



# ITEC647

## Data Communication

S1 Day 2019

*Dept of Computing*

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## General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor and Lecturer

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Lecturer

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Credit points

4

Prerequisites

Admission to MInfoTech or MEng or MSc or MSclInnovation or GradDipIT or MInfoTech(Cyber Sec)

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit introduces basic data communication concepts, theory and practice within the context of the use of communication networks in organisations. Topics include: protocols and standards, including the OSI model; in-depth understanding of key protocols of the TCP/IP protocol suite; network switching and routing, including both intra-domain and inter-domain routing protocols; multicast protocols; LAN and WAN topologies; wireless networking; network hardware, such as routers, modems, repeaters, switches and hubs; public telecommunication-based data services; the effect of telecommunications on society; the role of telecommunications within organisations; introduction to security and network management; organisational management of telecommunications; introduction to network design; and regulatory frameworks. Practical work includes basic network hardware set up and protocol performance in a specialised laboratory using dedicated switching and routing equipment. This unit does not presume any knowledge of programming nor is there any programming work in the unit.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.

Demonstrate an understanding of network addressing, routing of traffic between networks and the mechanisms that allow applications to co-exist and interact.

Differentiate among LAN components, describe addressing schemes at various layers and how they interact, techniques to resolve them, and in particular instances calculate addresses.

Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.

Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.

Demonstrate an understanding of, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, issues regarding network security and management.

Have a working knowledge of practical advanced networking and write professional documentation

Engage in independent professional work with a high level of autonomy and accountability.

## General Assessment Information

### Assignments

Assignment work must be written clearly, with good grammar, correct word usage, correct punctuation, and lack of spelling errors. Poor or bad expression will be penalized. Wherever required, all written work must be properly referenced and conform to standard stylistic conventions.

### Practicals

**Note** that while the practical material is structured against the lecture material, you need to keep in mind that there will not always be a one to one mapping between the practical exercises and the lecture topics. This is because you need some practical sessions to get acquainted to new tools and devices thereby limiting the number of practical time slots available to experiment with technologies discussed in some lectures.

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
<a href="#">Practical work</a>	10%	Yes	Every Week
<a href="#">Assignment 1</a>	15%	No	Week 6
<a href="#">Assignment 2</a>	15%	No	Week 11
<a href="#">Weekly Questions</a>	10%	No	Each Week
<a href="#">Final Examination</a>	50%	Yes	TBA

### Practical work

Due: **Every Week**

Weighting: **10%**

**This is a hurdle assessment task (see [assessment policy](#) for more information on hurdle assessment tasks)**

The practical work in this unit makes up 10% of your mark. The practical work is divided up into twelve sections. Practical classes are a hurdle requirement, and, as such you will be required to perform to a satisfactory standard in at least eight of the practical classes to pass the unit. Each practical contributes 1% of your total mark for the unit for a maximum of 10%.

To receive your marks you must attend the practical section and demonstrate your completion of the section to your practical supervisor. Earning the marks will require not only successful completion of the exercises, but presentation of appropriate documentation, as outlined in the question sheets. You should complete the practical session in the week it is allocated.

Practical classes will commence during week 1 of the semester.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
- Demonstrate an understanding of network addressing, routing of traffic between networks and the mechanisms that allow applications to co-exist and interact.
- Differentiate among LAN components, describe addressing schemes at various layers and how they interact, techniques to resolve them, and in particular instances calculate addresses.
- Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.

- Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.
- Demonstrate an understanding of, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, issues regarding network security and management.
- Have a working knowledge of practical advanced networking and write professional documentation

## Assignment 1

Due: **Week 6**

Weighting: **15%**

The first assignment tests your understanding of selected networking technologies, IP addressing, and network architecture.

Late submission of the assignment will be accepted, but penalised at the rate of 15% per day late. If you cannot submit assignments on time because of illness or other circumstances, please apply for disruption of studies as soon as possible.

For all assignment work you are encouraged to:

- set your personal deadline earlier than the actual one;
- keep backup of all important files;
- make sure that no one else has access to any of your work.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
- Demonstrate an understanding of network addressing, routing of traffic between networks and the mechanisms that allow applications to co-exist and interact.
- Differentiate among LAN components, describe addressing schemes at various layers and how they interact, techniques to resolve them, and in particular instances calculate addresses.
- Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.
- Have a working knowledge of practical advanced networking and write professional documentation
- Engage in independent professional work with a high level of autonomy and accountability.

