



# LING701

## Modern Theories of Linguistics in the History of Human Sciences

S1 Day 2019

*Dept of Linguistics*

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## General Information

### Unit convenor and teaching staff

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Credit points

4

Prerequisites

Admission to MRes

Corequisites

Co-badged status

### Unit description

Language, along with the night sky and the 'signs' of illness, has been one of the longest studied objects of human enquiry. This unit examines the contemporary theories produced in that sustained human effort. In particular, we investigate the claims that twentieth century linguistics makes to being a science; and we look closely at the current ways in which linguistic theories are extended by the techniques of twenty-first century sciences: genetics and evolutionary theory; language corpora; neurosciences and medicine; complexity and computational modelling; and electronic translation tools.

The unit gives prominence to scholars concerned with the special conditions that pertain to the study of sign systems, of syntax, and of meaning: for example, Saussure; Chomsky; and various theorists across disciplines who offer methodical accounts for the study of meaning. Students in the unit can choose a strand of specialisation in their readings and assignments: one can choose by the level of language (from phonetics up to context), by the orientation to theory (eg, functionalist, structuralist, generative, or other), and by era (1900-1950, 1950-2010, or classical and other). All students will be encouraged to place their own research interests in the context of historical developments in the subject.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

demonstrate an understanding of selected key linguistic theories in their historical context, and in relation to the motivations of the communities of scholars responsible for their development

demonstrate an understanding of the distinguishing concepts of major theories and theorists

demonstrate an understanding of the use of evidence in different kinds of theory

demonstrate a capacity to adopt a coherent position with respect to the claims and assumptions of different theories

demonstrate a capacity to explain in clear and logical terms the ramifications of linguistic theory for other forms of intellectual enquiry, in particular how linguistics plays a role in the direction of the human sciences

demonstrate a capacity to present clear and cogent arguments about how linguistics may develop in the particular sub-discipline most relevant to his/her domain of future research

## General Assessment Information

### Assignment submission

All assignments must be submitted through Turnitin.

### Late assignment submission

- Late submissions without an extension will receive a penalty of 3% of the total mark available for the assessment task per day including weekend days (i.e. this is 3% of the total marks possible for the task – NOT 3% of the marks the student received. For example, if the assessment task is worth 100 marks and the student is two days late their mark for the task is reduced by 6 marks.)
- Late submission of an assessment task without an extension will not be accepted at all after the date on which marked assessment tasks have been released to the rest of the class. Any student with unsubmitted work at this date will receive a mark of 0 for the assessment task.
- Extensions will only be given in special circumstances, and can be requested by completing the Special Consideration request at [ask.mq.edu.au](https://ask.mq.edu.au) and providing the requisite supporting documentation.
- Extensions that will result in submissions after the assessment task has been returned to the class will require a separate assessment task to be completed at the unit convenor's discretion.
- For more information on Special Consideration, see the university website <https://students.mq.edu.au/study/my-study-program/special-consideration>
- If a student fails the unit due to non-submission of an assignment or non-attendance at an exam, an FA grade will be applied in accordance with the University's Assessment Policy.
- Unit convenors have the discretion to determine whether or not students should fail a unit on the basis of lateness penalties alone if other learning outcomes of the unit have been met.

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
<a href="#">Seminar presentation</a>	20%	No	To be selected by students
<a href="#">Short profile</a>	20%	No	April 26th 11.59pm

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
<u>Major essay</u>	40%	No	May 31st 11.59pm
<u>Seminar participation</u>	20%	No	Ongoing

## Seminar presentation

Due: **To be selected by students**

Weighting: **20%**

Individual presentation on a key theory/school, its major conceptual contributions and its mode of argumentation

On successful completion you will be able to:

- demonstrate an understanding of selected key linguistic theories in their historical context, and in relation to the motivations of the communities of scholars responsible for their development
- demonstrate an understanding of the distinguishing concepts of major theories and theorists
- demonstrate an understanding of the use of evidence in different kinds of theory

## Short profile

Due: **April 26th 11.59pm**

Weighting: **20%**

Written profile on a key theory/school, its major conceptual contributions and its mode of argumentation

On successful completion you will be able to:

