



# AHIX342

## The Roman Eastern Frontier

S1 OUA 2018

*Open Universities Australia*

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#### **Disclaimer**

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## General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Peter Edwell

[peter.edwell@mq.edu.au](mailto:peter.edwell@mq.edu.au)

W6A 516

By appointment

Kyle Keimer

[kyle.keimer@mq.edu.au](mailto:kyle.keimer@mq.edu.au)

Prerequisites

One AHIX unit at 100 level and two AHIX units at 200 level

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit is an in-depth study of Rome's attempts to defend itself against a resurgent Iran in the late-third and early-fourth centuries CE. Students have the chance to study both military and diplomatic history of the two great empires, as well as religious change. Archaeological evidence is used extensively to help us to reconstruct our knowledge of Roman defensive systems.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.open.edu.au/student-admin-and-support/key-dates/>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Analyse and express your judgement about the history of the Roman Eastern Frontier from the 3rd-4th centuries AD in written form.

Interpret written and archaeological evidence with appreciation and understanding of their context and modern interpretations of them.

Work with and respond to the views of staff and other students in the unit in written form.

Plan, revise and submit written work according to schedule.

Draw together and judge pre-selected and self-located evidence to provide an analysis of an important aspect of the Roman Eastern Frontier.

## General Assessment Information

### Criteria and Standards for Grading

Please see the statement of full criteria and standards for grading against which individual assessment tasks will be judged on the unit's iLearn web page.

### Submission Method for Assessment Tasks

Students are required to submit essays through turn-it-in on the unit's iLearn web site by the due date.

### Referencing requirements for written work

Short and long essays must be referenced in accordance with the full version of the Essay Presentation Guide available on the Department of Ancient History website at the following address:

<https://www.mq.edu.au/public/download/?id=292059>

A PDF version of this document is also available on the unit iLearn page.

All essays must include a bibliography. Footnotes/endnotes should only include references to texts, books articles, etc. They should not include discussion. Footnotes/endnotes and bibliographies do not count towards the word limit.

### Successful Completion of the Unit

In order to successfully complete the unit, candidates must attempt all items of assessment and achieve an overall mark of 50% or above.

### Extensions and Late Submission of Assessment Tasks

For Disruption of Studies Policy see under Policies and Procedures.

**Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, (a) a penalty for lateness will apply – two (2) marks out of 100 will be deducted per day for assignments submitted after the due date – and (b) no assignment will be accepted more than seven (7) days (incl. weekends) after the original submission deadline. No late submissions will be accepted for timed assessments – e.g. quizzes, online tests.**

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
<a href="#"><u>Discussion topic essay</u></a>	30%	No	Week 6
<a href="#"><u>Online discussions</u></a>	20%	No	Ongoing
<a href="#"><u>Major Essay</u></a>	50%	No	Week 13

## Discussion topic essay

Due: **Week 6**

Weighting: **30%**

You must choose **one** of the discussion topics in weeks 3-6 and write a 1,500 word essay which answers the questions for that particular week. The essay should include footnotes/endnotes and a bibliography and should conform with the requirements of undergraduate essays in the Department of Ancient History. Footnotes/endnotes and the bibliography are not included in the word count but should not be excessive.

Papers must be submitted through turn-it-in by 9pm on Sunday evening of the week to which the questions relate. For example, if you choose to write a paper on the topic for week 4 you must submit that paper through turn-it-in by 9pm, Sunday of week 4. It is not possible to submit these papers late because a summary of the discussions from each week will be posted on Monday morning and it is not fair for students to have access to that summary before submitting their papers.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Analyse and express your judgement about the history of the Roman Eastern Frontier from the 3rd-4th centuries AD in written form.
- Interpret written and archaeological evidence with appreciation and understanding of their context and modern interpretations of them.
- Work with and respond to the views of staff and other students in the unit in written form.
- Plan, revise and submit written work according to schedule.
- Draw together and judge pre-selected and self-located evidence to provide an analysis of an important aspect of the Roman Eastern Frontier.

