



ANTH721

Indigenous Interests and Identities

S2 Evening 2018

Dept of Anthropology

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General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor

Eve Vincent

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Contact via Via email

Australian Hearing Hub

By arrangement

Credit points

4

Prerequisites

Admission to MRes

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Co-badged with ANTH821

Unit description

This unit examines the relationship between policies, governmental and organisational practices and everyday life in Aboriginal Australia. Selected policies in relation to welfare, health, the criminal justice system and land-based issues will be discussed. Aboriginal viewpoints and self-imaginings will be central to the course. Further, students will be introduced to new critical work that deals with the co-constitution of Indigenous and non-Indigenous identities in overlapping realms. The unit also raises questions to do with collaborative community-based research methods and non-traditional research outcomes.

Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Develop a critical appreciation of the value of reading a range of Indigenous texts alongside more conventional anthropological contributions

Understand the history of the human presence in Australia

Gain insight into the complexity of Indigenous cosmologies, relations to land, and kinship

systems

Develop a critical appreciation of debates over culture, 'authenticity', the meaning of Indigenous identity and how anthropologists engage with these

Consider the role of the state and 'state effects' in shaping, delimiting and producing Indigenous ways of being

Develop an understanding of the settler colonial experience and the ways in which Indigenous and settler Australian worlds and identities are mutually constituted

Build skills in using anthropological knowledge to aid understanding of contemporary issues such as incarceration rates, environmentalist-Indigenous relations and so forth

Enhance communication and interpersonal skills through oral discussion and written work that focuses on conveying understanding, argument and information in a clear and concise fashion

Cement critical analysis and creative thinking skills through research assignments.

General Assessment Information

Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, (a) a penalty for lateness will apply – two (2) marks out of 100 will be deducted per day for assignments submitted after the due date – and (b) no assignment will be accepted more than seven (7) days (incl. weekends) after the original submission deadline. No late submissions will be accepted for timed assessments – e.g. quizzes, online tests. This information applies to all assessment items in this unit.

Assessment Tasks

| Name | Weighting | Hurdle | Due |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------|
| Seminar Participation | 20% | No | Weekly |
| Review Essay | 30% | Yes | Friday October 5 |
| Essay Question | 10% | Yes | Wednesday October 10 |
| Research Essay | 40% | No | Friday November 16 |

Seminar Participation

Due: **Weekly**

Weighting: **20%**

Seminar attendance and participation are mandatory. Active engagement in our discussions is vital: please come to class well prepared, willing to contribute your ideas, and ready to listen to others' contributions. Students (in small groups) will also be responsible for facilitating one seminar discussion over the course of the session. You should prepare for the discussion by:

carefully reading the week's required and extended readings; identifying central arguments and areas of potential confusion; generating starting points for class discussion. Your team will assume responsibility for introducing and guiding a respectful, well-informed discussion of the weekly topic.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Develop a critical appreciation of the value of reading a range of Indigenous texts alongside more conventional anthropological contributions
- Understand the history of the human presence in Australia
- Gain insight into the complexity of Indigenous cosmologies, relations to land, and kinship systems
- Develop a critical appreciation of debates over culture, 'authenticity', the meaning of Indigenous identity and how anthropologists engage with these
- Consider the role of the state and 'state effects' in shaping, delimiting and producing Indigenous ways of being
- Develop an understanding of the settler colonial experience and the ways in which Indigenous and settler Australian worlds and identities are mutually constituted
- Build skills in using anthropological knowledge to aid understanding of contemporary issues such as incarceration rates, environmentalist-Indigenous relations and so forth

Review Essay

Due: **Friday October 5**

Weighting: **30%**

This is a hurdle assessment task (see [assessment policy](#) for more information on hurdle assessment tasks)

You are required to write a 2,000-word review essay, centred on a whole work. A list of suggested titles and detailed description of this assessment task will be released in Week 2.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Develop a critical appreciation of the value of reading a range of Indigenous texts alongside more conventional anthropological contributions
- Enhance communication and interpersonal skills through oral discussion and written work that focuses on conveying understanding, argument and information in a clear and concise fashion
- Cement critical analysis and creative thinking skills through research assignments.

