

PSYX247

Perception

S1 OUA 2019

Department of Psychology

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General Information

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Prerequisites

PSYX105 or PSYC105

Corequisites

Co-badged status

PSY247

Unit description

Perception, using the senses, is an organism's only link to the outside world. As the only method for our brain to absorb information, perceptual processes mediate what we believe is real and everything we have ever learned. This unit investigates the mechanisms of perception through all of the major senses, giving special attention to the best understood sense of all: vision. We explore aspects from the physiological bases of the senses to the rich and complex experiences and illusions that they produce, answering questions such as 'How do 3D movies work?', 'How do we know which way is up?', 'Why are some people colourblind?', 'What do wine-tasters know that I don't?', 'How can we tell the pitch of a musical note?', and 'How do we tell our friends from strangers?'

Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.open.edu.au/student-admin-and-support/key-dates/

Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Identify, define and demonstrate an understanding of the key terms, physiological processes, research findings and theories related to human perception.

Interpret, synthesise and critically evaluate theories and empirical research in human perception.

Understand the difference between the "real" world (what is) and the "phenomenological" world (what seems to be), and use knowledge of human perception to understand and explain 'real world' phenomena.

Understand ethical challenges in perception research involving children and animals.

Reflect on what has been learned and incorporate those learnings into future work.

Demonstrate effective time management and work organisation skills

Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Online Quizzes (with Feedback)	16%	No	1wk after relevant lecture
Practical Worksheets	9%	No	Practical Sessions
Mid-session Test	25%	No	9am, 15/04/2019 (recess wk 1)
Final Exam	50%	No	S1 Exam Period (date TBA)

Online Quizzes (with Feedback)

Due: 1wk after relevant lecture

Weighting: 16%

Format: 10 quizzes, each with 6 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs). 2% for each of your best 8

quiz scores.

Duration: Unlimited, within the 1 week window.

During weeks 3-12, each lecture is associated with an online quiz, administered via iLearn.

Each online quiz will contain several multiple-choice questions that will test students' understanding of the core concepts from preceding lectures. These must be completed individually by each student. Although reference materials may be used, it is advised that students also prepare for each quiz by reviewing the relevant material before attempting the questions. The online quizzes will be delivered via the online iLearn webpage for the unit. Therefore, access to a reliable computer that connects to the Internet is required. Technical difficulties will not be accepted as a reason for special consideration. Students will have precisely one week (from the beginning of the lecture) to complete each quiz. The online quizzes should take no longer than 20 minutes to complete. Detailed feedback on your performance will be provided at the end of the week in which the quiz is made available. The scores for your best 8 quizzes will be counted in your final mark, each contributing 2%.

On successful completion you will be able to:

• Identify, define and demonstrate an understanding of the key terms, physiological processes, research findings and theories related to human perception.

Practical Worksheets

Due: Practical Sessions

Weighting: 9%

Format: 10 questions each for pracs 1-3, 25 questions for prac 4. 3% for each of your best 3 worksheets.

Duration: To be completed as part of practical exercises.

On successful completion you will be able to:

• Identify, define and demonstrate an understanding of the key terms, physiological processes, research findings and theories related to human perception.

Mid-session Test

Due: 9am, 15/04/2019 (recess wk 1)

Weighting: 25%

Format: 25 multiple choice questions [MCQs]

Duration: 1hr

This test will assess all topics covered in lectures, practicals and assigned reading before the mid-session break, except for the week 7 lecture. It will take place during the mid-session recess via iLearn.

On successful completion you will be able to:

• Identify, define and demonstrate an understanding of the key terms, physiological processes, research findings and theories related to human perception.

Final Exam

Due: S1 Exam Period (date TBA)

Weighting: 50%

Format: 50 MCQs

Duration: 2hr

This exam will assess *only the aspects of the course on vision, plus the multisensory lecture.*Some information from the introduction and general principles lecture will also be relevant, as much of this lecture applies to all of the senses. This includes the content covered in lectures, practicals and assigned reading. The time and location for this exam will be timetabled centrally, and announced later in the semester.

You are expected to present yourself for examination at the time and place designated by Open Universities Australia. See https://www.open.edu.au/your-studies/getting-started/exams for more information on exams.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Identify, define and demonstrate an understanding of the key terms, physiological processes, research findings and theories related to human perception.
- Interpret, synthesise and critically evaluate theories and empirical research in human perception.

- Understand the difference between the "real" world (what is) and the "phenomenological" world (what seems to be), and use knowledge of human perception to understand and explain 'real world' phenomena.
- Understand ethical challenges in perception research involving children and animals.
- Reflect on what has been learned and incorporate those learnings into future work.
- Demonstrate effective time management and work organisation skills

Delivery and Resources

Technology Used and Required

For this unit you will need to have access to a computer that can reliably connect to the Internet. This will be essential for accessing lecture and practical material, and completing assessment tasks. The unit's web-page can be found at: https://ilearn.mq.edu.au

Required Text

Snowden, R., Thompson, P., & Troscianko, T. *Basic Vsion: an introduction to visual perception* 2^{nd} *Edition.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

This is a very accessible text that is always popular with students. It introduces technical concepts in an easy-to-grasp fashion, and is an excellent introduction to the discipline of visual perception. It will be an indispensible resource for students on this course.