## Online discussions

Due: **Ongoing**

Weighting: **20%**

Contributions to online discussions will be assessed on the basis of both quality and quantity.

Discussion questions are available in a PDF of weekly study guides uploaded to the unit ilearn site. I will also post the questions when I open the discussions on the Monday morning of each week. I will close each week's discussion with summary comments on the following Monday morning. You therefore have the whole week to contribute to the discussions. The discussion in week 1 will be introductory only and does not contribute to the assessment of the online discussions. There will be no discussions in weeks 7 and 13.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Analyse and express your judgement about the history of the Roman Eastern Frontier

from the 3rd-4th centuries AD in written form.

- Interpret written and archaeological evidence with appreciation and understanding of their context and modern interpretations of them.
- Work with and respond to the views of staff and other students in the unit in written form.
- Plan, revise and submit written work according to schedule.

## Major Essay

Due: **Week 13**

Weighting: **50%**

What are the key elements of the relationship between Rome and Sasanian Persia from ca. AD 224-363? How did the relationship between the two empires change during this period?

The word limit is 3,000 words not including footnotes. Footnotes should not contain excessive amounts of content.

**Please note: The question does not ask for a summary of the unit. Essays which are summaries of the unit will not pass.**

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Analyse and express your judgement about the history of the Roman Eastern Frontier from the 3rd-4th centuries AD in written form.
- Interpret written and archaeological evidence with appreciation and understanding of their context and modern interpretations of them.
- Work with and respond to the views of staff and other students in the unit in written form.
- Plan, revise and submit written work according to schedule.
- Draw together and judge pre-selected and self-located evidence to provide an analysis of an important aspect of the Roman Eastern Frontier.

## Delivery and Resources

### Staff Contact details

The convenor and main lecturer for this unit is **Dr Peter Edwell** (Rm. 516, W6A, e-mail address: [peter.edwell@mq.edu.au](mailto:peter.edwell@mq.edu.au)).

### Required Unit Materials

The only compulsory book for this unit is M.H. Dodgeon & S.N.C. Lieu (eds), *The Roman Eastern Frontier and the Persian Wars AD 226-363*, 2nd edition, Routledge, London & New York, 1994. It is essential to purchase this book because it contains most of the material which forms the basis of tutorial questions and discussions. Weekly discussion questions and bibliographies are available in a PDF on the unit's iLearn web page.

The co-op bookshop at Macquarie has ordered some copies of this book. You may also

purchase it via online book stores such as Amazon. It also worth checking <http://www.abebooks.com> for second hand copies. The book is also available in a kindle edition. Be very careful not to accidentally purchase Volume II which is edited by Greatrex and Lieu and covers the period from 363 - 630.

### **Technology Used**

Students are required to have regular access to a computer and the internet. Mobile devices alone may not be sufficient.

The lectures for this unit will be recorded and the audio recordings will be available on the Echo 360 system. There is also an iLearn page for the unit which can be accessed at <http://ilearn.mq.edu.au/>. Readings will be available via Multisearch and iLearn; other digital resources may also be placed on the iLearn site.

## **Unit Schedule**

### **Lecture Schedule**

#### **Week 1**

- Lecture 1 Introduction & welcome
- Lecture 2 Geography of the Eastern Frontier

Introductory discussions only

#### **Week 2**

- Lecture 3 Historical Background 1 (Rome)
- Lecture 4 Historical Background 2 (Iran)
- Discussion 1 Historical background

#### **Week 3**

- Lecture 5 The Sasanian “revolution”
- Lecture 6 Rome’s early wars with the Sasanians – Severus Alexander & Gordian III
- Discussion 2 The Early Sasanians

#### **Week 4**

- Lecture 7 The invasions of Shapur I
- Lecture 8 The siege and capture of Dura Europos
- Discussion 3 Different traditions - Roman/Byzantine sources and the SKZ

#### **Week 5**

- Lecture 9 Palmyra – 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> centuries AD
- Lecture 10 Palmyra – 3<sup>rd</sup> century and after.
- Discussion 4 The portrayal of Zenobia in ancient sources

