



# ECHE220

## Early Childhood Pedagogy and Curriculum

S2 External 2018

*Department of Educational Studies*

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#### **Disclaimer**

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## General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor

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Credit points

3

Prerequisites

ECHP122

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit introduces students to the theoretical and philosophical trends underpinning early childhood pedagogy. Students explore the historical origins of early childhood curriculum and examine the principles and practices that influence contemporary approaches to teaching and learning with young children. Students will be introduced to philosophical principles including equity, diversity, ethics and critical thinking. In addition they will examine issues of professional judgment and curriculum decision making.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

1. Understand the historical context and theoretical perspectives that influence contemporary early childhood education and care.
2. Identify key characteristics of early childhood teachers and contexts
3. Understand and appreciate self as an early childhood professional, and as a learner
4. Describe contemporary issues surrounding the pedagogy of professional practice
5. Articulate an understanding of curriculum decision making and change
6. Demonstrate increased skills of investigation and the ability to synthesise ideas
7. Use library resources and information technology to enhance learning

## General Assessment Information

### Assessment Presentation & Submission Guidelines

**Please follow these guidelines when you submit each assignment:**

- Allow a left and right-hand margin of at least 2cm in all assignments.
- Please type all assignments using 12-point font and 1.5 spacing.
- All assessments must be submitted through Turnitin in .doc or .pdf format
- It is the onus of the student to ensure that all assessments are successfully submitted through Turnitin.
- Faculty assignment cover sheets are NOT required.

### **Draft Submissions & Turnitin Originality Reports**

- Students may use Turnitin's Originality Report as a learning tool to improve their academic writing if this option is made available in the unit.
- Students are strongly encouraged to upload a draft copy of each assessment to Turnitin at least one week prior to the due date to obtain an Originality Report.
- The Originality Report provides students with a similarity index that may indicate if plagiarism has occurred. Students will be able to make amendments to their drafts prior to their final submission on the due date.
- Generally, one Originality Report is generated every 24 hours up to the due date.

**Please note:**

- Students should regularly save a copy of all assignments before submission,
- Unless there are exceptional circumstances, no assessment will be accepted after the date that the assessment has been returned to other students.

- Students are responsible for checking that their submission has been successful and has been submitted by the due date and time.

### **Assignment extensions and late penalties**

Applications for extensions must be made via AskMQ at <https://ask.mq.edu.au> as a Special Consideration request before the submission date. Students who experience a disruption to their studies through ill-health or misadventure are able to apply for this request. Extensions can only be granted if they meet the Special Considerations policy and are submitted via <https://ask.mq.edu.au/>. This will ensure consistency in the consideration of such requests is maintained.

In general, there should be no need for extensions except through illness or misadventure that would be categorised as unavoidable disruption according to the University definition of same, see: <https://students.mq.edu.au/study/my-study-program/special-consideration>

**Late submissions without extension will receive a penalty of 5% reduction of the total possible mark for each day late (including weekends and public holidays).** You are reminded that submitting even just 1 day late could be the difference between passing and failing a unit. Late penalties are applied by unit convenors or their delegates after tasks are assessed.

No assessable work will be accepted after the return/release of marked work on the same topic. If a student is still permitted to submit on the basis of unavoidable disruption, an alternative topic may be set.

Students should keep an electronic file of all assessments. Claims regarding "lost" assessments cannot be made if the file cannot be produced. It is also advisable to keep an electronic file of all drafts and the final submission on a USB untouched/unopened after submission. This can be used to demonstrate easily that the assessment has not been amended after the submission date.

### **Requesting a remark of an assignment**

If you have **evidence** that your task has been incorrectly assessed against the grade descriptors you can request a re-mark. To request a re-mark you need to contact the unit convenor within **7 days** of the date of return of the assignment and provide **a detailed assessment of your script against the task criteria**. Evidence from your assignment must be provided to support your judgements.

Note: Failed assessments can not be re-submitted as they are all double-marked as a part of the moderation process.

Please note: The outcome of a re-mark may be a **higher/lower or unchanged grade**. Grades are *standards referenced* and effort is NOT a criterion.