Essay Question

Due: **Wednesday October 10**

Weighting: **10%**

This is a hurdle assessment task (see [assessment policy](#) for more information on hurdle assessment tasks)

Each student will be designing their own essay question in this course. In Week 9 you will submit a draft of the question you wish to work on as well as a bibliography listing at least ten items. This assessment task is due at 5pm on Wednesday October 10, before class. Please print a copy of your draft question for class: we will then workshop the questions together.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Gain insight into the complexity of Indigenous cosmologies, relations to land, and kinship systems
- Develop a critical appreciation of debates over culture, 'authenticity', the meaning of Indigenous identity and how anthropologists engage with these
- Consider the role of the state and 'state effects' in shaping, delimiting and producing Indigenous ways of being
- Build skills in using anthropological knowledge to aid understanding of contemporary issues such as incarceration rates, environmentalist-Indigenous relations and so forth
- Cement critical analysis and creative thinking skills through research assignments.

Research Essay

Due: **Friday November 16**

Weighting: **40%**

Students will submit a 3,000 word essay in response to the essay question they have designed in consultation with Eve.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Gain insight into the complexity of Indigenous cosmologies, relations to land, and kinship systems
- Develop a critical appreciation of debates over culture, 'authenticity', the meaning of Indigenous identity and how anthropologists engage with these
- Consider the role of the state and 'state effects' in shaping, delimiting and producing Indigenous ways of being
- Develop an understanding of the settler colonial experience and the ways in which Indigenous and settler Australian worlds and identities are mutually constituted
- Build skills in using anthropological knowledge to aid understanding of contemporary

issues such as incarceration rates, environmentalist-Indigenous relations and so forth

- Cement critical analysis and creative thinking skills through research assignments.

Delivery and Resources

The Week 2 reading, *Nguly Gu Yadoo Mai (Our Good Food)*, will be available for purchase in Week 1 for \$15: all proceeds go to the booklet author, Sue Coleman Haseldine.

All other readings are available through your iLearn site: see the link to Unit Readings - Leganto.

Unit Schedule

Week 1. Beginnings

Wednesday August 1

This unit deals critically with the relationship between anthropology and Indigenous Australians. Where should our explorations begin? We will soon learn of the deep history of the human presence on this continent, but for now we will begin by reading debates about the anthropological enterprise and its legacy. Indigenous thinkers Ian Anderson and Michael Dodson reflect on anthropology as a colonial way of knowing Aboriginality. The extract from Bronwyn Carlson's important book, *The Politics of Identity*, extends Dodson's discussion about defining Aboriginality, as does Yin Paradies' examination of his own decisions about identification and the broader structures shaping it. Gillian Cowlishaw and Diane Barwick are two anthropologists whose work both vigorously defends the anthropological drive to know and understand cultural others, but who also closely engage with Aboriginal people's determination to define and describe life on their own terms. Finally, Dick Kimber's chapter in *First Australians* provides an informally written introduction to the Horn Scientific Expedition, which included Baldwin Spencer. Spencer, together with Frank Gillen went on to publish *The Native Tribes of Central Australia* in 1899, among the first works of anthropology detailing Aboriginal ceremonial life. This lecture will also provide an introduction to the unit, its scope and aim, and an explanation of requirements and student assessment.

There are no tutorials in Week 1.

You are not expected to read all of the work listed below! **Select at least two as background reading.**

Background reading:

- Ian Anderson. 2003 Introduction: The Aboriginal Critique of Colonial Knowing. In M. Grossman, ed. *Blacklines: Contemporary Critical Writing by Indigenous Australians*. Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 17-24.
- Michael Dodson. 2003 The End in the Beginning: Re(de)finding Aboriginality. In M. Grossman, ed. *Blacklines: Contemporary Critical Writing by Indigenous Australians*. Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 25-42.
- Bronwyn Carlson. 2016 Confirmation of Aboriginality, In *The Politics of Identity: Who Counts*

as *Aboriginal Today?* Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press, 131-143.