## Assignment 2

Due: **Week 11**

Weighting: **15%**

The second assignment tests your understanding of various networks including LAN's, WAN's, MAN's, and Wireless LAN's, routing between networks, the transport layer, and the application layer.

Late submission of the assignment will be accepted, but penalised at the rate of 15% per day late. If you cannot submit assignments on time because of illness or other circumstances, please apply for disruption of studies.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.
- Have a working knowledge of practical advanced networking and write professional documentation
- Engage in independent professional work with a high level of autonomy and accountability.

## Weekly Questions

Due: **Each Week**

Weighting: **10%**

Each week you need to submit answers to a small number of questions which will test your knowledge of the lecture material and require a small amount of research. These are exam-style questions which will help you prepare for the exam. Each submission will be worth 1% of your mark up to a maximum of 10%. It is important to submit these as you go to show a reasonable engagement with the course on a weekly basis.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
- Demonstrate an understanding of network addressing, routing of traffic between networks and the mechanisms that allow applications to co-exist and interact.
- Differentiate among LAN components, describe addressing schemes at various layers and how they interact, techniques to resolve them, and in particular instances calculate addresses.
- Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide

area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.

- Engage in independent professional work with a high level of autonomy and accountability.

## Final Examination

Due: **TBA**

Weighting: **50%**

**This is a hurdle assessment task (see [assessment policy](#) for more information on hurdle assessment tasks)**

The final examination allows us to individually and securely assess each student's mastery of the coursework material. The examination will be closed book and three (3) hours in length.

Regarding the examination process, note that

- you must be available to attend the examination at the time set by the University which may be any time during the official University Examination period for First Half Year
- you are expected to present yourself for examination at the time and place designated in the University Examination Timetable
- no early examinations for individuals or groups of students will be set. All students are expected to ensure that they are available until the end of the teaching semester, that is until the final day of the official examination period
- if illness or unavoidable disruption prevents you from sitting the examination at the designated time, you should contact the University in accordance with the Disruption to Studies policy. You will need to provide documentary evidence of the circumstances.

### Supplementary Exams

If you receive [special consideration](#) for the final exam, a supplementary exam will be scheduled in the interval between the regular exam period and the start of the next session. By making a special consideration application for the final exam you are declaring yourself available for a resit during the supplementary examination period and will not be eligible for a second special consideration approval based on pre-existing commitments. Please ensure you are familiar with the [policy](#) prior to submitting an application. You can check the supplementary exam information page on FSE101 in iLearn ([bit.ly/FSESupp](http://bit.ly/FSESupp)) for dates, and approved applicants will receive an individual notification one week prior to the exam with the exact date and time of their supplementary examination.

If you apply for Disruption to Study for your final examination, you must make yourself available for the week of July 15-19, 2019. If you are not available at that time, there is no guarantee an additional exam time will be offered. Specific examination dates and times will be determined at a later date.

If you are given a second opportunity to sit the final examination as a result of failing to meet the minimum mark required, you will be offered that chance during the same supplementary examination period and will be notified of the exact day and time after the publication of final results for the unit.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
- Demonstrate an understanding of network addressing, routing of traffic between networks and the mechanisms that allow applications to co-exist and interact.
- Differentiate among LAN components, describe addressing schemes at various layers and how they interact, techniques to resolve them, and in particular instances calculate addresses.
- Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.
- Demonstrate an understanding of, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, issues regarding network security and management.
- Have a working knowledge of practical advanced networking and write professional documentation
- Engage in independent professional work with a high level of autonomy and accountability.

## Delivery and Resources

### Classes

Each week you should attend three hours of lectures, and a two hour practical. For details of days, times and rooms consult the [timetables webpage](#).

**Note** that practicals (lab sessions) commence in **week 1**. The week-by-week details of the practical (lab) classes will be available from iLearn.

You should have selected a practical at enrolment. **You should attend the practicals that you are enrolled in.**

### Textbook and Reading Materials

The textbook for this semester is:

- Comer, D. Computer Networks And Internets Sixth Edition, 2015. ISBN [978-0-133-58793-7](#).