**Week 6**

- Lecture 11                    The Persian Wars of Diocletian and Galerius  
Lecture 12                    The *Strata Diocletiana*  
Discussion 5                   Sources on the wars of Diocletian and Galerius

**Week 7**                        **No lectures or discussions.**

**Week 8**

- Lecture 13                    Christianity & the Eastern Frontier  
Lecture 14                    Manichaeism & the Eastern Frontier  
Discussion 6                   Christianity and Manichaeism on the Eastern Frontier

**Week 9**

- Lecture 15                    Frontier theory and the Eastern Frontier  
Lecture 16                    Constantine & Persia  
Discussion 7                   Constantine and the Christians of Persia

**Week 10**

- Lecture 17                    The Role of Armenia between Rome and Persia  
Lecture 18                    The Role of the Arabs  
Discussion 8                   Armenian Historiography

**Week 11**

- Lecture 19                    The Persian wars of Constantius II -1  
Lecture 20                    The Persian Wars of Constantius II-2  
Discussion 9                   The eastern frontier under Constantius II

**Week 12**

- Lecture 21                    The Persian campaign of Julian-1  
Lecture 22                    The Persian campaign of Julian-2  
Discussion 10                   Sources on the Persian invasion of Julian

**Week 13**

- Lecture 23                    Rome and Persia in Art & Coins  
Lecture 24                    Unit summary

Summary discussion. Does not count towards assessment.

## Learning and Teaching Activities

### Online Discussion

1 x online discussion per week

### Lectures

2 x 1 hour recorded lectures per week.

## Policies and Procedures

### Late Submission - applies unless otherwise stated elsewhere in the unit guide

Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, (a) a penalty for lateness will apply – two (2) marks out of 100 will be deducted per day for assignments submitted after the due date – and (b) no assignment will be accepted more than seven (7) days (incl. weekends) after the original submission deadline. No late submissions will be accepted for timed assessments – e.g. quizzes, online tests.

### Extension Request

#### **Special Consideration Policy and Procedure** **(<https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/special-consideration>)**

The University recognises that students may experience events or conditions that adversely affect their academic performance. If you experience serious and unavoidable difficulties at exam time or when assessment tasks are due, you can consider applying for Special Consideration.

You need to show that the circumstances:

1. were serious, unexpected and unavoidable
2. were beyond your control
3. caused substantial disruption to your academic work
4. substantially interfered with your otherwise satisfactory fulfilment of the unit requirements
5. lasted at least three consecutive days or a total of 5 days within the teaching period and prevented completion of an assessment task scheduled for a specific date.

If you feel that your studies have been impacted submit an application as follows:



1. Visit [Ask MQ](#) and use your OneID to log in
2. Fill in your relevant details
3. Attach supporting documents by clicking 'Add a reply', click 'Browse' and navigating to the files you want to attach, then click 'Submit Form' to send your notification and supporting documents
4. Please keep copies of your original documents, as they may be requested in the future as part of the assessment process

### Outcome

Once your submission is assessed, an appropriate outcome will be organised.

## OUA Specific Policies and Procedures

### Withdrawal from a unit after the census date

You can withdraw from your subjects prior to [the census date](#) (last day to withdraw). If you successfully withdraw before the census date, you won't need to apply for Special Circumstances. If you find yourself unable to withdraw from your subjects before the census date - you might be able to [apply for Special Circumstances](#). If you're eligible, we can refund your fees and overturn your fail grade.

If you're studying Single Subjects using FEE-HELP or paying up front, you can [apply online](#).

If you're studying a degree using HECS-HELP, you'll need to [apply directly to Macquarie University](#).

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central \(https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central\)](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- [Academic Appeals Policy](#)
- [Academic Integrity Policy](#)
- [Academic Progression Policy](#)
- [Assessment Policy](#)
- [Fitness to Practice Procedure](#)
- [Grade Appeal Policy](#)
- [Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public](#)
- [Special Consideration Policy](#) (**Note:** *The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.*)

Undergraduate students seeking more policy resources can visit the [Student Policy Gateway](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway) (<https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit [Policy Central](http://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central) (<http://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central>).

## Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: <https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct>

## Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au).

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit [http://www.mq.edu.au/about\\_us/offices\\_and\\_units/information\\_technology/help/](http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/).

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## Graduate Capabilities

### Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Analyse and express your judgement about the history of the Roman Eastern Frontier from the 3rd-4th centuries AD in written form.
- Draw together and judge pre-selected and self-located evidence to provide an analysis of an important aspect of the Roman Eastern Frontier.

#### Assessment tasks

- Discussion topic essay
- Online discussions
- Major Essay

#### Learning and teaching activities

- 2 x 1 hour recorded lectures per week.

### Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Analyse and express your judgement about the history of the Roman Eastern Frontier from the 3rd-4th centuries AD in written form.
- Interpret written and archaeological evidence with appreciation and understanding of their context and modern interpretations of them.
- Draw together and judge pre-selected and self-located evidence to provide an analysis of an important aspect of the Roman Eastern Frontier.

## Assessment tasks

- Discussion topic essay
- Online discussions
- Major Essay

## Learning and teaching activities

- 2 x 1 hour recorded lectures per week.

## Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcome

- Work with and respond to the views of staff and other students in the unit in written form.

## Assessment tasks

- Discussion topic essay
- Online discussions
- Major Essay

## Learning and teaching activities

- 2 x 1 hour recorded lectures per week.

## Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Analyse and express your judgement about the history of the Roman Eastern Frontier from the 3rd-4th centuries AD in written form.

- Interpret written and archaeological evidence with appreciation and understanding of their context and modern interpretations of them.
- Draw together and judge pre-selected and self-located evidence to provide an analysis of an important aspect of the Roman Eastern Frontier.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Discussion topic essay
- Online discussions
- Major Essay

## **Learning and teaching activities**

- 1 x online discussion per week
- 2 x 1 hour recorded lectures per week.

## **Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking**

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Analyse and express your judgement about the history of the Roman Eastern Frontier from the 3rd-4th centuries AD in written form.
- Interpret written and archaeological evidence with appreciation and understanding of their context and modern interpretations of them.
- Draw together and judge pre-selected and self-located evidence to provide an analysis of an important aspect of the Roman Eastern Frontier.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Discussion topic essay
- Online discussions
- Major Essay

## **Learning and teaching activities**

- 1 x online discussion per week
- 2 x 1 hour recorded lectures per week.

## Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Analyse and express your judgement about the history of the Roman Eastern Frontier from the 3rd-4th centuries AD in written form.
- Interpret written and archaeological evidence with appreciation and understanding of their context and modern interpretations of them.
- Plan, revise and submit written work according to schedule.
- Draw together and judge pre-selected and self-located evidence to provide an analysis of an important aspect of the Roman Eastern Frontier.

### Assessment tasks

- Discussion topic essay
- Online discussions
- Major Essay

### Learning and teaching activities

- 2 x 1 hour recorded lectures per week.

## Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Analyse and express your judgement about the history of the Roman Eastern Frontier from the 3rd-4th centuries AD in written form.
- Interpret written and archaeological evidence with appreciation and understanding of their context and modern interpretations of them.
- Work with and respond to the views of staff and other students in the unit in written form.

- Plan, revise and submit written work according to schedule.
- Draw together and judge pre-selected and self-located evidence to provide an analysis of an important aspect of the Roman Eastern Frontier.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Discussion topic essay
- Online discussions
- Major Essay

## **Learning and teaching activities**

- 1 x online discussion per week
- 2 x 1 hour recorded lectures per week.

## **Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens**

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Work with and respond to the views of staff and other students in the unit in written form.
- Plan, revise and submit written work according to schedule.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Discussion topic essay
- Online discussions
- Major Essay

## **Learning and teaching activities**

- 1 x online discussion per week
- 2 x 1 hour recorded lectures per week.

## **Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible**

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### **Assessment task**

- Major Essay

### **Learning and teaching activity**

- 2 x 1 hour recorded lectures per week.