- Yin Paradies. 2006 Beyond Black and White: Essentialism, Hybridity and Indigeneity. *Journal of Sociology* 42(4), 355-367.
- Gillian Cowlishaw. 2015 Friend or foe? Anthropology's encounter with Aborigines. *Inside Story*.
- Gillian Cowlishaw. 1987 Colour, Culture and the Aboriginalists. *Man*, 221-237.
- Diane Barwick. 1988 Aborigines of Victoria. In *Ian Keen (ed), Being Black: Aboriginal Cultures in 'Settled' Australia*. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press, 27-32.
- Dick Kimber. 2008 The Sea met the Desert, and the Desert Met the Sea. In Rachel Perkins and Marcia Langton (eds). *First Australians*, Melbourne: Miegunyah Press, 174-223.

Week 2. People-land relations one: A human-created continent

Wednesday August 8

We turn our attention to another kind of beginning this week, in discussion of the over 50,000 years-long human inhabitation of this continent. Read Billy Griffiths' essay for an account of these beginnings, a story partially told in 'stones and bones, sediment and pollen'. Aboriginal peoples' varied ways of living on this continent will next be examined. Indigenous Australians have long been characterised as 'hunter gatherers'—but we use Bunurong and Yuin writer Bruce Pascoe's work to expand our understanding of the ways in which Indigenous people hunted, collected, farmed and cultivated, ultimately shaping a human-created landscape. We will then consider what it means for some Indigenous people to eat 'bush foods' today. We will also watch parts of the documentary series, *First Footprints*.

Required reading:

- Billy Griffiths. 2013 A World in a Grain of Sand. *Griffith Review*, no. 41, 162-177. <https://griffithreview.com/articles/a-world-in-a-grain-of-sand/>
- Bruce Pascoe. 2014 Agriculture. In *Dark Emu*, Broome: Magabala Books, 19-52.
- Sue Coleman Haseldine and Marcina Coleman Richards. 2012 *Nguly Gu Yadoo Mai (Our Good Food)*.

Extended reading:

- Bill Gammage. 2012. The closest ally. In *The Biggest Estate on Earth*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin, 157-186.
- Elizabeth Povinelli. 1994 'Today We Struggle': Contemporary Hunting, Fishing, and Collecting and the Market, In *Labor's Lot: The Power, History, and Culture of Aboriginal Action*. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1994, 168-202.
- Paul Memmott. 2007. Australian Indigenous Architecture – An Overview. In *Gunyah goondie + wurley: the Aboriginal architecture of Australia*. St Lucia: University of Queensland Press, 4-19.

- Claire Coleman. 2017. When we encountered the nomads. *Meanjin*: <https://meanjin.com.au/essays/when-we-encountered-the-nomads-2/>

Week 3. People-land relations two: Dreamings, ritual and Country

Wednesday August 15

We have been learning about the past and present of intimate people-land relations. This week, we inquire into anthropological accounts of Aboriginal worldviews or cosmologies, and their embodiment and objectification in ritual and social relations. As Aboriginal people strongly assert and anthropologists have long identified, the living land and waters created by ancestral beings, or Country, is the cornerstone of traditional Aboriginal life. The terms 'Dreaming' and/or 'Dreamtime' are now commonly used in Australia. But what exactly is meant by terms such as 'totemism,' 'Country' and 'Dreaming'? How do these concepts help us to understand different understandings of the earth, emplacement, belonging, and social relations?

