



# APPL711

## Advanced Topics in Pragmatics and Intercultural Communication

S1 Evening 2019

*Dept of Linguistics*

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#### Disclaimer

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## General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Lecturer

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Credit points

4

Prerequisites

Admission to MRes

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit explores linguistic pragmatics, with a focus on intercultural communication. The unit equips participants with the tools for analysis of how meaning is constructed in context through spoken and written language. The content includes speech act theory; politeness and face; the co-operative principle and implicature; relevance theory; cultural scripts; and metaphor. There is an emphasis on how communication operates in different cultural contexts and on accessing and interpreting current research. Communication in social and institutional contexts, language in the media, and practical implications for learning and teaching and interpreting and translating are explored.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Understand the relationship between pragmatics and culture

Understand the kinds of approaches to analysing language that are commonly used in

pragmatics.

Make judgements about the types of analysis that are most suitable for researching particular types of discourse

Identify examples of unsuccessful cross-cultural communication and use pragmatic theories to explain them.

Analyse examples of discourse using speech act theory, politeness theory and theories of implicature

Reflect on how intercultural competence operates in their own personal and/or professional contexts

Understand the applications of linguistic pragmatics in real life

Evaluate current research in pragmatics in an area of personal or professional interest

Apply a critical approach to choices in linguistic pragmatics in a range of text types

Design a research project using pragmatics

## General Assessment Information

**Late assignments** The policy regarding late assignments has now been standardised across postgraduate Linguistics units.

- Late submissions without an extension will receive a penalty of 5% of the mark achieved for the assignment for each day after the due date. This will be calculated on a pro-rata basis for the first day, which means that if you have issues uploading your work and you submit shortly after the due time you may not be penalised at all. From the second day onwards the full 5% will apply.
- Late submission of an assignment without an extension will not be permitted after marks have been released to the rest of the class.
- Extensions will only be given in special circumstances, and can be requested by completing the Special Consideration request at [ask.mq.edu.au](https://ask.mq.edu.au) and providing the requisite supporting documentation.
- For more information on Special Consideration, see the university website <https://student.s.mq.edu.au/study/my-study-program/special-consideration>
- Assignments submitted after the deadline, regardless of the reason, will be marked and returned at a date determined by the unit convenor.

Extensions cannot continue beyond the start of the following semester, and students should be aware that long extensions may impact graduation dates.

### Academic Honesty

As a good student, you are responsible for ensuring academic integrity practices are followed at all times. Your first step is to read the University's Academic Honesty Policy, and make sure you

know what constitutes good practice. Then make sure you know how to reference and cite correctly. There are other practices we need to consider, and one of these is the potential for collusion.

Informal study groups are encouraged as a good way to assist your learning, but please remember that all your independently assessed assignments must be totally independently completed. Unless you are doing a group project where each member contributes to producing one piece of work, for which you get the one mark, using part or all of someone else's work constitutes collusion and breaches the University's Academic Honesty policy.

Do not collude with any other student by selling, giving, lending, explaining or showing all or parts of your independently assessed work/answers/past or current assignments, and do not ask to buy, borrow, see and use all or parts of the work of another student.

Do not reuse any work you have presented for assessment in this or another unit. This will activate a turnitin alert.

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
<u>Assignment 1: Text analysis</u>	40%	No	Mon 1 April 2019
<u>Assignment 2: Research planning</u>	60%	No	Monday June 3 2019

### Assignment 1: Text analysis

Due: **Mon 1 April 2019**

Weighting: **40%**

**Analysis of transcript, plus commentary.**

You will be given a transcribed spoken text to analyse, applying what you have learnt about the elements of context, implicature, speech act theory and politeness theory.

The assignment will be assessed in relation to the following criteria

- Accuracy of identification of the features of context that must be understood in order to understand the speakers' meanings in the text.
- Accuracy of analysis using the tools from each of the three areas of pragmatics covered in the course.
- Statement and justification of conclusions drawn: clarity of argument and relationship to results of analysis.

**The text for analysis will be provided to you two weeks before the assignment is due.**

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Understand the relationship between pragmatics and culture
- Understand the kinds of approaches to analysing language that are commonly used in pragmatics.
- Identify examples of unsuccessful cross-cultural communication and use pragmatic theories to explain them.
- Analyse examples of discourse using speech act theory, politeness theory and theories of implicature
- Understand the applications of linguistic pragmatics in real life

## Assignment 2: Research planning

Due: **Monday June 3 2019**

Weighting: **60%**

### RESEARCH PLANNING

Decide on area of pragmatics and a context in which you might like to undertake conduct research.

Some suggested theoretical areas are:

Politeness and face, Implicature and/or relevance theory, Discourse pragmatics, Metaphor, Critical discourse analysis

Using appropriate databases and library resources, build up an annotated bibliography of relevant recent publications in your area of interest, keeping your broad research question in mind. You will then use these to refine and focus your research question and propose a suitable research methodology.

