



# AFCP856

## Lending and Borrowing Decisions

AFC Term 4 City 2018

*Archive (Pre-2019) - Dept of Applied Finance and Actuarial Studies*

### Contents

<u>General Information</u>	2
<u>Learning Outcomes</u>	2
<u>General Assessment Information</u>	3
<u>Assessment Tasks</u>	3
<u>Delivery and Resources</u>	5
<u>Unit Schedule</u>	7
<u>Learning and Teaching Activities</u>	9
<u>Policies and Procedures</u>	10
<u>Graduate Capabilities</u>	12
<u>Changes from Previous Offering</u>	16
<u>Important Notice</u>	16
<u>Standards Required to Complete the Unit Satisfactorily</u>	16

#### Disclaimer

Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.

## General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor / Lecturer

Maxwell Morley

[maxwell.morley@mq.edu.au](mailto:maxwell.morley@mq.edu.au)

Contact via Email

Credit points

2

Prerequisites

(Admission to MAppFin or MAppFin(Adv) or GradDipAppFin or GradCertPost-MAppFin) and ECFS868

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit focuses on credit risk from the perspectives of both a lender – taking credit risk – and a borrower – accessing debt capital and other financial services. This dual view allows us to discover how bankers assess default risk, make the decision to lend and structure loans to mitigate key risks, while also building an appreciation of how a business can shape and influence the terms on which debt capital is accessed from bank lenders to meet the borrower's needs. After a review of how various types of lending products can be matched to borrowers' requirements, we examine the core concepts of probability of default, loss given default and exposure at default. These concepts inform our discussion of how banks manage credit risks through the structure of the loan balanced against providing workable access to funding for the borrower. The obligations of borrowers under typical corporate loan documentation are discussed, including the practical implications for managing the banker-borrower relationship (from both perspectives) in normal times and when loans are becoming distressed. Finally the management of credit risk in financial institutions, including the interface with regulators, the governance framework and culture, is presented.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Understand how the nature of the borrower and the features of a loan influence credit risk parameters (probability of default, loss given default and exposure at default) and the style of credit decisioning a lender will apply.

Understand how a borrower's needs influence the selection of the appropriate loan product and lending structure for debt financing; including the significance of unsecured, secured and subordinated characteristics.

Recognise the importance of aligning the needs of a borrower and the risks a lender is prepared to accept and be able to outline the structural and documentary mechanisms for achieving this (including the functions performed by representations and warranties, financial covenants, undertaking, events of default and review).

Describe the process through which a potential credit facility for a business/corporation is defined, evaluated, structured, decisioned and monitored.

Understand (in principle) the issues related to management or problem loans from both the lender's and borrower's perspective.

Appreciate how issues of regulation, governance, risk culture and portfolio composition in a large financial institution influence the relationship between the lender and the borrower.

## General Assessment Information

To pass this unit (requires a Mark of 50 or better) the student must pass the final examination.

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
<u>Case Study</u>	40%	No	Refer to iLearn
<u>Final Exam</u>	60%	Yes	Refer to Timetable

### Case Study

Due: **Refer to iLearn**

Weighting: **40%**

#### Summary of Assessment Task

**Individual / Group:** Individual.

**Due Date:** Refer to the unit's iLearn site; generally one week before final exam.

**Grading Method:** Refer to 'Standards Required to Complete the Unit Satisfactorily' section.

**Submission Method:** Online via the unit's iLearn site.

### **Extension Requests:**

- No extensions will be granted unless an application for Special Consideration is made and approved. If you have extenuating circumstances that prevent you from submitting your assignment by the due date, you must apply for Special Consideration as soon as reasonably possible. Refer to MAFC Program Rules at [www.mafc.mq.edu.au](http://www.mafc.mq.edu.au) for information on the University's Special Consideration Policy.
- Unless such prior arrangements have been made, any late submission of assignments will automatically be penalised. There will be a deduction of 10% of the total available marks made from the total awarded mark for each 24 hour period or part thereof that the submission is late (for example, 25 hours late in submission – 20% penalty).
- No submissions will be accepted after solutions have been posted.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Understand how the nature of the borrower and the features of a loan influence credit risk parameters (probability of default, loss given default and exposure at default) and the style of credit decisioning a lender will apply.
- Understand how a borrower's needs influence the selection of the appropriate loan product and lending structure for debt financing; including the significance of unsecured, secured and subordinated characteristics.
- Describe the process through which a potential credit facility for a business/corporation is defined, evaluated, structured, decisioned and monitored.