Required reading:

- Kumpaya Girgiba in conversation with Ngalangka Nola Taylor. 2017 Follow their footprints. In Margo Neale (ed), *Songlines: Tracking the Seven Sisters*, Canberra: National Museum of Australia, 26-27
- W.E.H. Stanner. 2009 (1953) The Dreaming. In Robert Mann (ed), *The Dreaming and Other Essays*. Melbourne: Black Inc, 172-224.
- Tony Swain and Gary Trompf. 1995 Tradition. In *The Religions of Oceania*, London and New York: Routledge, 19-47.

Extended reading:

- Paddy Roe. 2016 Lardi. In *Gularabulu*. Perth: University of Western Australia Press, 97-106.
- Tony Swain. 1993 *Introduction and Worlds to Endure*. In *A Place for Strangers: Towards a history of Australian Aboriginal Being*, Melbourne: Cambridge University Press, 1-68.
- David Mowaljarlai and Jutta Malnic. 1993 Cultural Sensitivity and Waanangga—the Sugarbag Site. In *Yorro Yorro*, Broome: Magabala Books, v and 71-75.
- Nancy Munn. 1971 The Transformation of Subjects into Objects in Walbiri and Pitjantjatjara Myth. In Ronald M Berndt (ed.) *Australian Aboriginal Anthropology*, University of Western Australian Press, Nedlands.
- Francoise Dussart. 2004 Shown but not Shared, Presented but not Proffered: Redefining Ritual Identity among Warlpiri Ritual Performers, 1990–2000. *Australian Journal of Anthropology*, 15, 253-266.
- Patrick Wolfe. 1999 *White Man's Flour*. In *Settler Colonialism and the Transformation of Anthropology*, London: Cassell, 9-42

Week 4. People-land relations three: John Mawurndjul exhibition

On the evening of **Wednesday August 22**, we will meet at the Museum of Contemporary Art at 6pm to see the exhibition, *John Mawurndjul: I am the old and the new*.

See: <https://www.mca.com.au/>

Week 5. Relatedness, Kin, Family

Wednesday August 29

This week we shift the focus from people-land relations to people's relationships to each other. From Fred Myers we learn that social relations can be understood when we consider people's rights and relationships to objects. We will also explore the way kinship concepts are activated in urban and regional settings today, using the concept of 'performative kinship'.

Required reading:

- Shahni Wellington, Life lessons, or something like them. In Anita Heiss (ed), *Growing Up Aboriginal in Australia*, Melbourne: Black Inc, 254-261
- Fred Myers. 1989 Burning the Truck and Holding the Country: Pintupi Forms of Property and Identity. In E. Wilmsen (ed), *We are here: politics of Aboriginal land tenure*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 15-43.
- Sally Babidge. 2010 Family Affairs: Relations and Relatedness. In *Aboriginal Family and the State: The Conditions of History*, Ashgate Publishing, 101-133.

Extended reading:

- Diane Austin-Broos. 2009 Living with Kin. In *Arrernte Present, Arrernte Past*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 130-153.
- Belinda Burbidge. 2015 'We are the kangaroo, we have the owl': Linguistic and emotional clues of the meanings of the bush in changing Wiradjuri being and relatedness. *The Australian Journal of Anthropology*, 26(3), 414-427.

Week 6. From Civil Rights to the Bark Petition

Wednesday September 5

Throughout the unit so far, we have been emphasising the need to understand Aboriginal culture forms *within* colonial history. This week our attention shifts even more explicitly to historical events. We go to the twentieth century, and particularly to changing Indigenous political and cultural aspirations in the post-war period. Our focus over the next two weeks is on how the Indigenous-land relations we have been learning about articulate with the broader settler colonial society and state. We track the emergence of a cultural politics at this time, and consider how 'traditional' meanings and messages are conveyed to new audiences.

Required reading:

- Charlie Ward. 2016 Taking a stand, 1966-1968. In *A Handful of Sand*. Melbourne: Monash University Publishing.
- Heidi Norman. Aboriginal Land Rights: From 'Reserves' to 'Country'. In *What Do We Want? A Political History of Aboriginal Land Rights in New South Wales*, Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press, 1-28.