### **University policy on grading**

#### **Criteria for awarding grades for assessment tasks**

Assignments will be awarded grades ranging from HD to F according to guidelines set out in the University's Grading Policy. The following descriptive criteria are included for your information.

Note: *If you fail a unit with a professional experience component the fail grade will be on your*

*transcript irrespective of the timing of when the placement takes place.*

### Criteria for awarding grades in the unit

Students will be awarded grades ranging from HD to F according to guidelines set out in the policy: <https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/assessment-in-effect-from-session-2-2016>

The following generic grade descriptors provide university-wide standards for awarding final grades.

Grade	Descriptor
<b>HD</b> (High Distinction)	Provides consistent evidence of deep and critical understanding in relation to the learning outcomes. There is substantial originality and insight in identifying, generating and communicating competing arguments, perspectives or problem solving approaches; critical evaluation of problems, their solutions and their implications; creativity in application as appropriate to the discipline.
<b>D</b> (Distinction)	Provides evidence of integration and evaluation of critical ideas, principles and theories, distinctive insight and ability in applying relevant skills and concepts in relation to learning outcomes. There is demonstration of frequent originality in defining and analysing issues or problems and providing solutions; and the use of means of communication appropriate to the discipline and the audience.
<b>Cr</b> (Credit)	Provides evidence of learning that goes beyond replication of content knowledge or skills relevant to the learning outcomes. There is demonstration of substantial understanding of fundamental concepts in the field of study and the ability to apply these concepts in a variety of contexts; convincing argumentation with appropriate coherent justification; communication of ideas fluently and clearly in terms of the conventions of the discipline.
<b>P</b> (Pass).	Provides sufficient evidence of the achievement of learning outcomes. There is demonstration of understanding and application of fundamental concepts of the field of study; routine argumentation with acceptable justification; communication of information and ideas adequately in terms of the conventions of the discipline. The learning attainment is considered satisfactory or adequate or competent or capable in relation to the specified outcomes
<b>F</b> (Fail)	Does not provide evidence of attainment of learning outcomes. There is missing or partial or superficial or faulty understanding and application of the fundamental concepts in the field of study; missing, undeveloped, inappropriate or confusing argumentation; incomplete, confusing or lacking communication of ideas in ways that give little attention to the conventions of the discipline.

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
<a href="#">Explaining the EYLF</a>	30%	No	Part A: Wk 4 Part B: Wks 6 & 7
<a href="#">Analysing the EYLF</a>	40%	No	Week 9
<a href="#">Documentation and Planning</a>	30%	No	Week 13

### Explaining the EYLF

Due: **Part A: Wk 4 Part B: Wks 6 & 7**

Weighting: **30%**

Part A: Parent Newsletter

Part B: Group Presentation

See iLearn

On successful completion you will be able to:

- 2. Identify key characteristics of early childhood teachers and contexts
- 3. Understand and appreciate self as an early childhood professional, and as a learner
- 4. Describe contemporary issues surrounding the pedagogy of professional practice
- 5. Articulate an understanding of curriculum decision making and change

## Analysing the EYLF

Due: **Week 9**

Weighting: **40%**

Essay

See iLearn

On successful completion you will be able to:

- 1. Understand the historical context and theoretical perspectives that influence contemporary early childhood education and care.
- 2. Identify key characteristics of early childhood teachers and contexts
- 3. Understand and appreciate self as an early childhood professional, and as a learner
- 4. Describe contemporary issues surrounding the pedagogy of professional practice
- 5. Articulate an understanding of curriculum decision making and change
- 6. Demonstrate increased skills of investigation and the ability to synthesise ideas
- 7. Use library resources and information technology to enhance learning

## Documentation and Planning

Due: **Week 13**

Weighting: **30%**

Report

See iLearn

On successful completion you will be able to:

- 4. Describe contemporary issues surrounding the pedagogy of professional practice

- 5. Articulate an understanding of curriculum decision making and change
- 6. Demonstrate increased skills of investigation and the ability to synthesise ideas
- 7. Use library resources and information technology to enhance learning

## Delivery and Resources

**Lectures available online:** weeks 1- 9 and week 13.

**Weekly tutorials:** weeks 1-9 and week 13.

**On campus dates:** Wednesday and Thursday, September 19th and 20th

### Attendance for undergraduate units

All classes for this unit begin in week 1. This includes lectures, and tutorials

Activities completed during weekly tutorials (internal) or on campus days (external) are essential for building the core knowledge and/or skills required to demonstrate the learning outcomes of this unit and to meet the AITSL Graduate Teacher Standards and/or ACECQA requirements. Attendance at all tutorials or on campus days is expected and the roll will be taken.

