



# MHIS372

## America's Wars/America's Empire

S1 External 2019

*Dept of Modern History, Politics & International Relations*

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#### **Disclaimer**

Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.

## General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

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Credit points

3

Prerequisites

39cp at 100 level or above or (6cp in HIST or MHIS or POL units at 200 level including 3cp in HIST or MHIS units)

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

The United States is reportedly a nation in decline, as it confronts a multiplicity of global military and economic challenges. By examining the global ascent of the United States, and the enduring tension between isolationism and internationalism, this unit provides historical context for understanding the current crises facing the United States. As well as paying specific attention to the role of military power in driving US foreign policy, this unit considers the ideological, political, and cultural imperatives that have underpinned the American Empire. Specific topics include American exceptionalism and Manifest Destiny, the Indian Wars, the Spanish-American War and America's acquisition of empire, the United States and the two World Wars, the Cold War, the post-Cold War world, and 9/11 and the War on Terror.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Demonstrate an understanding of the history of US foreign relations and the role of the military in the projection of American power.

Analyse historical evidence, scholarship and changing representations of the past.

Identify and interpret a wide variety of secondary and primary materials.

Contribute to contemporary debates about US foreign policy and military power with an informed and critical understanding of the relationship between past and present.

Examine historical issues by undertaking research according to the methodological and ethical conventions of the discipline.

Construct complex historical arguments, and defend and modify them rigorously and persuasively, both in class and in written form.

## General Assessment Information

### Penalties for late submission of work.

Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, (a) a penalty for lateness will apply – two (2) marks out of 100 will be deducted per day for assignments submitted after the due date – and (b) no assignment will be accepted more than seven (7) days (incl. weekends) after the original submission deadline. No late submissions will be accepted for timed assessments – e.g. quizzes, online tests.

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
<u><a href="#">Tutorial Participation</a></u>	10%	No	Various
<u><a href="#">Essay Proposal &amp; Bibliography</a></u>	15%	No	Week 4
<u><a href="#">Research Essay</a></u>	45%	No	Week 10
<u><a href="#">Take Home Exam</a></u>	30%	No	Week 13

## Tutorial Participation

Due: **Various**

Weighting: **10%**

Students will be assessed on their class contribution. They will be marked on the basis of their contribution to discussion, their engagement with others, as well as their level of class preparation. This means not only doing all the readings beforehand but also contributing to discussion with your fellow students during our meeting. You get no points for simply turning up. Nor do you get points for ranting on irrelevant topics. You are expected to attend all seminars. Absences must be documented (for example, medical certificate).

On successful completion you will be able to:

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- Analyse historical evidence, scholarship and changing representations of the past.

- Identify and interpret a wide variety of secondary and primary materials.
- Contribute to contemporary debates about US foreign policy and military power with an informed and critical understanding of the relationship between past and present.
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- Construct complex historical arguments, and defend and modify them rigorously and persuasively, both in class and in written form.

## Essay Proposal & Bibliography

Due: **Week 4**

Weighting: **15%**

This task will assess your ability to develop a research question and approach, as well as your ability to locate and analyse **primary and secondary sources**. It is the first step towards developing your research essay.

You should proceed as follows:

**Thinking about a topic:** It is best to start this process as early as possible. Look at the weekly lecture and tutorial schedule. What themes in this course do you find most interesting? What questions are you interested in exploring? A time period?

**Developing a question:** Your question needs to be direct and focused, because you will be assessed on how you answer it.

**Submitting your proposal:** The proposal is due **WEEK 4** via turnitin on iLearn.

Your proposal should be 500 words (not including the Bibliography) and *must* include the following:

1. Your research question, clearly framed as an essay question, rather than simply as an idea.
2. Your *approach to the question*. In outlining your approach, consider the following questions:
  - What is your topic about? What are the key issues and themes? Why are they important?
  - What might your main primary and secondary sources be? Are they accessible? Why are they important?
  - Are there questions about evidence you need to consider?
3. A Bibliography.

The proposal enables you to start thinking about your research essay at an early stage and understand where your work will fit within the relevant field of study.

