT provides me with a time-stamped notice.

Assignments will be assessed on their level of completion, coherence, grammar, and comprehension. A fuller set of guidelines for each assessment is provided above and/or will be provided in class/online at a later point in time.

Assessment tasks / assignments are compulsory and must be submitted on time. Extensions for assignments can only be granted for medical reasons or on compassionate grounds. Without documentation (medical or counselling certificates) or prior staff approval, late work will not be accepted. If required, applications for extensions should be made to me before the assignment's due date. No assignments will be accepted after assignments have been corrected and feedback has been provided (see also the clause below).

Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, (a) a penalty for lateness will apply – two (2) marks out of 100 will be deducted per day for assignments submitted after the due date – and (b) no assignment will be accepted more than seven (7) days (incl. weekends) after the original submission deadline. No late submissions will be accepted for timed assessments – e.g. quizzes, online tests.

Assignment tasks handed in early will not be marked and returned before the due date.

For Special Consideration Policy see under Policies and Procedures.

Note on Assessment - To complete the unit satisfactorily you will need to achieve an overall mark worth 50% or above.

IMPORTANT NOTE ON FINAL MARKS: Please note with respect to the marks you receive for work during the session: that the marks given are indicative only; final marks will be determined after moderation. See further the note on **Results** in the Policies and Procedures section below.

It is highly recommended that you come to all tutorials (internals). Further, you should complete the readings and any other work for any given week before that week's meeting.

Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Tutorial Exercises	50%	No	Every Week
Oral Presentation	25%	No	Weeks 11-13
Weekly Quizzes	25%	No	Weeks 2-11

Tutorial Exercises

Due: **Every Week** Weighting: **50%**

Every week there will be readings and assessments for class. These will focus on generating discussion of various issues in the archaeology, language, and history of the ancient Near East. To earn marks for this assessment you must read the assigned readings, complete any worksheets for a given week, and participate in the classroom discussion. Students should complete all work--including submitting answers to any worksheets via the weekly forums on iLearn--before coming to class that week.

Marks for this assessment will be tabulated twice over the course of the semester: a total for the first half of the semester will be provided, and a total for the second half of the semester will be provided. Each week is worth 3 points (2 points for completing the readings on time and submitting the completed worksheet to the weekly forum before class for that week begins [grammar counts! If I cannot understand what you are saying, or if your answers are poorly written then you will not receive full credit for this component]; 1 point for participation in classroom discussions).

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East,
 key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit
- Identify key archaeological, textual, and historical issues in the study of the ancient Near East and the relationship of those issues to the study of ancient Israel and the biblical text
- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge

 Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

Oral Presentation

Due: Weeks 11-13 Weighting: 25%

Timed oral presentation on one of the following topics: warfare and society, economy/economic models, socioeconomics, Mesopotamian religion, the Bible as a Historical Source, Prophets and Prophecy in the Near East and Bible, Royal Ideology in Mesopotamia, Assyrian art and symbolism, Hittite art and symbolism, Ugarit: its languages and scripts, Amorite culture, Households and families in Mesopotamia, Scribes and Scribalism, Northwest Semitic Languages and their distribution, Forced labor in the ANE, Migration in the ANE, Ideology of Neo-Assyrian Royal Inscriptions, Phoenician Westward Expansion, Canaanite/Amorite Religion, or another approved topic.

You will research one of the topics (everyone will choose a different topic) and give a timed oral presentation that addresses key issues related to your topic. For instance, consider the who, what, when, where, why, how of your topic and situate it within the broader ancient Near East. Was your topic tied to—did it influence—another aspect of ANE culture/society? Was it influenced by another aspect of ancient ANE culture/society? What is the meaning of your topic, or what meaning was in your topic? Did people derive some sort of meaning, a meaningful existence, or any kind of cultural/social or individual significance from your topic?

Think integration and synthesis for this assessment. I do not want just a list of facts, but I want you to examine your topic for significance and meaning. How does your topic fit within the ancient experience and people's identity (whether self-declared or imposed)?

As part of this assessment you will produce an accompanying visual presentation (i.e., a powerpoint slideshow) and you will provide a bibliography of the sources consulted in your research. Your bibliography must have 20 or more articles/books that you consulted and used for the preparation of your presentation. Next to each of the resources cited in your bibliography you must list the slide number wherein that resource accompanies (e.g., if you cite Keimer 2016 in your bibliography and discuss the contents of what Keimer said in that publication as part of your discussion on slide 4 of your presentation, then you would put a (4) next to Keimer 2016 in your bibliography).