Students are required to attend the tutorial in which they are enrolled. Any changes to tutorial enrolments must be completed officially through e-student. Please do not contact the unit convenor requesting a change.

### Unit Texts

The following texts are required for this unit:

McLachlan, C., Fler, M., & Edwards, S. (2018). *Early childhood curriculum: Planning, assessment & implementation*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press

Department of Education, Employment and Workplace Relations. (2010). *Educators' guide to the early years learning framework*. Retrieved from [http://docs.education.gov.au/system/files/doc/other/educators\\_guide\\_to\\_the\\_early\\_years\\_learning\\_framework\\_for\\_australia.pdf](http://docs.education.gov.au/system/files/doc/other/educators_guide_to_the_early_years_learning_framework_for_australia.pdf)

Department of Education, Employment & Workplace Relations. (2009). *Belonging, being & becoming. The Early Years Learning Framework for Australia*. Canberra, ACT: Commonwealth of Australia. Retrieved from [http://docs.education.gov.au/system/files/doc/other/belonging\\_being\\_and\\_becoming\\_the\\_early\\_years\\_learning\\_framework\\_for\\_australia.pdf](http://docs.education.gov.au/system/files/doc/other/belonging_being_and_becoming_the_early_years_learning_framework_for_australia.pdf)

Australian Children's Education and Care Quality Authority. (2011). *Guide to the National Quality Standards*. Retrieved from <http://files.acecqa.gov.au/files/National-Quality-Framework-Resources-Kit/NQF03-Guide-to-NQS-130902.pdf>

It is also expected that you will use the following referencing guide in preparing written assignments:

Perrin, R. (2016). *Pocket guide to APA style* (6th ed.). Boston: Cengage Learning.

### Required Readings:

There are required readings each week. These are on iLearn.

## Electronic Communication

During semester time, staff may contact students using the following ways:

*Dialogue* function on iLearn

Other iLearn communication functions

Official *MQ Student Email* Address

It is the student's responsibility to check all electronic communication on a regular weekly basis.

## Unit Expectations

In order to be eligible for a passing grade, students must meet the following attendance requirements:

- Students are expected to read weekly readings before completing tasks and attending tutorials
- Students are expected to listen/attend weekly lectures before completing tasks and attending tutorials
- All assessment tasks must be submitted

Note: It is not the responsibility of unit staff to contact students who have failed to submit assignments. If you have any missing items of assessment, it is your responsibility to make contact with the unit convenor.

## Withdrawing from this unit

If you are considering withdrawing from this unit, please seek academic advice by writing to <http://ask.mq.edu.au> before doing so as this unit may be a co-requisite or prerequisite for units in the following semesters and may impact on your progression through the degree.

## Unit Schedule

The unit is broken into four modules, each of which consider key aspects of early childhood education, curriculum and pedagogy. A more detailed unit schedule, with weekly topics and readings will be available on iLearn.

	Key Ideas in Early Childhood Education
<b>Module 1:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Brief overview of historical background to early childhood education and key ideas underpinning contemporary thinking</li><li>• Introduction to the NQF and EYLF</li><li>• Defining pedagogy and curriculum</li></ul>



<p><b>Module 2:</b></p>	<p>The Early Years Learning Framework</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unpacking the Principles, Practices and Learning Outcomes</li> <li>• How they work together throughout curriculum pedagogy</li> <li>• Examining sustainability practices in early childhood settings</li> </ul>
<p><b>Module 3:</b></p>	<p>Early Childhood Curriculum and pedagogy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Considering the elements of curriculum design (including interactions, experiences, environments, routines)</li> <li>• Unpacking pedagogy (including relationships, contexts, theoretical perspectives)</li> </ul>
<p><b>Module 4:</b></p>	<p>Documenting, planning and assessing within the NQF</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explanation of key legislation and other documents (including the Law, Regulations, NQS and EYLF)</li> <li>• Planning for learning, tracking children's progress against the learning outcomes</li> <li>• Contemporary approaches to documentation and planning for learning</li> </ul>

## Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central) (<https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central>). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- [Academic Appeals Policy](#)
- [Academic Integrity Policy](#)
- [Academic Progression Policy](#)
- [Assessment Policy](#)
- [Fitness to Practice Procedure](#)
- [Grade Appeal Policy](#)
- [Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public](#)
- [Special Consideration Policy](#) (**Note:** *The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.*)

Undergraduate students seeking more policy resources can visit the [Student Policy Gateway](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway) (<https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit [Policy Central](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central) (<https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central>).

## Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: <https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct>

## Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](#).

## Other important policies

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](#). Students should be aware of the policies listed in this/the Unit Guide with regard to Learning and Teaching.

For this Unit, students must also be aware of the following specific requirements:

- Students must meet the mandatory requirements to undertake placements as specified in this/the Unit Guide. These may include both University requirements and mandatory requirements specified by the accrediting authority such as the Working with Children check.
- Macquarie University operates under a 'Fit to Sit' model as specified in the University's [Special Consideration Policy](#). For this Unit, this means that, when undertaking a placement, a student is declaring that they are fit to do so. It is the responsibility of the student to determine whether they are fit to undertake a placement. Therefore, if a student is feeling unfit to undertake a placement, they should not do so.
- If a Student is identified by the Unit Convenor as being 'At Risk', the [Department's 'At Risk' procedure](#) will be activated and they will not be able to withdraw themselves from this Unit.
- The timing of placements can vary. For placements early in the Session, Fail grades may be approved by the University prior to the end of Session for students who do not meet the placement expectations of the Unit.

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit [http://www.mq.edu.au/about\\_us/offices\\_and\\_units/information\\_technology/help/](http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/).

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## Graduate Capabilities

### Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- 5. Articulate an understanding of curriculum decision making and change
- 7. Use library resources and information technology to enhance learning

#### Assessment tasks

- Explaining the EYLF
- Analysing the EYLF
- Documentation and Planning

### Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- 1. Understand the historical context and theoretical perspectives that influence

contemporary early childhood education and care.

- 3. Understand and appreciate self as an early childhood professional, and as a learner
- 5. Articulate an understanding of curriculum decision making and change

## **Assessment tasks**

- Explaining the EYLF
- Analysing the EYLF
- Documentation and Planning

## **Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills**

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- 1. Understand the historical context and theoretical perspectives that influence contemporary early childhood education and care.
- 2. Identify key characteristics of early childhood teachers and contexts
- 3. Understand and appreciate self as an early childhood professional, and as a learner
- 4. Describe contemporary issues surrounding the pedagogy of professional practice
- 5. Articulate an understanding of curriculum decision making and change

## **Assessment tasks**

- Explaining the EYLF
- Analysing the EYLF
- Documentation and Planning

## **Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking**

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- 2. Identify key characteristics of early childhood teachers and contexts
- 4. Describe contemporary issues surrounding the pedagogy of professional practice
- 6. Demonstrate increased skills of investigation and the ability to synthesise ideas

## **Assessment tasks**

- Explaining the EYLF
- Analysing the EYLF
- Documentation and Planning

## **Problem Solving and Research Capability**

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- 5. Articulate an understanding of curriculum decision making and change
- 6. Demonstrate increased skills of investigation and the ability to synthesise ideas
- 7. Use library resources and information technology to enhance learning

## **Assessment tasks**

- Explaining the EYLF
- Analysing the EYLF
- Documentation and Planning

## **Effective Communication**

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcome**

- 6. Demonstrate increased skills of investigation and the ability to synthesise ideas

## **Assessment tasks**

- Analysing the EYLF
- Documentation and Planning

## **Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens**

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcome**

- 1. Understand the historical context and theoretical perspectives that influence contemporary early childhood education and care.

## **Assessment task**

- Analysing the EYLF