- demonstrate an understanding of selected key linguistic theories in their historical context, and in relation to the motivations of the communities of scholars responsible for their development
- demonstrate an understanding of the distinguishing concepts of major theories and theorists
- demonstrate an understanding of the use of evidence in different kinds of theory
- demonstrate a capacity to adopt a coherent position with respect to the claims and assumptions of different theories

## Major essay

Due: **May 31st 11.59pm**

Weighting: **40%**

Essay presentation on a key theory/theorists of 20th linguistics

On successful completion you will be able to:

- demonstrate an understanding of selected key linguistic theories in their historical context, and in relation to the motivations of the communities of scholars responsible for their development
- demonstrate an understanding of the distinguishing concepts of major theories and theorists
- demonstrate an understanding of the use of evidence in different kinds of theory
- demonstrate a capacity to adopt a coherent position with respect to the claims and assumptions of different theories
- demonstrate a capacity to explain in clear and logical terms the ramifications of linguistic theory for other forms of intellectual enquiry, in particular how linguistics plays a role in the direction of the human sciences
- demonstrate a capacity to present clear and cogent arguments about how linguistics may develop in the particular sub-discipline most relevant to his/her domain of future research

## Seminar participation

Due: **Ongoing**

Weighting: **20%**

Weekly preparation for seminar and contributions to discussion

On successful completion you will be able to:

- demonstrate an understanding of selected key linguistic theories in their historical context, and in relation to the motivations of the communities of scholars responsible for their development
- demonstrate an understanding of the distinguishing concepts of major theories and theorists

## Delivery and Resources

This unit is taught over 13 weeks in a 3 hour seminar. The seminar will involve a presentation on the weekly topic by staff, and will be followed by discussion with students.

Before attending each class, students are expected to have read the relevant readings, and made notes about issues they wish to discuss. As indicated in the assessments explained above, one or two students will be expected to explain their 'sense' of the reading, its problems

and importance. Students will be asked to nominate a topic for which they can lead off this tutorial debate. Students are not expected to read every listed reading in the outline, but the course is based on deep and wide reading, and seminar preparation and participation counts for 20% of the overall marks for this unit.

## Unit Schedule

Week/ Presenter	Topic
1 A/Prof David Butt	<p>Pre-modern to modern theories: What concepts do we need to describe a language? Are these sufficient for the description of language as a phenomenon?</p> <p><b>Readings:</b></p> <p>Van Valin Jr, R.D. and La Polla, R.J. 1997. <i>Syntax: Structure, Meaning, and Function</i>, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge Uni. Press. [Chapter 1: The goals of linguistic theory, pp 1-16].</p>
2 A/Prof David Butt	<p>From pre-modern to post-modern approaches to the linguistic sign.</p> <p><b>Readings:</b></p> <p>de Saussure, F. (1974). <i>Course in General Linguistics</i> (W. B. Baskin, Trans.). London: Fontana/Collins. [Part II: Synchronic Linguistics, pp 101-127].</p> <p>Harris, R., and Taylor, T.J. 1997. <i>Landmarks in Linguistic Thought I: The Western Tradition from Socrates to Saussure</i>. 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. London and New York: Routledge</p> <p>[Ch.2 Aristotle on Metaphor, pp 20-35].</p>
3 A/Prof David Butt	<p>Language change, evolution and variation</p> <p><b>Readings:</b></p> <p>Sapir, E. (1970). <i>Language. An Introduction to the Study of Speech</i>. London: Rupert Hart-Davis. [Chapter 7: Language as a historical product: Drift, pp 147-170].</p> <p>Joseph, J.E.; Love, N.; Taylor, T.J. (2001) <i>Landmarks in Linguistic Thought II: The Western Tradition in the Twentieth Century</i>. London and New York: Routledge. [Ch.1 Sapir on language, culture and personality, pp 1-16].</p> <p>Matthiessen, C.M.I.M. 2004. Descriptive Motifs and Generalizations. In Cafferel, A, et. al (eds). <i>Language Typology: a Functional Perspective</i>, pp 637-673. Amsterdam: Benjamins.</p>