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East,
 key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit
- Identify key archaeological, textual, and historical issues in the study of the ancient Near East and the relationship of those issues to the study of ancient Israel and the biblical text
- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and

modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge

 Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

Weekly Quizzes

Due: Weeks 2-11 Weighting: 25%

Beginning in Week 2 and running through Week 11 there will be a short quiz every week to assess the students' interaction with and comprehension of the readings and class discussions. These quizzes will become available following each class and must be completed via iLearn by 9pm of the Sunday of the given week.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East,
 key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit
- Identify key archaeological, textual, and historical issues in the study of the ancient Near East and the relationship of those issues to the study of ancient Israel and the biblical text
- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge
- Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

Delivery and Resources

This class is offered internally. Students will meet in-class for workshops. Every student will need internet access that allows the downloading of large video files and additional resources, ability to use word processing software, and a familiarity with powerpoint/keynote for the oral presentation in order to pass this course. Additionally, access to a library and/or article database such as Jstor will be necessary to complete multiple of the assignments. If individual access to such databases is not possible, access is possible via the Macquarie Library website, although a proxy server may be necessary (for more see the "IT Help" link under the "Policies and Procedures" tab).

Additional resources, including weblinks, any additional directions, and any announcements will appear on the unit's iLearn page.

Required Textbooks:

Marc Van De Mieroop, *A History of the Ancient Near East: 3000–323 BC* (3rd Ed.; Wiley 2016). ISBN: 978-1-118-71816-2 (there is also an ebook version)

*[Abbreviated VDM in the unit schedule below]

Kenton L. Sparks, *Ancient Texts for the Study of the Hebrew Bible: A Guide to the Background Literature* (Baker 2005). ISBN: 9780801047732

*You may use either the 1st or 2nd edition of Sparks' book as they are essentially the same.

Recommended books:

Andrew George, Epic of Gilgamesh (London: Penguin, 1999).

Bible. Preferably the NRSV or ESV translation.

Unit Bibliography (not required for purchase):

Aharoni, Y. and M. Avi-Yonah, *Macmillan Bible Atlas* (New York: Macmillan, 1977).

Aldred, Cyril and A. Dodson, *The Egyptians* (London: Thames and Hudson, 1998).

Bottéro, Jean, Religion in Ancient Mesopotamia (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2001).

Brewer, D.J. and E. Teeter, *Egypt and the Egyptians* (Cambridge, 2007).

Curtis, J. Ancient Persia (London: British Museum, 1989).

Freedman, D.N., The Anchor Bible Dictionary (New Haven: Doubleday, 1992).

George, Andrew, Epic of Gilgamesh (London: Penguin, 1999).

Grimal, N., A History of Ancient Egypt (Oxford: Blackwell, 1994).

Gurney, O.R., *The Hittites* (London: Penguin, 1990).

Hallo, W. and W.K. Simpson, *The Ancient Near East: A History* (New York: Harcourt: Brace, 1998).

Isserlin, B.S.J., *The Israelites* (Minneapolis: Fortress, 2001).

Jacobsen, T., The Harps that Once (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987).

Kovacs, M.G., The Epic of Gilgamesh (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1989).

Kramer, S.N. The Sumerians (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1963).

Kramer, S.N., *History Begins at Sumer* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania, 1981).

Kuhrt, A., The Ancient Near East (2 volumes; London: Routledge, 1995).

Machinist, P., "Palestine, Administration of," *Anchor Bible Dictionary* volume 5, pages 69-81 (Edited by D.N. Freedman; New York: Doubleday, 1992

Macqueen, J.G., *The Hittites* (London: Thames and Hudson, 1986).

Meyers, E. (ed), *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East* (5 volumes; New York: Oxford University Press, 1997).

Oates, J., Babylon (London: Thames and Hudson, 1979).

Pollock, S., Ancient Mesopotamia (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Porada, E., The Art of Ancient Iran (New York: Crown, 1965).

Postgate, N., *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History* (London: Routlege, 1992).