The review will have the following sections:

1. Propose a broad question
2. Review and critique the literature in this area.
3. Create an annotated bibliography of 10 key sources.
4. Narrow the question down and be specific about the methodology choices and reasons.

The assignment will be assessed in relation to the your demonstrated ability to:

- identify the initial area of research and broad question
- identify and evaluating recent relevant work.
- provide a synthesis as well as a summary of the work, showing how the work is interrelated
- show insight and awareness of different approaches, findings and arguments.
- identify a gap in the existing research

- propose a more specific research question that could be investigated.
- write clearly and concisely in academic style.
- provide a reference list citing all and only those references cited in the body of your essay;
- use APA referencing style;
- observe the word limits.

The word limit for this assignment does not include references.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Make judgements about the types of analysis that are most suitable for researching particular types of discourse
- Reflect on how intercultural competence operates in their own personal and/or professional contexts
- Understand the applications of linguistic pragmatics in real life
- Evaluate current research in pragmatics in an area of personal or professional interest
- Apply a critical approach to choices in linguistic pragmatics in a range of text types
- Design a research project using pragmatics

## Delivery and Resources

There are no formal textbook requirements for this unit, but the following two books are useful for background reading.

Archer, D., Aijmer, K., & Wichmann, A. (2012). *Pragmatics: An advanced resource book for students*. London & New York: Routledge. ISBN:978-0415497879

Bowes, H. & Martin, K. (2007). *Communication across cultures: Mutual understanding in a global world*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Reading material for this course also consists of book chapters and some journal articles that can be found on e-reserve, and other journal articles can be accessed directly through the library catalogue. Weekly reading lists will be available on the i-learn site, which you can access from the first day of the course. Reading guides and questions are provided for the key readings.

For copyright reasons, some of the items on e-reserve may not be available for the entire period of the course. This means that students must download them when they are available and also that it is no cause for concern if readings do not appear until shortly before the corresponding module is due to commence.

The APPL711 website has a range of resources, including course notes, tasks, and optional web tasks, etc.

There is a range of other resources available to Macquarie students, including:

- electronic access to a variety of book chapters and journal articles at <http://www.lib.mq.edu.au/reserve/>
- electronic access to journals at <http://www.lib.mq.edu.au/journalfinder/>
- electronic document delivery for journal articles and book chapters not available locally at <http://www.lib.mq.edu.au/docsup/>

See the following URL for more information:

<http://www.ling.mq.edu.au/support/postresources.htm>

## Unit Schedule

Week	Lecture Date	Topic	Lecturer
1	TUESDAY 26 Feb	Introduction to pragmatics.	JM
2	5 Mar	Implicature and the co-operative theory	JM
3	12 Mar	Speech act theory	JM
4	19 Mar	Linguistic politeness	JM
5	26 Mar	Applying linguistic pragmatics to intercultural communication	JM
6	2 Apr	Prosody and communication	JM
7	9 Apr	Conducting research in pragmatics	JM
BREAK			
8	30 April	Review and extension: informational and interpersonal pragmatics	JM
9	7 May	Pragmatics and discourse	JM
10	14 May	Critical Discourse Analysis: Pragmatics and power	JM
11	21 May	Figurative language, metaphor and culture	JM
12	28 May	Acquiring, teaching and learning pragmatic competence	JM
13	4 June	Review: Applications and directions.	JM

For current updates, lecture times and classrooms, please consult the MQ Timetables website: <http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au>



## Learning and Teaching Activities

### HOW TO USE THE READINGS AND LECTURE MATERIALS - INTERNAL students

In order to get the most from this unit, you will need to: 1. Read the essential pre-reading before the lecture/seminars on the ilearn site (these are indicated with a \*star) 2. Complete all of the nominated pre-lecture online tasks (indicated with a \*star) 3. Attend all of the lecture/seminar sessions 4. Participate in small group discussions and tasks in class 5. Download and read the powerpoints after each of the lecture/seminars 6. Access other readings from the unit website as well as journals and library resources. 7. Consult with the lecturers about any assessment or other issues that need clarification. NB: Distance course materials are also available to internal students. Participation in the web discussion is optional but encouraged.

### HOW TO USE THE READINGS AND LECTURE MATERIALS - EXTERNAL STUDENTS

In order to get the most from this unit, you will need to: 1. Read the course notes and work through all the readings and activities for the modules. 2. Complete one online module per week. 3. Participate each week in web discussions and tasks 4. Maintain contact with the course convenor and other students. 5. Access other readings from the unit website as well as journals and library resources 6. Consult with the lecturer about any assessment or other issues that need clarification. NB: Powerpoints from the face to face lectures are also available to external students. External students who wish to attend some of the internal sessions should discuss this with the unit convenor. It may be possible if room size permits.

## Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central \(https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central\)](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- [Academic Appeals Policy](#)
- [Academic Integrity Policy](#)
- [Academic Progression Policy](#)
- [Assessment Policy](#)
- [Fitness to Practice Procedure](#)
- [Grade Appeal Policy](#)
- [Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public](#)
- [Special Consideration Policy](#) (**Note:** *The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.*)

Undergraduate students seeking more policy resources can visit the [Student Policy Gateway \(https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway\)](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway). It is your one-stop-shop for the

key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit [Policy Central](http://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central) (<http://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central>).

## Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: <https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct>

## Results

Results published on platform other than [eStudent](#), (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au) or if you are a Global MBA student contact [globalmba.support@mq.edu.au](mailto:globalmba.support@mq.edu.au)

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

If you are a Global MBA student contact [globalmba.support@mq.edu.au](mailto:globalmba.support@mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit [http://www.mq.edu.au/about\\_us/offices\\_and\\_units/information\\_technology/help/](http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/).

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## Graduate Capabilities

### PG - Capable of Professional and Personal Judgment and Initiative

Our postgraduates will demonstrate a high standard of discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgment. They will have the ability to make informed choices and decisions that reflect both the nature of their professional work and their personal perspectives.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Identify examples of unsuccessful cross-cultural communication and use pragmatic theories to explain them.
- Reflect on how intercultural competence operates in their own personal and/or professional contexts
- Understand the applications of linguistic pragmatics in real life
- Apply a critical approach to choices in linguistic pragmatics in a range of text types

### PG - Discipline Knowledge and Skills

Our postgraduates will be able to demonstrate a significantly enhanced depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content knowledge in their chosen fields.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Understand the relationship between pragmatics and culture
- Understand the kinds of approaches to analysing language that are commonly used in pragmatics.
- Make judgements about the types of analysis that are most suitable for researching particular types of discourse
- Analyse examples of discourse using speech act theory, politeness theory and theories of implicature
- Design a research project using pragmatics

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1: Text analysis
- Assignment 2: Research planning

### PG - Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

Our postgraduates will be capable of utilising and reflecting on prior knowledge and experience,

of applying higher level critical thinking skills, and of integrating and synthesising learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments. A characteristic of this form of thinking is the generation of new, professionally oriented knowledge through personal or group-based critique of practice and theory.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Understand the relationship between pragmatics and culture
- Make judgements about the types of analysis that are most suitable for researching particular types of discourse
- Evaluate current research in pragmatics in an area of personal or professional interest
- Apply a critical approach to choices in linguistic pragmatics in a range of text types
- Design a research project using pragmatics

## **Assessment tasks**

- Assignment 1: Text analysis
- Assignment 2: Research planning

## **PG - Research and Problem Solving Capability**

Our postgraduates will be capable of systematic enquiry; able to use research skills to create new knowledge that can be applied to real world issues, or contribute to a field of study or practice to enhance society. They will be capable of creative questioning, problem finding and problem solving.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Make judgements about the types of analysis that are most suitable for researching particular types of discourse
- Analyse examples of discourse using speech act theory, politeness theory and theories of implicature
- Evaluate current research in pragmatics in an area of personal or professional interest
- Design a research project using pragmatics

## **Assessment task**

- Assignment 2: Research planning

## **PG - Effective Communication**

Our postgraduates will be able to communicate effectively and convey their views to different social, cultural, and professional audiences. They will be able to use a variety of technologically supported media to communicate with empathy using a range of written, spoken or visual

formats.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### **Learning outcomes**

- Understand the relationship between pragmatics and culture
- Identify examples of unsuccessful cross-cultural communication and use pragmatic theories to explain them.

## **PG - Engaged and Responsible, Active and Ethical Citizens**

Our postgraduates will be ethically aware and capable of confident transformative action in relation to their professional responsibilities and the wider community. They will have a sense of connectedness with others and country and have a sense of mutual obligation. They will be able to appreciate the impact of their professional roles for social justice and inclusion related to national and global issues

This graduate capability is supported by:

### **Learning outcomes**

- Understand the relationship between pragmatics and culture
- Identify examples of unsuccessful cross-cultural communication and use pragmatic theories to explain them.
- Reflect on how intercultural competence operates in their own personal and/or professional contexts
- Apply a critical approach to choices in linguistic pragmatics in a range of text types

## **Website access**

Please note that you will be able to access all the readings and activities from the APPL911 site. There is a 711 site but I prefer not to use it because it would deprive you of the opportunity to interact with the rest of the group in the online activities. Accessing the 911 site also means you will be able to see all the announcements and timetable changes straight away. You can find all the course readings on the library unit readings list under APPL911.