## **Final Exam**

Due: **Refer to Timetable**

Weighting: **60%**

**This is a hurdle assessment task (see [assessment policy](#) for more information on hurdle assessment tasks)**

### **Summary of Assessment Task**

**Individual / Group:** Individual.

**Due Date:** Refer to Timetable.

**Grading Method:** Refer to 'Standards Required to Complete the Unit Satisfactorily' section.

**Submission Method:** As per MAFC Program Rules at [www.mafc.mq.edu.au](http://www.mafc.mq.edu.au)

**Duration:** 2 hours plus 10 minutes reading time.

### **Examination Conditions:**

- The final examination is open book. Any material and aid is permitted, including lecture

notes.

- The exam will consist of short written answer questions.
- Exam times and locations are noted in the unit timetable at [www.mafc.mq.edu.au](http://www.mafc.mq.edu.au).
- Refer to MAFC Program Rules at [www.mafc.mq.edu.au](http://www.mafc.mq.edu.au).

### **Extension Requests:**

- You are expected to present yourself for examination at the time and place designated in the relevant MAFC Timetable at [www.mafc.mq.edu.au](http://www.mafc.mq.edu.au).
- Deferral of an examination is not permitted unless an application for Special Consideration is made and approved.
- Refer to MAFC Program Rules at [www.mafc.mq.edu.au](http://www.mafc.mq.edu.au) for information on the University's Special Consideration Policy or non-attendance at an examination.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Understand how the nature of the borrower and the features of a loan influence credit risk parameters (probability of default, loss given default and exposure at default) and the style of credit decisioning a lender will apply.
- Understand how a borrower's needs influence the selection of the appropriate loan product and lending structure for debt financing; including the significance of unsecured, secured and subordinated characteristics.
- Recognise the importance of aligning the needs of a borrower and the risks a lender is prepared to accept and be able to outline the structural and documentary mechanisms for achieving this (including the functions performed by representations and warranties, financial covenants, undertaking, events of default and review).
- Describe the process through which a potential credit facility for a business/corporation is defined, evaluated, structured, decisioned and monitored.
- Understand (in principle) the issues related to management or problem loans from both the lender's and borrower's perspective.
- Appreciate how issues of regulation, governance, risk culture and portfolio composition in a large financial institution influence the relationship between the lender and the borrower.

## **Delivery and Resources**

### **CLASSES**

**Face-to-Face Teaching:** Generally 20 hours.

**Timetable:** Detailed timetable for classes are on the Centre's website at [www.mafc.mq.edu.au](http://www.mafc.mq.edu.au)

### **Consultation Times:**

Students who wish to contact any of the teaching staff may do so through:

- The unit's iLearn site, in relation to general queries (so that all students may benefit); or
- Individual consultation with the lecturer by email in the first instance, if necessary.

## **REQUIRED AND RECOMMENDED TEXTS AND/OR MATERIALS**

**Text:** Recommended: Ciby, Joseph, Advanced Credit Risk Analysis and Management, The Wiley Finance Series, 2013.

### **Additional Readings:**

- Additional readings are included in the unit notes. Spreadsheets critical to the unit are available on iLearn.
- Students should assume these readings and spreadsheets are examinable unless otherwise advised.

**Lecture Notes:** Available on iLearn.

### **Study Problems:**

- Students are required to work systematically through the practice problems. These problems will not be collected but they will help you prepare for the exams.
- Guidelines for answers to the practice problems are included in the unit notes or on iLearn.