----- "The Land of Assur and the Yoke of Assur," World Archaeology 23/3 (1992) 247-63

Potts, D., Mesopotamian Civilization: The Material Foundations (London: Athlone, 1997).

Redford, D. (ed)., Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Egypt (Oxford, 2001).

Roaf, M., Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia (New York: Facts on File, 1990).

Saggs, H.W.F., Civilization before Greece and Rome (New Haven: Yale, 1989).

Sasson, J. et al (eds), *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East* (4 volumes; New York; Scribner, 1995).

Shaw, I. (ed), The Oxford History of Ancient Egypt (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000).

Stern, E., (ed)., *The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land* (5 volumes; Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, 1993-2008).

Trigger et al, Ancient Egypt: A Social History (Cambridge, 1983).

Van de Mieroop, M., *The Ancient Mesopotamian City* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1997).

Yon, M., The City of Ugarit at Tell Ras Shamra (Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2006).

Unit Schedule

*The schedule listed provides the first week's assessment because you need to complete this assessment for the first meeting of the class (Week 1)

1. Introduction: History, Texts, and Archaeology—Issues in Studying the Ancient Near East

Readings: Read VDM 1-43; Sparks 1-24 (Intro); and <u>one</u> of the following articles:

Höflmayer et al. 2016; Yakar 2011; Younger 2016: 1-34; Grabbe 2007; Sharon 2013; Klinger 2006

Assessment: Write a short reflective response to the issues that the article you read mentions concerning the study (of any aspect) of the ancient Near East. Your response should be limited to 150 words. You will be expected to comment on these issues in class and to engage in a discussion with your peers concerning the various chronological, textual, archaeological, etc. issues that will be encountered throughout this unit as we attempt to articulate as best we can what life was like in the ancient Near East. Submit your response under the correct Week's Forum before the start of class [This is the case for every week unless noted below].

Outcome: The goal of this assessment is to raise your awareness of the various issues present in the study of the ancient Near East. Further, it will foster analytical thinking, critical assessment skills, oral presentation abilities, and the ability to communicate clearly and concisely with peers

and supervisors/employers.

2. Epic of Gilgamesh

Readings: VDM 44-66; Sparks 271-304 (Epics and Legends); Epic of Gilgamesh (1-100) and Introduction (xiii-lxi) [*PJ3771.G5* .*E5/1999*]

Assessment: Complete the worksheet from the iLearn page before coming to class.

3. Institutions and Households: Expressions of Power

Readings: VDM 67-112; Sparks 344-360 (Genealogies, King lists); Each of you will be assigned one of the following to read: Brisch 2008: 1-11; Schloen 2001: 49-89; Garfinkel 2005, Garfinkel 2008; Master 2001 [*You do not need to submit a worksheet before class as we will work on it in class]

4. Communication in the Ancient Near East: Writing, Scribes, and Scripts

Readings: VDM 113-134; Schniedewind 2013: 1-50; Pollock 2006; and <u>one</u> of the following articles: Charpin 2009; Van Soldt 2010; Beaulieu 2006; Liverani 2006

Assessment: Write a short reflective response that ties your article to the Schniedewind reading. Your response should be limited to 150 words.

5. Internationalism, the Economy, and Trade

Readings: VDM 135-158; Smith 2004; Liverani 2015; and <u>one</u> of the following articles: Renger 2003; Liverani 2003; Routledge and McGeough 2009; Master 2014

Assessment: Write a short reflective response that ties your article to the Smith and Liverani readings. Your response should be limited to 150 words.

6. Cosmogenies and Myth

Readings: VDM 159-181; Sparks 305-343 (Myth); Genesis 1-11; Enuma Elish (COS 1.111); Atrahasis (COS 1.130); The Baal Myth (COS 1.86), Wrath of Telepinu (COS 1.57)

Assessment: Complete the worksheet from the iLearn page before coming to class.

7. Conquest narratives and the Historiography of War

Readings: VDM 182-201; Hoffmeier 2003; Joshua 1-12; Kirta (COS 1.102), Richardson 2011; Younger 1990: 241-266

Assessment: Complete the worksheet from the iLearn page before coming to class.

8. Poetry and Wisdom Literature

Readings: VDM 202-220; Sparks 56-83 (Wisdom lit), Murphy 1981: 1-12; Alster 2005: 18-30; Fokkelman 2001: 1-35; and *one* of the following: Van der Toorn 2007 or Van Leeuwen 2007 or Crenshaw 2007

Assessment: Complete the worksheet from the iLearn page before coming to class.

