STAT375

Linear Models

S1 Day 2019

Dept of Mathematics and Statistics

Contents

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General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff
Unit Convenor
Ian Marschner
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Contact via Email
12 Wally's Walk Office 5.25
1-3pm Monday

Kenneth Beath
ken.beath@mq.edu.au

Credit points
3

Prerequisites
6cp at 200 level including (STAT270 or STAT271 or BIOL235(P) or PSY222 or PSY248(P))

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description
This unit discusses statistical modelling in general and in particular demonstrates the wide applicability of linear and generalised linear models. Topics include multiple linear regression, logistic regression and Poisson regression. The emphasis is on practical issues in data analysis with some reference to the theoretical background. Statistical packages are used for both model fitting and diagnostic testing.

Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.

Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).

Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied

problems.

Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.

Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.

Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.

Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

General Assessment Information

Late submission of assignments

All assignments and assessment tasks must be submitted by the official due date and time.

The only exception for not handing in an assignment on time is documented illness or unavoidable disruption. In these special circumstances you may apply for special consideration via ask.mq.edu.au.

No marks will be given for late work unless an extension has been granted following a successful application for Special Consideration.

Please contact the unit convenor for advice as soon as you become aware that you may have difficulty meeting any of the assignment deadlines.

Special Consideration for examinations

The only exception for not sitting an examination at the designated time is documented illness or unavoidable disruption. In these special circumstances you may apply for special consideration via ask.mq.edu.au.

IMPORTANT: If you apply for Special Consideration for the final examination, you must make yourself available for the Supplementary Examination as organised by the Faculty of Science & Engineering. If you are not available at that time, there is no guarantee that an additional examination time will be offered. You can check the Supplementary Exam information page on FSE011 in iLearn (bit.ly/FSESupp) for dates, and approved applicants will receive an individual notification one week prior to the exam with the exact date and time of their supplementary examination.

The University Examination timetable will be available in draft form approximately eight weeks before the commencement of the examinations and in final form approximately four weeks before the commencement of the examinations at:http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au/

Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Assignment 1	15%	No	25 March
Assignment 2	15%	No	29 April
Assignment 3	15%	No	27 May
Examination	55%	No	Formal Examination Period

Assignment 1

Due: **25 March**
Weighting: **15%**

There are three assignments, worth 15% each. They should be submitted online, by the due time and date. They give you an opportunity to reinforce and apply the concepts covered in lectures and the skills learned in practical sessions.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Assignment 2

Due: **29 April**
Weighting: **15%**

As for Assignment 1.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Assignment 3

Due: **27 May**
Weighting: **15%**

As for Assignment 1.

On successful completion you will be able to:
- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Examination

Due: **Formal Examination Period**
Weighting: **55%**

The (2 hour) examination will cover the material studied in the whole unit and address all the unit outcomes. You may take one A4 sheet, handwritten on both sides, into the final examination.

On successful completion you will be able to:
- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Delivery and Resources

You should attend the following classes each week:

· one 2 hour lecture

· one 2 hour practical session

Check timetables.mq.edu.au or the unit iLearn page for class details.

Please contact the unit convenor as soon as possible if you have difficulty attending and participating in any classes.

There may be alternatives available to make up the work. If there are circumstances that mean you miss a class or assignment deadline, you must apply for a Special Consideration.

Lectures begin in Week 1. Lecture notes are available on iLearn prior to the lecture.

Practicals begin in week 1 and are based on work from the current week's lecture. Practicals are held in computing labs and allow you to practice techniques learnt in lectures. We will mainly use SPSS, but we will supplement this with other statistical software. You will complete worksheets as part of the learning process. SPSS is installed in the computing labs, and will be used in practical sessions and for assignments. Assignments may be completed in these rooms. It is most convenient to bring a memory stick when using these computers.

Text book The recommended text (available from the Co-op Bookshop) is: Chatterjee S & Hadi AS (2012). **Regression Analysis By Example**, 5th Revised edition, Wiley.

Calculator You will need a calculator with statistical mode for the final examination.

Software The statistical software SPSS will be the main package used. In addition, we will be

demonstrating applications using other statistical software such as Minitab and Arc. All of this software is available in the computer labs in E4B.

- You may access SPSS, Arc and Minitab remotely, at no cost, via iLab: https://wiki.mq.edu.au/display/iLab/About
- You may wish to buy a copy of SPSS for home use. The Co-op Bookshop has SPSS Grad Pack, a full version with a one-year licence. You should purchase the Premium or Standard version.

Staff consultation hours Members of the Department of Mathematics and Statistics have consultation hours each week when they are available to help students. These consultation hours are available on iLearn.

Unit Schedule

Week	Topic	Text chapter	Assessment
1	Simple linear regression, introduction to multiple linear regression	1, 2	
2	The model in matrix form, hypothesis tests, residuals, residual & partial regression plots	3,4	
3	Diagnostics contd: extreme observations (leverage, DFBETAs, Cook's distances); transformations		
4	Transformations contd; collinearity	4, 6	
5	Polynomial regression; categorical covariates	6, 9	Assignment 1 due
6	Analysis of change	5	
7	Interaction and confounding	-	
	Mid-semester break		
8	Variable selection, model building	5	Assignment 2 due
9	Introduction to generalized linear models; Logistic regression	11	
10	Logistic regression ; Poisson regression	12	
11	Poisson, negative binomial regression	12, 13	

12	Gamma regression	13	Assignment 3 due
13	Revision		

Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central (https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- Academic Appeals Policy
- Academic Integrity Policy
- Academic Progression Policy
- Assessment Policy
- Fitness to Practice Procedure
- Grade Appeal Policy
- Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public
- Special Consideration Policy *(**Note:** The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.)*

Undergraduate students seeking more policy resources can visit the Student Policy Gateway (https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit Policy Central (https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central).

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct

Results

Results published on platform other than eStudent, (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in eStudent. For more information visit ask.mq.edu.au or if you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mq.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the Disability Service who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

If you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Examination

Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Examination

Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Examination

Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Examination

Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Formulate and solve theoretical problems in linear modelling (using matrix notation when necessary).
- Fit a linear model to obtain estimates together with their standard errors in applied problems.
- Analyse the adequacy of a linear model and suggest appropriate modifications when needed.
- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Use standard statistics packages to carry out these analyses.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Examination

Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Define relevant terminology and describe the main concepts of linear models and simple generalized linear models.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Examination

Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Examination

Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Formulate and solve applied problems using linear modelling.
- Communicate clearly their knowledge of the subject matter of linear models and their solutions to problems involving linear modelling.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Assignment 3
- Examination