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## Research Essay

Due: **Week 10**

Weighting: **45%**

This assessment task evaluates your ability to construct an argument in response to your own self-devised research question, based on primary and secondary sources. You need to observe the conventions of writing and referencing as outlined in ["Writing Essays in History"](#)

Your final essay should be 3,000 words, not including referencing.

This assessment is to be submitted via turnitin on iLearn.

You must also append a short statement, about one paragraph (not included in the word limit), on how you have utilised the feedback you have received for your essay proposal in completing your final research project.

There is a rubric for this assessment task included as a PDF download in the "Assessments" section on iLearn.

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- Identify and interpret a wide variety of secondary and primary materials.
- Contribute to contemporary debates about US foreign policy and military power with an informed and critical understanding of the relationship between past and present.
- Examine historical issues by undertaking research according to the methodological and ethical conventions of the discipline.
- Construct complex historical arguments, and defend and modify them rigorously and persuasively, both in class and in written form.

## Take Home Exam

Due: **Week 13**

Weighting: **30%**

An end-of-semester take home exam will cover content drawn from the entire unit. The exam will consist of 2 questions and the maximum word length will be 1,500 words. Late submission of the exam will not be accepted.

Emphasis will be placed on your ability to *synthesise* the materials covered in the unit as a whole. No new research outside of that achieved in the unit already will be necessary.

No extensions will be granted; late submissions will receive zero.

This is an exam and does not require additional research into primary materials. It will not be necessary to provide footnotes or bibliography, unless you quote an author (including web sources), when acknowledgement will be required. If citing, please follow the departmental guide given on iLearn.

You must not plagiarize.

The take-home test questions will be available from 9am on Saturday June 8, 2019. Your answers are due at 11:59pm on Monday June 10, 2019.

This is a timed assessment and no late submission will be accepted.

On successful completion you will be able to:

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- Identify and interpret a wide variety of secondary and primary materials.
- Contribute to contemporary debates about US foreign policy and military power with an informed and critical understanding of the relationship between past and present.
- Examine historical issues by undertaking research according to the methodological and ethical conventions of the discipline.
- Construct complex historical arguments, and defend and modify them rigorously and persuasively, both in class and in written form.

## Delivery and Resources

The textbook for this unit is: Dennis Merrill and Thomas G. Paterson, eds., *Major Problems in American Foreign Relations Vol II: Since 1914: Documents and Essays*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Belmont, Ca.: Wadsworth, 2010)

## Unit Schedule

Week	Lecture	Tutorial	Assignments
1	"An Exceptional Nation"?: The United States and the World, 1776-1898 (CD)	No Tutorial	
2	Onto The World Stage: US Foreign Relations 1898-1914 (DF)	Themes and Issues in US Foreign Relations	
3	Isolationism Challenged: The US, World War I, and the League of Nations (DF)	The Spanish-American War & the Beginning of American Empire	
4	US Foreign Policy during the Interwar Period (DF)	Woodrow Wilson and US Entry into World War One	Essay Proposal Friday March 22
5	The End of Isolationism?: The United States and World War II (DF)	Franklin D. Roosevelt, Pearl Harbor, and US Entry into World War II	
6	The Cold War I (DF)	The United States and the Origins of the Cold War	
7	The Cold War II (DF)	The United States and the Korean War	
<b>Mid-semester Break</b>			
8	The US, the Third World, and the Middle East (DF)	On the Brink: The Cuban Missile Crisis	
9	The Making of a Quagmire: The US & Vietnam (CD)	The Vietnam War	
10	The World of Richard Nixon (DF)	No Tutorial	Essay Due May 17
11	"Tear Down the Wall, Mr Gorbachev!": The End of the Cold War (1980s & 1990s) (DF)	The End of the Cold War	
12	To 9/11 and Beyond: The US and the World Since the End of the Cold War (DF)	9/11 and the War on Terror	
13	Summing Up (CD & DF)	No Tutorial	Take-home test