9. State and Imperial Expressions of Power

Readings: VDM 221-264; Sparks 361-416 (Historiography and Royal Inscs), and <u>one</u> of the following articles: Osborne 2015, Keimer and Thomas 2018, Miller 2009, Parker 2013, Fuchs 2011; Liverani 1979; 1988 [*You do not need to submit a worksheet before class as we will work on it in class].

10. Israelite religion

Readings: VDM 265-288, and *two* of the following articles: Smith 2016; Levine 2005; Hoffmeier 2016; Keimer 2018; Lynch 2014; Machinist 1983; Olyan 2008; Albertz 2008

Assessment: Write a short reflective response that evaluates and compares/contrasts the two articles you read. Your response should be limited to 150 words.

11. Growth of literary texts from oral contexts

Readings: VDM 289-326; Sparks 25-55 (Archives and Libraries); and <u>one</u> of the following: Carr 2015; Person 1998; Abusch 2001, Young 2017

Assessment: Complete the worksheet from the iLearn page before coming to class.

12. Treaties and Law Codes

Readings: VDM 327-347; Sparks 417-448 (Law Codes and Treaty and Covenant); Parpola and Watanabe 1988: XV-XXV, XXXV-XLIII; Beckman 1996: 1-6; Exodus 20; Deuteronomy 5; Levinson and Stackert 2012; and <u>one</u> of the following ancient inscriptions: Sefire Inscriptions (COS 2.82); Code of Hammurabi (COS 2.131); Ur-Nammu (COS 2.153) and Lipit-Ishtar (COS 2.154)

Assessment: Complete the worksheet from the iLearn page before coming to class.

13. Prophets and Prophecy

Readings: Sparks 216-251 (Omens and Prophecy and Apocalyptic), Stökl 2015

Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central (https://staff.m.q.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- Academic Appeals Policy
- Academic Integrity Policy
- Academic Progression Policy
- Assessment Policy
- · Fitness to Practice Procedure
- Grade Appeal Policy
- Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public
- Special Consideration Policy (Note: The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4
 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.)

Undergraduate students seeking more policy resources can visit the <u>Student Policy Gateway</u> (htt ps://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit Policy Central (https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central).

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct

Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <a href="extraction-color: blue} estimate the estimate of the color: blue with the color: blue by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in estimate of the color: blue by the University Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in estimate of the Color: blue by the University Once approved, final results will be sent to your student. For more information visit estimate of the Color: blue by the University Once approved, final results will be sent to your students. For more information visit estimate of the Color: blue by the University Once approved, final results will be sent to your students.

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mq.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

Workshops

- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/ offices_and_units/information_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Identify key archaeological, textual, and historical issues in the study of the ancient Near East and the relationship of those issues to the study of ancient Israel and the biblical text
- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge
- Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

Assessment tasks

- · Tutorial Exercises
- Oral Presentation

Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to

demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East,
 key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit
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Assessment tasks

- Tutorial Exercises
- Oral Presentation
- Weekly Quizzes

Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East,
 key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit
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- Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical

compositions

Assessment tasks

- · Tutorial Exercises
- · Oral Presentation
- · Weekly Quizzes

Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East,
 key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit
- Identify key archaeological, textual, and historical issues in the study of the ancient Near East and the relationship of those issues to the study of ancient Israel and the biblical text
- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge
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Assessment tasks

- · Tutorial Exercises
- Oral Presentation
- · Weekly Quizzes

Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East,
 key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit
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- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge
- Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

Assessment tasks

- Tutorial Exercises
- · Oral Presentation
- · Weekly Quizzes

Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East,
 key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit
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- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge
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Assessment tasks

- Tutorial Exercises
- Oral Presentation

· Weekly Quizzes

Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East,
 key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit
- Identify key archaeological, textual, and historical issues in the study of the ancient Near East and the relationship of those issues to the study of ancient Israel and the biblical text
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- Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

Assessment tasks

- Tutorial Exercises
- · Oral Presentation

Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

 Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

Assessment task

Tutorial Exercises

Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

 Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

Assessment task

· Tutorial Exercises

Changes from Previous Offering

Tutorial topics and many readings have been changed.

Assessments are different.