**Pre-unit Materials:** Information papers on statistics, regression, accounting and other material may be found at <https://mafcstudents.mq.edu.au/new-to-mafc/pre-course-materials/>. Students should work through this material prior to commencing the degree. The material will remain a useful reference as students progress through the program.

### **Calculators:**

- A financial calculator that can handle time value of money calculations, logs and power functions is required.
- The Hewlett Packard calculator hp17bII+ is recommended.
- In examinations, hand held calculators are permitted. Mobile phones and computers are not permitted.

### **Assumed Knowledge:**

- The mathematical difficulty of this unit is not greater than in ECFS868 Financial Risk Management.
- Students are advised to review the Financial Risk Management notes before beginning

this unit, as knowledge of the credit material from that unit will be assumed, with limited revision.

**Assumed Access:**

- Access to a computer with word processing and spreadsheet capability and internet access are assumed, as is general student computer literacy.
- There is some EXCEL modelling work in the unit.

## **TECHNOLOGY USED AND REQUIRED**

**Unit iLearn Site:**

- Found by logging on to iLearn [ilearn.mq.edu.au](https://ilearn.mq.edu.au), then clicking ***AFCP856 Lending and Borrowing Decisions***.
- This is where you will find forums, downloadable resources and links to important pages.
- Forums allow you to communicate with other students and lecturer(s) and may provide supplementary material.
- Please post questions to a forum at least 24 hours prior to the assignment submission date or the examination date. Questions posted after that time may not be answered.

**Please try to not leave your questions to the last few days.**

**Important Notice:**

- It is important that you familiarise yourself with the unit's iLearn site.
- Students should check the unit's iLearn site regularly (minimum twice a week and prior to all lectures) and look for updates and distribution of materials (including case studies) related to the unit or assessments and, if relevant, participate in forum discussions.

## **Unit Schedule**

### **SECTION 1. LENDERS, DEBT STAKEHOLDERS, INVESTORS**

Topics:

- Debt v Equity
- Risk v Reward
- Debt as a Source of Capital
- $EL = PD \times LGD \times EAD$

### **SECTION 2. THE BORROWER & THE LOAN**

Topics:

- Nature of the Borrower

- Consumer
  - Small/Medium Enterprise
  - Business/Corporate
  - Specialised - Financial Institution, Government, Project
- Nature of the Loan
- Meeting Borrower's Needs: Types of Loan Facilities
  - Core debt
    - Capex, Growth, Acquisition
    - Loan, Asset-based finance (Leasing, Receivables acquisition)
  - Seasonal financing
  - Working Capital Facilities (Trade Finance)
  - Guarantees & Performance Bonding
  - Bridging finance
  - Limited recourse/Project financing

## **SECTION 3. THE PROCESS TO THE CREDIT DECISION**

Topics:

- Understanding the Borrower's Needs
- Information requirements
- Credit Analysis
  - PD
  - LGD
  - Consideration to Credit Ratings Agencies
- Formulation of Proposed Structure
- Drafting the Terms Sheet
- Indicative v Final Decisions
- Lender Commitment & Borrower Acceptance
- CPs & CSs to Drawdown/Completion

## **SECTION 4. STRUCTURING THE LOAN / CREDIT FACILITY**

Topics:

- Meeting the Borrower's needs
- Managing the Lender's risks
  - Representations & Warranties
  - Financial Covenants
  - Undertakings



- Events triggering Default or Review
- Typical Documentation
- Other considerations
  - Bilateral arrangements
  - Syndicated facilities
  - Club facilities
  - JVs
  - Risk Transfer
- Structured financings (securitization, off balance sheet)
- Considerations for Pricing

## **SECTION 5. MANAGING LOANS & CREDIT FACILITIES**

Topics:

- Ongoing monitoring
- Borrower obligations
- Adverse developments and Problems Loans
  - Sell exposure
  - Support a Workout
  - Realise Security
  - Provisioning