Recommended Text

Mather, G. Foundations of Sensation & Perception, 3rd Edition. Taylor & Francis Group, 2016.

This text offers broader coverage of perception in general, and will be especially useful for topics outside of vision, which Snowden *et al.* does not cover. It also offers more technical detail than Snowden *et al.* in certain areas, allowing the conscientious student to deepen their understanding of the topics that are covered in the required text.

Access to Assigned Reading Material

Both the required and the recommended texts are available for purchase at the University Bookshop, in addition to the hard copies available at the library, in the main collection and those available for download as eBooks. Where availability is limited, students should consider using previous editions of each book which are are just as good for most topics.

Basic Vision, 2nd Edition (2014)

Basic Vision, "Revised" Edition (2012)

[Note: As far as I can see, these are identical, and either could be referred to as the 2nd Edition.]

Basic Vision, First Edition, (2006), available in print only

Foundations of Sensation & Perception, 3rd Edition

Foundations of Sensation & Perception, 2nd Edition

You should also note that at the time of writing, Mather's Ch 6 (covering material from lectures in week 5) is available online as a free sample. It is recommended that all students download this. Go to http://psypress.co.uk/mather/sample.asp to download the "Sample Chapter".

Lecture Topics and Assigned Reading:

Session	Topic	Assigned	Also
Week	(Lecturer)	Reading	Relevant
1	Course Introduction (KB) General Principles/Methods (KB)	Mather, Ch1	Snowden et al., Ch0, 12
2	Sound, Ear & Brain (KO) Auditory Perception (KO)	Mather, Ch4	-
3	Auditory Perception (KO) Body Senses (KB)	Mather, Ch5	-
4	Body/Chemical Senses (KB)	Mather, Ch2	-
5	Light, Eye & Brain (KB)	Snowden Ch1-2	Mather Ch6-7
6	Spatial Vision (KB)	Snowden et al., Ch3-4	Mather Ch9
7	Colour Vision (KB)	Snowden et al., Ch5	Mather, Ch8
8	Motion Perception (KB)	Snowden et al., Ch6	Mather, Ch12
9	Depth Perception (KB)	Snowden et al., Ch7	Mather, Ch11
10	Visual Development (KB)	Snowden et al., Ch8	-
11	Shape & Object Perception (AC) Multisensory Processing (RZ)	Mather, Ch10 Mather, Ch13	-
12	Face Perception (KB) Q&A on KB's lectures (KB)	Snowden et al., Ch10	-
13	Study Week	-	-

Additional Reading

Additional material may be assigned from other textbooks and key papers where appropriate. Specific details will be given at the beginning of each lecture.

Unit Schedule

PSYX247 Unit Overview

The Unit Convenor role will be filled by A/Prof Kevin Brooks. Early lectures by Kevin Brooks and Kirk Olsen will concentrate on the low-level mechanisms of perception through a variety of senses, with special attention given to the details of auditory and visual perception. In later lectures, Kevin Brooks, Ann Carrigan and Regine Zopf will cover some higher-level issues, such as the perception of faces and objects, the issue of multisensory integration and the development of perceptual abilities.

Practicals will supplement and build upon the lecture material, allowing a hands-on approach to perceptual phenomena and their explanation. Another aim of the unit is to teach general skills. Aptitude for written communication and problem-solving skills will be refined in practicals, and demonstrated in examinations through multiple-choice questions. Web/IT skills will be used in practicals, as well as in accessing the parts of the course housed on the unit's iLearn web page, including online assessments.

Policies and Procedures

Late Submission - applies unless otherwise stated elsewhere in the unit guide

Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, (a) a penalty for lateness will apply – two (2) marks out of 100 will be deducted per day for assignments submitted after the due date – and (b) no assignment will be accepted more than seven (7) days (incl. weekends) after the original submission deadline. No late submissions will be accepted for timed assessments – e.g. quizzes, online tests.

Extension Request

Special Consideration Policy and Procedure (https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/special-consideration)

The University recognises that students may experience events or conditions that adversely affect their academic performance. If you experience serious and unavoidable difficulties at exam time or when assessment tasks are due, you can consider applying for Special Consideration.

You need to show that the circumstances:

- 1. were serious, unexpected and unavoidable
- 2. were beyond your control
- 3. caused substantial disruption to your academic work
- 4. substantially interfered with your otherwise satisfactory fulfilment of the unit requirements
- lasted at least three consecutive days or a total of 5 days within the teaching period and prevented completion of an assessment task scheduled for a specific date.