<p>4</p> <p>A/Prof David Butt</p>	<p>Theories of syntax and meaning: a first survey from classical to contemporary eras.</p> <p><b>Readings:</b></p> <p>Allan, Keith, 2010. <i>The Western Classical Tradition in Linguistics</i>: London: Equinox. [Ch 6: Apollonius and Priscian, the great grammarians among the ancients, pp 101-127].</p> <p>Chomsky, N. 1965. <i>Aspects of a Theory of Syntax</i>. Cambridge Massachusetts: MIT Press. [Ch1: Methodological Preliminaries pp 3-62].</p> <p>Janson, T. (2004) <i>A Natural History of Latin: The story of the world's most successful language</i>. Oxford UK: Oxford Uni. Press. [Part III: About the Grammar pp 179-211].</p> <p>Winograd, T. <i>Language as Cognitive Process 1: Syntax</i>. Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley Publishing Co. [Appendix B: An Outline of English Syntax, pp 465-549].</p>
<p>5 A/Prof Annabelle Lukin</p>	<p>Language and thinking: paradigms in linguistic theory</p> <p><b>Readings:</b></p> <p>Whorf, B. L. 1936. The Relation of Habitual Thought and Behaviour to Language. <i>Language, Thought and Reality</i>. Cambridge Massachusetts: MIT Press. pp 134-159.</p> <p>Ellis, J.M. (1993) <i>Language, Thought, and Logic</i>. Evanston, Illinois: Northwestern University Press. [Ch.5: Language and Thought, pp 55-66].</p> <p>Geeraerts, D and Cuyckens. 2007. Introducing Cognitive Linguistics. In Geeraerts, D and Cuyckens (eds), <i>Oxford Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics</i> pp 3-21. Oxford: Oxford University Press.</p>
<p>6 A/Prof Annabelle Lukin</p>	<p>Language and/in social context</p> <p><b>Readings:</b></p> <p>Malinowski, B. (1923). The problem of meaning in primitive languages. In C. K. Ogden &amp; I. A. Richards (Eds.), <i>The Meaning of Meaning</i>. New York: Harcourt, Brace &amp; Co. pp 296-336.</p> <p>Hasan, R. (2016). Wherefore context?: The ontogenesis of meaning exchange. In J. J. Webster (Ed.), <i>Context in the System and Process of Language</i>. Volume 4 in the <i>Collected Works of Ruqaiya Hasan</i> (pp. 95-126). London: Equinox.</p>
<p>7</p> <p>Dr Scott Barnes</p>	<p>Approaches to interaction: conversation analysis</p> <p><b>Readings:</b></p> <p>Enfield, N.J., Sidnell, J. 2017. On the concept of action in the study of interaction. <i>Discourse Studies</i>. Vol 19 (5) 515-535.</p> <p>Maynard, D. W. 2013. Everyone and no-one to turn to: Intellectual roots and contexts for conversation analysis. In J. Sidnell &amp; T. Stivers (Eds.), <i>The Handbook of Conversation Analysis</i>, pp. 11-31. Chichester, UK: Wiley-Blackwell.</p> <p>Mazeland, H. 2013. Grammar in conversation. In J. Sidnell &amp; T. Stivers (Eds.), <i>The Handbook of Conversation Analysis</i>, pp 475-491. Chichester, UK: Wiley-Blackwell.</p>
	<p>MID SEMESTER RECESS</p>
<p>8</p> <p>Dr Canzhong Wu</p>	<p>Genetic relationships between languages: typological findings and debating language universals</p> <p><b>Readings:</b></p> <p>Comrie, Bernard. 1989. <i>Language Universals and Linguistic Typology</i>. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Basil Blackwell: Oxford. [Chapter 2: Language Typology pp 30-50].</p> <p>Matthiessen, C.M.I.M. 2004. Descriptive motifs and generalizations. In Cafferel, A, et. Al (eds). <i>Language Typology: a Functional Perspective</i>. Amsterdam: Benjamins. pp 637-673.</p>