## **SECTION 6. CREDIT RISK IN FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Topics:

- Credit Culture
- Governance Considerations
- Regulatory issues
- Pricing for Counterparty Credit Risk
- Portfolio Treatment
- Management & Mitigation

## **Learning and Teaching Activities**

### **Strategy**

The Master of Applied Finance degree adopts a deep teaching and learning strategy, in which students acquire and retain knowledge and also are able to make sense of the issues and concepts and apply them in the “real world”. The degree relies heavily on student engagement and participation by: (a) Continuous learning throughout the term. This is encouraged through a combination of students undertaking prescribed reading throughout the units and/or completion

of practice problems, case studies, assignments, class presentations etc and interaction via forums in the unit's iLearn site; and (b) Assessments, which enable the student to demonstrate his/her understanding of the learning objectives achieved through the continuous learning.

## Student Participation

Students participate in this unit by: (a) Attending lectures and participating in class discussion; (b) Before each class, completing the recommended readings of notes and text, and working systematically through suggested problem sets; (c) Interacting on the unit's iLearn site; and (d) Completing all assessment tasks and exams. On average, the unit will require students to complete, for every hour of class time, approximately 3 hours private study.

## Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central) (<https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central>). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- [Academic Appeals Policy](#)
- [Academic Integrity Policy](#)
- [Academic Progression Policy](#)
- [Assessment Policy](#)
- [Fitness to Practice Procedure](#)
- [Grade Appeal Policy](#)
- [Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public](#)
- [Special Consideration Policy](#) (**Note:** *The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.*)

Undergraduate students seeking more policy resources can visit the [Student Policy Gateway](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway) (<https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit [Policy Central](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central) (<https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central>).

## Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: <https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct>

## Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](https://ask.mq.edu.au).

Students should also consult the MAFC Program Rules found at <http://www.mafc.mq.edu.au>

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

## Student enquiry service (MAFC-specific)

For all student enquiries, please contact [studentsupport@mafc.mq.edu.au](mailto:studentsupport@mafc.mq.edu.au)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([http://www.students.mq.edu.au/support/learning\\_skills/](http://www.students.mq.edu.au/support/learning_skills/)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit [http://www.mq.edu.au/about\\_us/offices\\_and\\_units/information\\_technology/help/](http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/).

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## Graduate Capabilities

### PG - Capable of Professional and Personal Judgment and Initiative

Our postgraduates will demonstrate a high standard of discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgment. They will have the ability to make informed choices and decisions that reflect both the nature of their professional work and their personal perspectives.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Understand how the nature of the borrower and the features of a loan influence credit risk parameters (probability of default, loss given default and exposure at default) and the style of credit decisioning a lender will apply.
- Understand how a borrower's needs influence the selection of the appropriate loan product and lending structure for debt financing; including the significance of unsecured, secured and subordinated characteristics.
- Recognise the importance of aligning the needs of a borrower and the risks a lender is prepared to accept and be able to outline the structural and documentary mechanisms for achieving this (including the functions performed by representations and warranties, financial covenants, undertaking, events of default and review).
- Describe the process through which a potential credit facility for a business/corporation is defined, evaluated, structured, decisioned and monitored.
- Understand (in principle) the issues related to management or problem loans from both the lender's and borrower's perspective.
- Appreciate how issues of regulation, governance, risk culture and portfolio composition in a large financial institution influence the relationship between the lender and the borrower.

#### Assessment tasks

- Case Study
- Final Exam

### PG - Discipline Knowledge and Skills

Our postgraduates will be able to demonstrate a significantly enhanced depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content knowledge in their chosen fields.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Understand how the nature of the borrower and the features of a loan influence credit risk parameters (probability of default, loss given default and exposure at default) and the style of credit decisioning a lender will apply.
- Understand how a borrower's needs influence the selection of the appropriate loan product and lending structure for debt financing; including the significance of unsecured, secured and subordinated characteristics.
- Recognise the importance of aligning the needs of a borrower and the risks a lender is prepared to accept and be able to outline the structural and documentary mechanisms for achieving this (including the functions performed by representations and warranties, financial covenants, undertaking, events of default and review).
- Describe the process through which a potential credit facility for a business/corporation is defined, evaluated, structured, decisioned and monitored.
- Understand (in principle) the issues related to management or problem loans from both the lender's and borrower's perspective.
- Appreciate how issues of regulation, governance, risk culture and portfolio composition in a large financial institution influence the relationship between the lender and the borrower.