Extended reading:

- Howard Morphy. 1983 'Now you understand': An analysis of the way Yolngu have used sacred knowledge to retain their autonomy. In Nicolas Peterson and Marcia Langton (eds), *Aborigines, Land, and Land Rights*, Canberra: Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, 110-133.
- Miranda Johnson. 2016 Australia's First 'First People', *The Land is Our History*. New York: Oxford University Press, 35-55.
- Fred Myers. 2016 History, memory and the politics of self-determination at an early outstation. In Nicolas Peterson and Fred Myers (eds), *Experiments in Self-Determination. Histories of the outstation movement in Australia*. Canberra: ANU Press, 81-103.

Week 7. Land and the politics of recognition

Wednesday September 12

As we have seen, from the early 1970s until the early 1990s, Aboriginal efforts to secure recognition of their prior occupation and status as land owners made strides at state, territory, and national levels, most prominently in light of the Commonwealth *Land Rights Act, Northern Territory (1976)*. This week we also discuss the Mabo ruling that led to the 1993 *Native Title Act*. The lecture and readings introduce critical perspectives on the politics of recognition, the notion of cultural difference, and what it has come to stand for. Why are land rights and sacred sites legislation so important to Aboriginal people? Do you think that Mabo fostered European understanding of Aboriginal land tenure? Does native title offer a way for European and Aboriginal reconciliation? What are some ways we might think of the unintended consequences of native title legislation for Indigenous identities and senses of belonging? What role has anthropology played in all of this?

Required reading:

- Elizabeth Povinelli. 1998 The State of Shame: Australian Multiculturalism and the Crisis of Indigenous Citizenship, *Critical Inquiry*, vol. 24, no. 2, 575-610.
- Francesca Merlan. 1989 The objectification of 'culture': An aspect of current political process in Aboriginal affairs, *Anthropological Forum*, 6:1, 105-116.

Extended reading:

- Gary Foley. 2007 The Australian Labor Party and the Native Title Act, In Aileen Moreton-Robinson (ed), *Sovereign subjects: Indigenous sovereignty matters*, Crows Nest, NSW: Allen & Unwin.
- Eve Vincent. 2017 'We know who we are': the impact of native title on local identities. In

'Against Native Title': *Conflict and Creativity in Outback Australia*, Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press, 89-108.

- Simon Correy, Diana McCarthy and Anthony Redmond. The differences which resemble: The effects of the 'narcissism of minor differences' in the constitution and maintenance of native title claimant groups in Australia. In Bauman, T. and G. Macdonald (eds), *Unsettling Anthropology: The Demands of Native Title on Worn Concepts and Changing Lives*, Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies, Canberra, 41-62.
- Katie Glaskin, 2017 A Land and Sea Claim. In *Crosscurrents: Law and society in a native title claim to land and sea*. Crawley, Western Australia: UWA Publishing.

---Mid-session Recess: September 17 to September 30---

Week 8

There is NO CLASS on Wednesday October 3. Reviews are due **Friday October 5**. Essays questions are due directly before class **next week**.

Week 9. Work, Welfare and Indigenous Australians

Wednesday October 10

Indigenous people have long been a part of the settler colonial economy, as the reading by Maria Nugent makes clear. This fact is often overlooked in the debate about Indigenous Australians' relationship with the welfare state. Over the past two decades in Australia public attention has been especially focused on the high rates of Aboriginal unemployment in remote regions. Prominent Indigenous public intellectual Noel Pearson has long argued that in the pre-colonial period Aboriginal people partook of a 'real economy', where the labour of hunting and food collecting was crucial to the reproduction of Indigenous society. After the decline, beginning in the 1960s-1970s, of rural economies and industries such as pastoralism, which relied on exploited seasonal Indigenous labour, welfare payments came to replace what Pearson calls 'real work'. The oral history of Myles Lalor tells us something of this earlier period, as do Ruby Ginibi Langford's recollections.