Additional reading that you may find useful for this unit:

- Comer, D. Internetworking With TCP/IP Volume 1: Principles Protocols, and Architecture, 6th edition, 2014. ISBN [978-0-136-08530-0](#).

BE CAREFUL to buy correct Comer book!

- Tanenbaum, A. & Wetherall, D. Computer Networks, 5th Edition, Pearson, ISBN [978-0-133-07262-4](#)

## Web Resources

### Unit Websites

ITEC647 is administered via [iLearn \(http://ilearn.mq.edu.au\)](http://ilearn.mq.edu.au).

This unit outline can be found on [units.mq.edu.au](http://units.mq.edu.au).

### Live Streaming

Digital recordings of lectures may be available for review. They will be linked from iLearn.

## Technologies Used and Required

In this unit you will be exposed to the following technology and tools:

- HP networking equipment and the Comware network operating system.
- Wireshark Packet Analyzer software.

## General Notes

In this unit, you should do the following:

- Attend lectures, take notes, ask questions.
- Attend your weekly Practical session
- Prepare for and strive to do well in the two quizzes
- Read appropriate sections of the text, add to your notes and prepare questions for your lecturer/tutor.
- Prepare answers to tutorial questions.
- Work on any assignments that have been released.

Lecture notes will be made available each week but these notes are intended as an outline of the lecture only and are not a substitute for your own notes or the recommended reading list.

## Unit Schedule

**Tentative teaching schedule, subject to change.**

Week	Lecture	Reading	Practical
1	Introduction	Chapter 1, 2, 5	Wireshark Intro
2	LANs	Chapters 13, 14, 15	Comware Intro
3	Network Layer: IP	Chapters 20, 21	IP Headers
4	Application Layer, Introduction to Transport Layer, UDP	Chapter 25	Switches, MAC, ARP
5	TCP	Chapter 26	TCP and Application Layer
6	Link Layer	Chapters 14, 15	Subnetting
7	Physical Layer	Chapters 6, 7, 8, 9	Virtual LANs
8	IP Routing	Chapters 18, 22	Static Routing
9	Network Security I	Chapter 30	Dynamic Routing RIP
10	Network Security II	Chapter 30	Dynamic Routing Single-Area OSPF
11	Backbone Networks	Chapter 17	Dynamic Routing Multi-Area OSPF
12	MAN and WAN	Chapter 18	SSL
13	Wireless and Review	Chapter 16	TBD

## Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central \(https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central\)](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- [Academic Appeals Policy](#)
- [Academic Integrity Policy](#)
- [Academic Progression Policy](#)
- [Assessment Policy](#)
- [Fitness to Practice Procedure](#)
- [Grade Appeal Policy](#)
- [Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public](#)
- [Special Consideration Policy](#) (**Note:** *The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.*)

Undergraduate students seeking more policy resources can visit the [Student Policy Gateway \(https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway\)](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway). It is your one-stop-shop for the

key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit [Policy Central \(http://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central\)](http://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central).

## Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: <https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct>

## Results

Results published on platform other than [eStudent](#), (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au) or if you are a Global MBA student contact [globalmba.support@mq.edu.au](mailto:globalmba.support@mq.edu.au)

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

If you are a Global MBA student contact [globalmba.support@mq.edu.au](mailto:globalmba.support@mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit [http://www.mq.edu.au/about\\_us/offices\\_and\\_units/information\\_technology/help/](http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/).

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## Graduate Capabilities

### Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.
- Have a working knowledge of practical advanced networking and write professional documentation

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Final Examination

### Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.
- Demonstrate an understanding of, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, issues regarding network security and management.
- Engage in independent professional work with a high level of autonomy and accountability.

#### Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1

- Assignment 2
- Final Examination

## Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate an understanding of, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, issues regarding network security and management.
- Engage in independent professional work with a high level of autonomy and accountability.

### Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2

## Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
- Demonstrate an understanding of network addressing, routing of traffic between networks and the mechanisms that allow applications to co-exist and interact.
- Differentiate among LAN components, describe addressing schemes at various layers and how they interact, techniques to resolve them, and in particular instances calculate addresses.
- Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide

area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.

- Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.
- Demonstrate an understanding of, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, issues regarding network security and management.
- Have a working knowledge of practical advanced networking and write professional documentation

## **Assessment tasks**

- Practical work
- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Weekly Questions
- Final Examination

## **Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking**

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
- Demonstrate an understanding of network addressing, routing of traffic between networks and the mechanisms that allow applications to co-exist and interact.
- Differentiate among LAN components, describe addressing schemes at various layers and how they interact, techniques to resolve them, and in particular instances calculate addresses.
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perform traffic analysis on local area networks.

- Demonstrate an understanding of, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, issues regarding network security and management.
- Have a working knowledge of practical advanced networking and write professional documentation

## Assessment tasks

- Practical work
- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Weekly Questions
- Final Examination

## Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate an understanding of network addressing, routing of traffic between networks and the mechanisms that allow applications to co-exist and interact.
- Differentiate among LAN components, describe addressing schemes at various layers and how they interact, techniques to resolve them, and in particular instances calculate addresses.
- Be aware of different major network technologies including wireless, backbone, wide area networks, and the Internet and, being aware of their properties, be able to evaluate different network designs.
- Demonstrate technical networking proficiency including demonstrated ability to configure, construct, and document, and in simple cases design, networks, as well as the ability to perform traffic analysis on local area networks.
- Demonstrate an understanding of, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, issues regarding network security and management.
- Have a working knowledge of practical advanced networking and write professional documentation

## Assessment tasks

- Practical work
- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Weekly Questions
- Final Examination

## Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Enunciate the importance and the role of network protocols including why they are organised into protocol stacks and how protocol stacks function.
- Have a working knowledge of practical advanced networking and write professional documentation

## Assessment tasks

- Practical work
- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Final Examination

## Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate an understanding of, and have an ability to develop plans for dealing with, issues regarding network security and management.



- Engage in independent professional work with a high level of autonomy and accountability.

## Changes from Previous Offering

Previously the unit was co-badged with COMP247. This year's offering is separate from COMP247 and combines content from previous offerings of ITEC647 with some more advanced content from ITEC697.

The order of material has been changed from S1 2018 offering.

The two in-class paper quizzes have been replaced by weekly tutorial questions worth 10% of course. The two assignment weightings have been adjusted to 15% each.

## Grading

Grading

At the end of the semester, you will receive a grade that reflects your achievement in the unit

- **Fail (F)**: does not provide evidence of attainment of all learning outcomes. There is missing or partial or superficial or faulty understanding and application of the fundamental concepts in the field of study; and incomplete, confusing or lacking communication of ideas in ways that give little attention to the conventions of the discipline.
- **Pass (P)**: provides sufficient evidence of the achievement of learning outcomes. There is demonstration of understanding and application of fundamental concepts of the field of study; and communication of information and ideas adequately in terms of the conventions of the discipline. The learning attainment is considered satisfactory or adequate or competent or capable in relation to the specified outcomes.
- **Credit (Cr)**: provides evidence of learning that goes beyond replication of content knowledge or skills relevant to the learning outcomes. There is demonstration of substantial understanding of fundamental concepts in the field of study and the ability to apply these concepts in a variety of contexts; plus communication of ideas fluently and clearly in terms of the conventions of the discipline.
- **Distinction (D)**: provides evidence of integration and evaluation of critical ideas, principles and theories, distinctive insight and ability in applying relevant skills and concepts in relation to learning outcomes. There is demonstration of frequent originality in defining and analysing issues or problems and providing solutions; and the use of means of communication appropriate to the discipline and the audience.
- **High Distinction (HD)**: provides consistent evidence of deep and critical understanding in relation to the learning outcomes. There is substantial originality and insight in

identifying, generating and communicating competing arguments, perspectives or problem solving approaches; critical evaluation of problems, their solutions and their implications; creativity in application.

In this unit, the final mark will be calculated by combining the marks for all assessment tasks according to the percentage weightings shown in the assessment summary. The final examination in this unit is a hurdle requirement; you must get a mark of at least 40% in the examination to pass the unit. If you get a mark between 30% and 40% in your first attempt at the final examination, you will be given a second and final attempt.

Concretely, **in order to pass the unit**, you must obtain an overall total mark of 50% or higher, and a mark of 40% or higher in the final examination.

Students obtaining a higher grade than a pass in this unit will (in addition to the above)

- - have a total mark of 85% or higher to obtain High Distinction;
  - have a total mark of 75% or higher to obtain Distinction;
  - have a total mark of 65% or higher to obtain Credit.