## Assessment tasks

- Case Study
- Final Exam

## PG - Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

Our postgraduates will be capable of utilising and reflecting on prior knowledge and experience, of applying higher level critical thinking skills, and of integrating and synthesising learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments. A characteristic of this form of thinking is the generation of new, professionally oriented knowledge through personal or group-based critique of practice and theory.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Understand how the nature of the borrower and the features of a loan influence credit risk parameters (probability of default, loss given default and exposure at default) and the style of credit decisioning a lender will apply.
- Understand how a borrower's needs influence the selection of the appropriate loan product and lending structure for debt financing; including the significance of unsecured,

secured and subordinated characteristics.

- Recognise the importance of aligning the needs of a borrower and the risks a lender is prepared to accept and be able to outline the structural and documentary mechanisms for achieving this (including the functions performed by representations and warranties, financial covenants, undertaking, events of default and review).
- Describe the process through which a potential credit facility for a business/corporation is defined, evaluated, structured, decisioned and monitored.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Case Study
- Final Exam

## **PG - Research and Problem Solving Capability**

Our postgraduates will be capable of systematic enquiry; able to use research skills to create new knowledge that can be applied to real world issues, or contribute to a field of study or practice to enhance society. They will be capable of creative questioning, problem finding and problem solving.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Understand how the nature of the borrower and the features of a loan influence credit risk parameters (probability of default, loss given default and exposure at default) and the style of credit decisioning a lender will apply.
- Understand how a borrower's needs influence the selection of the appropriate loan product and lending structure for debt financing; including the significance of unsecured, secured and subordinated characteristics.
- Recognise the importance of aligning the needs of a borrower and the risks a lender is prepared to accept and be able to outline the structural and documentary mechanisms for achieving this (including the functions performed by representations and warranties, financial covenants, undertaking, events of default and review).
- Describe the process through which a potential credit facility for a business/corporation is defined, evaluated, structured, decisioned and monitored.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Case Study
- Final Exam

## PG - Effective Communication

Our postgraduates will be able to communicate effectively and convey their views to different social, cultural, and professional audiences. They will be able to use a variety of technologically supported media to communicate with empathy using a range of written, spoken or visual formats.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Recognise the importance of aligning the needs of a borrower and the risks a lender is prepared to accept and be able to outline the structural and documentary mechanisms for achieving this (including the functions performed by representations and warranties, financial covenants, undertaking, events of default and review).
- Describe the process through which a potential credit facility for a business/corporation is defined, evaluated, structured, decisioned and monitored.

### Assessment tasks

- Case Study
- Final Exam

## PG - Engaged and Responsible, Active and Ethical Citizens

Our postgraduates will be ethically aware and capable of confident transformative action in relation to their professional responsibilities and the wider community. They will have a sense of connectedness with others and country and have a sense of mutual obligation. They will be able to appreciate the impact of their professional roles for social justice and inclusion related to national and global issues

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Understand how a borrower's needs influence the selection of the appropriate loan product and lending structure for debt financing; including the significance of unsecured, secured and subordinated characteristics.
- Recognise the importance of aligning the needs of a borrower and the risks a lender is prepared to accept and be able to outline the structural and documentary mechanisms for achieving this (including the functions performed by representations and warranties, financial covenants, undertaking, events of default and review).
- Appreciate how issues of regulation, governance, risk culture and portfolio composition in a large financial institution influence the relationship between the lender and the borrower.