Required reading:

- Myles Lalor with Jeremy Beckett. Working around Wilcannia. In *Wherever I Go*, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 101-114.
- Noel Pearson. 2009 Our Right To Take Responsibility. In *Up From The Mission: Selected Writings*. Melbourne, Black Inc., 143-171.
- Fiona Skyring. 2012 Low Wages, Low Rents, and Pension Cheques: The introduction of equal wages in the Kimberley, 1968–1969, In Natasha Fijn et al (eds), *Indigenous Participation in Australian Economies II: Historical engagements and current enterprises*, Canberra: ANU Press, 153-170 (Group A)

- Diane Austin Broos. 2003 Places, practices, and things: The articulation of Arrente kinship with welfare and work, *American Ethnologist*, Vol. 30(1), 118-135 (Group B)

Extended reading:

- Ruby Langford. 1988 The Fencing Circus. In *Don't Take Your Love to Town*, Melbourne: Penguin Books, 83-93.
- Steve Kinnane, Judy Harrison and Isabelle Reinecke, 2015. Finger money: The black and white of stolen wages, *Griffith REVIEW*, No. 47, 2015, 49-70.
- Maria Nugent. 2012 An Economy of Shells: A brief history of La Perouse Aboriginal women's shell-work and its markets, 1880–2010. In Natasha Fijn et al (eds), *Indigenous Participation in Australian Economies II: Historical engagements and current enterprises*, Canberra: ANU Press, 211-228.
- Lorraine Gibson. 2013 Making a Life: Getting Ahead, and Getting a Living in Aboriginal New South Wales, *Oceania*, 80: 2, 143-160.

Week 10. Environmentalist-Indigenous Relations

Wednesday October 17

Mining, nuclear waste, industrial development: these issues concern conservationists and Aboriginal communities alike. In recent years a heated public debate has raged about the naturalised affinity of Indigenous and environmentalists' interests. Professor Marcia Langton's Boyer Lectures have been posted into your iLearn site, and you are encouraged to listed to them. This week we will also look at critical anthropological perspectives on the instability of the so-called 'green-black' alliances.

Required reading:

- Banduk Marika, Banul Munyarryun, Buwathay Munyarryun, Napunda Marawili and Wanyubi Marika. Facilitated by Seán Kerins. 2012 Manymak! Ranger djäma? In Sean Kerins and Jon Altman (eds), *People on Country, Vital Landscapes, Indigenous Futures*, Sydney: Federation Press.
- Deborah Bird Rose. 2014 Decolonising the Discourse of Environmental Knowledge in Settler Societies. In Tim Neale, Crystal McKinnon and Eve Vincent (eds) *History, Power, Text: Cultural Studies and Indigenous Studies Broadway*, NSW: UTS e-Press, 208-228.

Extended reading:

- Jessica Weir. 2009 Connectivity, Loss and Resilience. In *Murray River Country*. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press, 47-65.
- Eve Vincent and Timothy Neale. 2017 Unstable Relations: A critical appraisal of indigeneity and environmentalism in contemporary Australia. *The Australian Journal of Anthropology*.
- Timothy Neale. 2017 Introduction to *Wild Articulations: Environmentalism and Indigeneity in Northern Australia*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 1-33.

- Lee Sackett. 1991 Promoting Primitivism: conservationist depictions of Aboriginal Australians. *The Australian Journal of Anthropology* 2, 233-246.

Week 11. From self-determination to an interventionist paradigm: anthropology of the state

Wednesday October 24

We have been circling around the question of the state's role in Indigenous lives, a question brought into focus with the 2007 Northern Territory National Emergency Response ('the Intervention'). This week, we focus our attention firmly on the state. We ask: What might an anthropology of the state, 'state effects' and state practices look like? Where and what is 'the state'? How does the state constitute and govern contemporary Aboriginal subjects? How do Aboriginal people meet the state?