**Week 1****Lecture:****"An Exceptional Nation"?: The United States and the World, 1776-1898*****No Tutorial***

## **Week 2**

### **Lecture:**

#### **Onto The World Stage: US Foreign Relations 1898-1914**

### **Tutorial:**

#### **Themes and Issues in US Foreign Relations**

### **Readings:**

- Essays by Walter L. Hixson, Laura McEnany, and Michael L. Krenn in *Major Problems in American Foreign Relations Vol II: Since 1914: Documents and Essays*, ed. Dennis Merrill and Thomas G. Paterson, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Belmont, Ca.: Wadsworth, 2010) pp.10-20.
- “Governor John Winthrop Envisions a City Upon a Hill” (available via iLearn)
- “The Monroe Doctrine Declares the Western Hemisphere Closed to European Intervention, 1823” (available via iLearn)
- “The Cherokee Nation Protests the Removal Policy, 1830” (available via iLearn)
- “President Jackson Defends Removal, 1830” (available via iLearn)

## **Week 3**

### **Lecture:**

#### **Isolationism Challenged: The US, World War I, and the League of Nation**

### **Tutorial:**

#### **The Spanish-American War & the beginning of American Empire**

### **Readings:**

- Dennis Merrill and Thomas G. Paterson, eds., *Major Problems in American Foreign Relations, Volume 1: to 1920: Documents and Essays*, 6<sup>th</sup> edition (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2005), Chapter 12 (available via iLearn)

## **Week 4**

### **Lecture:**

#### **US Foreign Policy during the Interwar Period**

### **Tutorial:**

#### **Woodrow Wilson and US Entry into World War One**



Readings:

- Merrill and Paterson, *Major Problems in American Foreign Relations Vol II*, 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Chapter 2.

**Week 5**

**Lecture:**

**The End of Isolationism?: The United States and World War II**

**Tutorial:**

**Franklin D. Roosevelt, Pearl Harbor, and US Entry into World War II**

Readings

- Merrill and Paterson, *Major Problems in American Foreign Relations Vol II*, 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Chapter 4.

**Week 6**

**Lecture:**

**The Cold War I**

**Tutorial:**

**The United States and the Origins of the Cold War**

Readings

- Merrill and Paterson, *Major Problems in American Foreign Relations Vol II*, 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Chapter 6.

**Week 7**

**Lecture:**

**The Cold War II**

**Tutorial:**

**The Korean War**

Readings

- Merrill and Paterson, *Major Problems in American Foreign Relations Vol II*, 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Chapter 7.

## **Week 8**

### **Lecture:**

**The US, the Third World, and the Middle East**

### **Tutorial:**

**On the Brink: The Cuban Missile Crisis**

### **Readings**

- Merrill and Paterson, *Major Problems in American Foreign Relations Vol II*, 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Chapter 10.

## **Week 9**

### **Lecture:**

**The Making of a Quagmire: The US and Vietnam**

### **Tutorial:**

**The Vietnam War**

### **Readings**

- Merrill and Paterson, *Major Problems in American Foreign Relations Vol II*, 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Chapter 11.

## **Week 10**

**Lecture: Richard Nixon's World**

***No Tutorial***

## **Week 11**

### **Lecture:**

**“Tear Down the Wall, Mr Gorbachev!” The End of the Cold War (1980s & 1990s)**

### **Tutorial:**

**End of the Cold War**

### **Readings**

- Merrill and Paterson, *Major Problems in American Foreign Relations Vol II*, 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Chapter 13.

## Week 12

Lecture:

To 9/11 and Beyond: The US and the World since the end of the Cold War

Tutorial:

9/11 and the War on Terror

Readings

- Merrill and Paterson, *Major Problems in American Foreign Relations Vol II*, 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Chapter 14.

## Week 13

Lecture: Summing Up

*No Tutorial*

# Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central) (<https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central>). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- [Academic Appeals Policy](#)
- [Academic Integrity Policy](#)
- [Academic Progression Policy](#)
- [Assessment Policy](#)
- [Fitness to Practice Procedure](#)
- [Grade Appeal Policy](#)
- [Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public](#)
- [Special Consideration Policy](#) (**Note:** *The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.*)

Undergraduate students seeking more policy resources can visit the [Student Policy Gateway](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway) (<https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit [Policy Central](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central) (<https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central>).

## Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: <https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct>

## Results

Results published on platform other than [eStudent](#), (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au) or if you are a Global MBA student contact [globalmba.support@mq.edu.au](mailto:globalmba.support@mq.edu.au)

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

If you are a Global MBA student contact [globalmba.support@mq.edu.au](mailto:globalmba.support@mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit [http://www.mq.edu.au/about\\_us/offices\\_and\\_units/information\\_technology/help/](http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/).

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## Graduate Capabilities

### Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be

imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Analyse historical evidence, scholarship and changing representations of the past.
- Contribute to contemporary debates about US foreign policy and military power with an informed and critical understanding of the relationship between past and present.
- Examine historical issues by undertaking research according to the methodological and ethical conventions of the discipline.
- Construct complex historical arguments, and defend and modify them rigorously and persuasively, both in class and in written form.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Tutorial Participation
- Essay Proposal & Bibliography
- Research Essay
- Take Home Exam

## **Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative**

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Demonstrate an understanding of the history of US foreign relations and the role of the military in the projection of American power.
- Analyse historical evidence, scholarship and changing representations of the past.
- Identify and interpret a wide variety of secondary and primary materials.
- Contribute to contemporary debates about US foreign policy and military power with an informed and critical understanding of the relationship between past and present.
- Examine historical issues by undertaking research according to the methodological and ethical conventions of the discipline.
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## Assessment tasks

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- Essay Proposal & Bibliography
- Research Essay
- Take Home Exam

## Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcome

- Contribute to contemporary debates about US foreign policy and military power with an informed and critical understanding of the relationship between past and present.

## Assessment tasks

- Tutorial Participation
- Research Essay
- Take Home Exam

## Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate an understanding of the history of US foreign relations and the role of the military in the projection of American power.
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- Identify and interpret a wide variety of secondary and primary materials.
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- Research Essay
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## **Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking**

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Demonstrate an understanding of the history of US foreign relations and the role of the military in the projection of American power.
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- Identify and interpret a wide variety of secondary and primary materials.
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- Examine historical issues by undertaking research according to the methodological and ethical conventions of the discipline.
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## **Assessment tasks**

- Tutorial Participation
- Essay Proposal & Bibliography
- Research Essay
- Take Home Exam

## Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate an understanding of the history of US foreign relations and the role of the military in the projection of American power.
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- Contribute to contemporary debates about US foreign policy and military power with an informed and critical understanding of the relationship between past and present.
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### Assessment tasks

- Tutorial Participation
- Essay Proposal & Bibliography
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## Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Identify and interpret a wide variety of secondary and primary materials.
- Contribute to contemporary debates about US foreign policy and military power with an informed and critical understanding of the relationship between past and present.



- Examine historical issues by undertaking research according to the methodological and ethical conventions of the discipline.
- Construct complex historical arguments, and defend and modify them rigorously and persuasively, both in class and in written form.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Tutorial Participation
- Essay Proposal & Bibliography
- Research Essay
- Take Home Exam

## **Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens**

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Contribute to contemporary debates about US foreign policy and military power with an informed and critical understanding of the relationship between past and present.
- Examine historical issues by undertaking research according to the methodological and ethical conventions of the discipline.
- Construct complex historical arguments, and defend and modify them rigorously and persuasively, both in class and in written form.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Tutorial Participation
- Essay Proposal & Bibliography
- Research Essay
- Take Home Exam

## **Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible**

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## **Learning outcomes**

- Demonstrate an understanding of the history of US foreign relations and the role of the military in the projection of American power.
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- Examine historical issues by undertaking research according to the methodological and ethical conventions of the discipline.
- Construct complex historical arguments, and defend and modify them rigorously and persuasively, both in class and in written form.

## **Assessment tasks**

- Tutorial Participation
- Essay Proposal & Bibliography
- Research Essay
- Take Home Exam

## **Changes from Previous Offering**

This is a new unit.