## Assessment tasks

- Case Study
- Final Exam

## Changes from Previous Offering

August 2018 - Learning Outcomes updated.

## Important Notice

This Unit Guide may be subject to change. The latest version is on the Centre's website at [www.mafc.mq.edu.au](http://www.mafc.mq.edu.au).

Students should read the Unit Guide carefully at the start of term. It contains important information about the unit. If anything is unclear, please consult one of the unit lecturers.

## Standards Required to Complete the Unit Satisfactorily

### University Policy on Grading:

- Macquarie University's Academic Senate has established a Grading Policy available at <http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html>. Your final result will include:
  - A grade ranging from Fail Hurdle to High Distinction; and
  - A numerical Mark which is a summation of the individual assessment components, providing the examination component is passed.
- It is important to note:
  - The Policy does not require that a minimum or maximum number of students are to be failed in any unit;
  - Grades will not be allocated to fit a predetermined distribution; and
  - Grades for all individual assessment items will be released to students, but Marks may not necessarily be released.

### Specific Unit Grading:

- To pass this unit (i.e. requires a Mark of 50 or better) the student must pass the final examination.
  - Students who have attained a total raw mark of 50% or greater in a unit, but have failed the unit's exam requirement and who have demonstrated "sufficient effort" in the exam, will be granted a single opportunity to sit a Supplementary Exam which will be graded on a pass/fail basis. The unit Mark and Grade for students who pass this examination will be those corresponding to the original total raw mark of all their assessment tasks, including the original exam. That is,



the Supplementary Hurdle Exam only determines the meeting of the hurdle requirement. Students who have attained a raw mark of 50% or greater in a unit, yet failed all attempts at the requirement, will be awarded an Fail Hurdle grade with a final Mark of 49.

- All final Marks and Grades in the Applied Finance Centre are determined by a grading committee and are not the sole responsibility of the Unit Convenor.

Grade	Expectation
High Distinction	Provides consistent evidence of deep and critical understanding in relation to the learning outcomes. There is substantial originality and insight in identifying, generating and communicating competing arguments, perspectives or problem solving approaches; critical evaluation of problems, their solutions and their implications; creativity in application as appropriate to the discipline.
Distinction	Provides evidence of integration and evaluation of critical ideas, principles and theories, distinctive insight and ability in applying relevant skills and concepts in relation to learning outcomes. There is demonstration of frequent originality in defining and analysing issues or problems and providing solutions; and the use of means of communication appropriate to the discipline and the audience.
Credit	Provides evidence of learning that goes beyond replication of content knowledge or skills relevant to the learning outcomes. There is demonstration of substantial understanding of fundamental concepts in the field of study and the ability to apply these concepts in a variety of contexts; convincing argumentation with appropriate coherent justification; communication of ideas fluently and clearly in terms of the conventions of the discipline.
Pass	Provides sufficient evidence of the achievement of learning outcomes. There is demonstration of understanding and application of fundamental concepts of the field of study; routine argumentation with acceptable justification; communication of information and ideas adequately in terms of the conventions of the discipline. The learning attainment is considered satisfactory or adequate or competent or capable in relation to the specified outcomes.
Fail	Does not provide evidence of attainment of learning outcomes. There is missing or partial or superficial or faulty understanding and application of the fundamental concepts in the field of study; missing, undeveloped, inappropriate or confusing argumentation; incomplete, confusing or lacking communication of ideas in ways that give little attention to the conventions of the discipline.
Fail Hurdle	Student has obtained a raw mark over 50, yet failed all available attempts of at least one hurdle assessment.

### Review of Grade and final examination Script viewing:

- A student who has been awarded a final grade for a unit and who does not believe it is an accurate reflection of their performance, and has grounds for such a claim and can demonstrate those grounds, may apply to have their grade reviewed.
- For information on requesting a review of grade and/or viewing your final exam script, please refer to the University's Grade Appeal Policy at <http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html> and MAFC Program Rules at <http://www.mafc.mq.edu.au>.