Required reading:

- Fisher, Daniel. 2013 Becoming the State in Northern Australia: Urbanisation, Intra-Indigenous Relatedness, and the State Effect. *Oceania*, 83, 238-258.
- Musharbash, Yasmine. 2010 'Only whitefella take that road': Culture seen through the intervention at Yuendumu. In: Altman J and Hinkson M (eds) *Culture crisis: anthropology and politics in Aboriginal Australia*. Sydney: University of New South Wales Press.

Extended reading:

- Larissa Behrendt. 2007 The emergency we had to have. In Jon Altman and Melinda Hinkson (eds), *Coercive reconciliation: stabilise, normalise, exit Aboriginal Australia*. North Carlton, Vic: Arena Publications Association, 15-20.
- Cowlishaw, Gillian. 1998 Erasing Culture and Race: Practising 'Self-Determination', *Oceania*, vol. 68, no. 3, 145-169.
- Collmann, Jeff. 1988 Living in the Fringe-Camps. In *Fringe-dwellers and Welfare: the Aboriginal response to Bureaucracy*, St. Lucia, Qld: University of Queensland Press, 73-104.

Week 12. Crime, Police and Incarceration: Indigenous people and the Law

Wednesday October 31

From the Don Dale scandal to the sentencing decision surrounding Elijah Doughty's death, we often hear media stories that tell of Indigenous people's problematic relationship to the legal system. In Western Australia, the rate of incarceration for Indigenous Australians is 20 times higher than for non-Indigenous. Rates of Indigenous incarceration have in fact continued to rise markedly since the new millennium. How might anthropological analyses help us make sense of this statistical picture? What historical, political and cultural frames shed light on the relationship between Indigenous people, the criminal justice system and correctional institutions?

Required reading:

- Morris, Barry. 2013 Postcolonial fantasy and anxiety in the North West. In *Protest, Land Rights and Riots*, Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press, 98-127
- McCoy, Brian. 2008. Prison: More than a Holiday. In *Holding Men: Kanyirninpa and the Health of Aboriginal Men*. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press, 167-189.
- WATCH: Allan Clarke's *Blood on the Tracks* or listen to the podcast. See: <http://www.abc.net.au/austory/blood-on-the-tracks---part-1/9795718>

Extended reading:

- Marcia Langton. 1988 Medicine Square. In Ian Keen (ed), *Being Black: Aboriginal Cultures in 'Settled' Australia*. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press, 201-225.
- Celeste Little 2018 Police still failing Aboriginal Women. *Eureka Street* <https://www.eurekastreet.com.au/article.aspx?aeid=55967>
- Tim Rowse. 2015 Historical reasoning about Indigenous imprisonment: A community of fate? *Australian Review of Public Affairs*, vol. 13, no. 1, 1-21
- Harry Blagg and Thalia Anthony. 2014 'If Those Old Women Catch You, You're Going to Cop It': Night Patrols, Indigenous Women, and Place Based Sovereignty in Outback Australia. *African Journal of Criminology and Justice Studies: AJCJS*, vol. 8, no. 1, 103-124.

Week 13. Conclusions

Wednesday November 7

As we conclude we will turn our attention to the practical, ethical and political dimensions of conducting research with Indigenous people. We will discuss calls to decolonise research. In class, we will be looking at examples of innovative research practice as researchers strive to find new ways to work with and write with/about Indigenous communities.

Suggested readings:

- AIATSIS Guidelines for Ethical Research in Australian Indigenous Studies (GERAIS)
- Ute Eickelkamp. 2014 Formalizing the Interpersonal in Anthropological Field Research. *Clio's Psyche*, vol. 20, no. 4, 412-417.

Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central \(https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central\)](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- [Academic Appeals Policy](#)
- [Academic Integrity Policy](#)
- [Academic Progression Policy](#)

- [Assessment Policy](#)
- [Fitness to Practice Procedure](#)
- [Grade Appeal Policy](#)
- [Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public](#)
- [Special Consideration Policy](#) (**Note:** *The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.*)

Undergraduate students seeking more policy resources can visit the [Student Policy Gateway](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway) (<https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit [Policy Central](http://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central) (<http://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central>).

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: <https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct>

Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit ask.mq.edu.au.

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

PG - Capable of Professional and Personal Judgment and Initiative

Our postgraduates will demonstrate a high standard of discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgment. They will have the ability to make informed choices and decisions that reflect both the nature of their professional work and their personal perspectives.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Develop a critical appreciation of the value of reading a range of Indigenous texts alongside more conventional anthropological contributions
- Build skills in using anthropological knowledge to aid understanding of contemporary issues such as incarceration rates, environmentalist-Indigenous relations and so forth

Assessment tasks

- Seminar Participation
- Essay Question
- Research Essay

PG - Discipline Knowledge and Skills

Our postgraduates will be able to demonstrate a significantly enhanced depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content knowledge in their chosen fields.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Understand the history of the human presence in Australia
- Gain insight into the complexity of Indigenous cosmologies, relations to land, and kinship systems

- Develop a critical appreciation of debates over culture, 'authenticity', the meaning of Indigenous identity and how anthropologists engage with these
- Consider the role of the state and 'state effects' in shaping, delimiting and producing Indigenous ways of being

Assessment tasks

- Seminar Participation
- Essay Question
- Research Essay

PG - Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

Our postgraduates will be capable of utilising and reflecting on prior knowledge and experience, of applying higher level critical thinking skills, and of integrating and synthesising learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments. A characteristic of this form of thinking is the generation of new, professionally oriented knowledge through personal or group-based critique of practice and theory.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Gain insight into the complexity of Indigenous cosmologies, relations to land, and kinship systems
- Develop a critical appreciation of debates over culture, 'authenticity', the meaning of Indigenous identity and how anthropologists engage with these
- Consider the role of the state and 'state effects' in shaping, delimiting and producing Indigenous ways of being

Assessment tasks

- Seminar Participation
- Essay Question
- Research Essay

PG - Research and Problem Solving Capability

Our postgraduates will be capable of systematic enquiry; able to use research skills to create new knowledge that can be applied to real world issues, or contribute to a field of study or practice to enhance society. They will be capable of creative questioning, problem finding and problem solving.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Consider the role of the state and 'state effects' in shaping, delimiting and producing Indigenous ways of being
- Cement critical analysis and creative thinking skills through research assignments.

Assessment tasks

- Seminar Participation
- Review Essay
- Essay Question
- Research Essay

PG - Effective Communication

Our postgraduates will be able to communicate effectively and convey their views to different social, cultural, and professional audiences. They will be able to use a variety of technologically supported media to communicate with empathy using a range of written, spoken or visual formats.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Enhance communication and interpersonal skills through oral discussion and written work that focuses on conveying understanding, argument and information in a clear and concise fashion
- Cement critical analysis and creative thinking skills through research assignments.

Assessment tasks

- Review Essay
- Essay Question
- Research Essay

PG - Engaged and Responsible, Active and Ethical Citizens

Our postgraduates will be ethically aware and capable of confident transformative action in relation to their professional responsibilities and the wider community. They will have a sense of connectedness with others and country and have a sense of mutual obligation. They will be able to appreciate the impact of their professional roles for social justice and inclusion related to national and global issues

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Develop a critical appreciation of the value of reading a range of Indigenous texts

alongside more conventional anthropological contributions

- Understand the history of the human presence in Australia
- Develop an understanding of the settler colonial experience and the ways in which Indigenous and settler Australian worlds and identities are mutually constituted
- Build skills in using anthropological knowledge to aid understanding of contemporary issues such as incarceration rates, environmentalist-Indigenous relations and so forth

Assessment tasks

- Seminar Participation
- Essay Question
- Research Essay