<p>9</p> <p>A/Prof Annabelle Lukin</p>	<p>The study of ideology in linguistics and the human sciences</p> <p><b>Readings:</b></p> <p>V. S. Volosinov. 1973 [1929]. <i>Marxism and the Philosophy of Language</i>. New York: Seminar Press. [Chapters 1-2, pp 9-24]</p> <p>van Dijk, T. (1998). <i>Ideology: A Multidisciplinary Approach</i>. London: Sage. [Introduction: pp 1-14]</p> <p>Wodak, R., &amp; Meyer, M. (2016). <i>Methods of Critical Discourse Studies, Third Edition</i>. London: Sage. [Chapter 1: Critical Discourse Studies: history, agenda, theory and methodology, pp1-22].</p>
<p>10</p> <p>Dr Nick Wilson</p>	<p>Issues of Identity and Power in Language Variation</p> <p><b>Readings:</b></p> <p>Eckert, P., &amp; Wenger, E. (2005). Communities of practice in sociolinguistics. <i>Journal of Sociolinguistics</i>, 9(4), 582–589.</p> <p>Coupland, N., Sarangi, S., &amp; Candlin, C. N. (eds.) (2001). <i>Sociolinguistics and Social Theory</i>. London: Routledge. – Introduction (pp. 1-27)</p>
<p>11</p> <p>Dr Titia Benders</p>	<p>Theories and methods in child phonology: historical, disciplinary and applied perspectives</p> <p><b>Readings</b></p> <p>TBC</p>
<p>12</p> <p>A/Prof Annabelle Lukin</p>	<p>Pedagogical Grammars in the History of Linguistics and the Human Sciences</p> <p><b>Readings:</b></p> <p>Luhtala, Anneli. 2013. Pedagogical Grammars before the Eighteenth Century. In Allan, Keith (ed). <i>The Oxford Handbook of the History of Linguistics</i>. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Chapter 14 pp 341-358]</p> <p>Hasan, R. (2011). Literacy, everyday talk and society. In J. J. Webster (Ed.), <i>Language and Education: Learning and Teaching in Society. Volume 3 in the Collected Works of Ruqaiya Hasan</i>, pp 169-206. London: Equinox.</p> <p>NSW Syllabus for the Australian Curriculum: English K-10</p>
<p>13</p> <p>A/Prof Annabelle Lukin</p>	<p>The History of Corpus Linguistics</p> <p><b>Readings:</b></p> <p>McEnery, T and Hardie, A. 2013. "The History of Corpus Linguistics".</p> <p>In Allan, Keith (ed). <i>The Oxford Handbook of the History of Linguistics</i>. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Chapter 33 pp 727-746].</p>

## Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central \(https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central\)](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- [Academic Appeals Policy](#)
- [Academic Integrity Policy](#)
- [Academic Progression Policy](#)

- [Assessment Policy](#)
- [Fitness to Practice Procedure](#)
- [Grade Appeal Policy](#)
- [Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public](#)
- [Special Consideration Policy](#) (**Note:** *The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.*)

Undergraduate students seeking more policy resources can visit the [Student Policy Gateway](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway) (<https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit [Policy Central](http://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central) (<http://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central>).

## Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: <https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct>

## Results

Results published on platform other than [eStudent](#), (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au) or if you are a Global MBA student contact [globalmba.support@mq.edu.au](mailto:globalmba.support@mq.edu.au)

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

If you are a Global MBA student contact [globalmba.support@mq.edu.au](mailto:globalmba.support@mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit [http://www.mq.edu.au/about\\_us/offices\\_and\\_units/information\\_technology/help/](http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/).

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## Graduate Capabilities

### PG - Capable of Professional and Personal Judgment and Initiative

Our postgraduates will demonstrate a high standard of discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgment. They will have the ability to make informed choices and decisions that reflect both the nature of their professional work and their personal perspectives.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- demonstrate an understanding of selected key linguistic theories in their historical context, and in relation to the motivations of the communities of scholars responsible for their development
- demonstrate an understanding of the use of evidence in different kinds of theory
- demonstrate a capacity to adopt a coherent position with respect to the claims and assumptions of different theories
- demonstrate a capacity to explain in clear and logical terms the ramifications of linguistic theory for other forms of intellectual enquiry, in particular how linguistics plays a role in the direction of the human sciences
- demonstrate a capacity to present clear and cogent arguments about how linguistics may develop in the particular sub-discipline most relevant to his/her domain of future research

#### Assessment tasks

- Major essay
- Seminar participation

## PG - Discipline Knowledge and Skills

Our postgraduates will be able to demonstrate a significantly enhanced depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content knowledge in their chosen fields.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- demonstrate an understanding of selected key linguistic theories in their historical context, and in relation to the motivations of the communities of scholars responsible for their development
- demonstrate an understanding of the distinguishing concepts of major theories and theorists
- demonstrate an understanding of the use of evidence in different kinds of theory
- demonstrate a capacity to adopt a coherent position with respect to the claims and assumptions of different theories
- demonstrate a capacity to explain in clear and logical terms the ramifications of linguistic theory for other forms of intellectual enquiry, in particular how linguistics plays a role in the direction of the human sciences

### Assessment tasks

- Seminar presentation
- Short profile
- Major essay
- Seminar participation

## PG - Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

Our postgraduates will be capable of utilising and reflecting on prior knowledge and experience, of applying higher level critical thinking skills, and of integrating and synthesising learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments. A characteristic of this form of thinking is the generation of new, professionally oriented knowledge through personal or group-based critique of practice and theory.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- demonstrate an understanding of selected key linguistic theories in their historical context, and in relation to the motivations of the communities of scholars responsible for their development
- demonstrate an understanding of the distinguishing concepts of major theories and

theorists

- demonstrate an understanding of the use of evidence in different kinds of theory
- demonstrate a capacity to adopt a coherent position with respect to the claims and assumptions of different theories
- demonstrate a capacity to explain in clear and logical terms the ramifications of linguistic theory for other forms of intellectual enquiry, in particular how linguistics plays a role in the direction of the human sciences

## **Assessment tasks**

- Short profile
- Major essay
- Seminar participation

## **PG - Research and Problem Solving Capability**

Our postgraduates will be capable of systematic enquiry; able to use research skills to create new knowledge that can be applied to real world issues, or contribute to a field of study or practice to enhance society. They will be capable of creative questioning, problem finding and problem solving.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- demonstrate an understanding of selected key linguistic theories in their historical context, and in relation to the motivations of the communities of scholars responsible for their development
- demonstrate an understanding of the distinguishing concepts of major theories and theorists
- demonstrate an understanding of the use of evidence in different kinds of theory
- demonstrate a capacity to adopt a coherent position with respect to the claims and assumptions of different theories
- demonstrate a capacity to explain in clear and logical terms the ramifications of linguistic theory for other forms of intellectual enquiry, in particular how linguistics plays a role in the direction of the human sciences
- demonstrate a capacity to present clear and cogent arguments about how linguistics may develop in the particular sub-discipline most relevant to his/her domain of future research

## **Assessment tasks**

- Short profile

- Major essay
- Seminar participation

## PG - Effective Communication

Our postgraduates will be able to communicate effectively and convey their views to different social, cultural, and professional audiences. They will be able to use a variety of technologically supported media to communicate with empathy using a range of written, spoken or visual formats.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- demonstrate an understanding of the distinguishing concepts of major theories and theorists
- demonstrate an understanding of the use of evidence in different kinds of theory
- demonstrate a capacity to adopt a coherent position with respect to the claims and assumptions of different theories
- demonstrate a capacity to explain in clear and logical terms the ramifications of linguistic theory for other forms of intellectual enquiry, in particular how linguistics plays a role in the direction of the human sciences
- demonstrate a capacity to present clear and cogent arguments about how linguistics may develop in the particular sub-discipline most relevant to his/her domain of future research

### Assessment tasks

- Seminar presentation
- Short profile
- Major essay
- Seminar participation

## PG - Engaged and Responsible, Active and Ethical Citizens

Our postgraduates will be ethically aware and capable of confident transformative action in relation to their professional responsibilities and the wider community. They will have a sense of connectedness with others and country and have a sense of mutual obligation. They will be able to appreciate the impact of their professional roles for social justice and inclusion related to national and global issues

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- demonstrate an understanding of the use of evidence in different kinds of theory

- demonstrate a capacity to adopt a coherent position with respect to the claims and assumptions of different theories
- demonstrate a capacity to present clear and cogent arguments about how linguistics may develop in the particular sub-discipline most relevant to his/her domain of future research

### **Assessment tasks**

- Seminar presentation
- Major essay
- Seminar participation