If you feel that your studies have been impacted submit an application as follows:

- 1. Visit Ask MQ and use your OneID to log in
- 2. Fill in your relevant details
- Attach supporting documents by clicking 'Add a reply', click 'Browse' and navigating to the files you want to attach, then click 'Submit Form' to send your notification and supporting documents
- 4. Please keep copies of your original documents, as they may be requested in the future as part of the assessment process

Outcome

Once your submission is assessed, an appropriate outcome will be organised.

OUA Specific Policies and Procedures Withdrawal from a unit after the census date

You can withdraw from your subjects prior to the census date (last day to withdraw). If you successfully withdraw before the census date, you won't need to apply for Special Circumstances. If you find yourself unable to withdraw from your subjects before the census date - you might be able to apply for Special Circumstances. If you're eligible, we can refund your fees and overturn your fail grade.

If you're studying Single Subjects using FEE-HELP or paying up front, you can apply online.

If you're studying a degree using HECS-HELP, you'll need to apply directly to Macquarie University.

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central (https://staff.m.q.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- Academic Appeals Policy
- Academic Integrity Policy
- Academic Progression Policy
- Assessment Policy
- Fitness to Practice Procedure
- Grade Appeal Policy
- · Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public
- Special Consideration Policy (Note: The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4
 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.)

Undergraduate students seeking more policy resources can visit the <u>Student Policy Gateway</u> (htt <u>ps://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway</u>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit Policy Central (https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central).

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct

Results

Results published on platform other than <u>eStudent</u>, (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <u>eStudent</u>. For more information visit <u>ask.mq.edu.au</u> or if you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mq.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

If you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/ offices_and_units/information_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Assessment tasks

- · Practical Worksheets
- Final Exam

Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

Demonstrate effective time management and work organisation skills

Assessment tasks

- Online Quizzes (with Feedback)
- · Practical Worksheets

Final Exam

Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

Reflect on what has been learned and incorporate those learnings into future work.

Assessment tasks

- · Practical Worksheets
- Final Exam

Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Identify, define and demonstrate an understanding of the key terms, physiological processes, research findings and theories related to human perception.
- Interpret, synthesise and critically evaluate theories and empirical research in human perception.
- Understand the difference between the "real" world (what is) and the "phenomenological" world (what seems to be), and use knowledge of human perception to understand and explain 'real world' phenomena.
- Reflect on what has been learned and incorporate those learnings into future work.

Assessment tasks

- Online Quizzes (with Feedback)
- Practical Worksheets

- Mid-session Test
- Final Exam

Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Identify, define and demonstrate an understanding of the key terms, physiological processes, research findings and theories related to human perception.
- Interpret, synthesise and critically evaluate theories and empirical research in human perception.
- Understand the difference between the "real" world (what is) and the "phenomenological" world (what seems to be), and use knowledge of human perception to understand and explain 'real world' phenomena.
- · Reflect on what has been learned and incorporate those learnings into future work.

Assessment tasks

- Online Quizzes (with Feedback)
- Practical Worksheets
- · Mid-session Test
- Final Exam

Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Interpret, synthesise and critically evaluate theories and empirical research in human perception.
- Reflect on what has been learned and incorporate those learnings into future work.

Assessment tasks

- Online Quizzes (with Feedback)
- · Practical Worksheets
- · Mid-session Test
- Final Exam

Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Assessment tasks

- · Practical Worksheets
- Final Exam

Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

• Understand ethical challenges in perception research involving children and animals.

OUA Student Information

Macquarie University's OUA student guide can be found here: https://www.mq.edu.au/study/other-study-options/open-universities-australia/OUA-2019-Student-Guide-04122018.pdf This has all the MQ OUA-specific policies (info about studying online, extensions, exams, etc).

Students are also advised to visit this page https://www.mq.edu.au/study/other-study-options/ope-n-universities-australia for more general information about studying at Macquarie via OUA.

Teaching and Learning Strategy

The majority of unit is taught through lectures and practical exercises, with support from tools like the online discussion board. While lectures are useful principally for introducing new concepts and knowledge, practical exercises allow more direct interactions between your OUA tutor and other students. They are your opportunity to enhance your understanding further by participating in activities. Additionally, he iLearn discussion forums also allow students to discuss topics in greater depth, and may also feature contributions by staff members when there appears to be confusion amongst the student body. The lecture schedule set out above is a guide only, and is intended to be flexible. On occasion, more time will be spent on certain topics if additional explanation is required. As such, material from one lecture may overlap into the next, where necessary.

Feedback

In this course you will have several opportunities to get feedback, and to assess your progress through formative assessment activities. One of these will be through online lecture quizzes offered on the course's iLearn webpage. These are part of the assessments for this course, and while they are in progress feedback will not be available. However, when each lecture quiz closes, extensive details of why each given answer was correct or incorrect are given, and the student is directed towards the appropriate textbook pages to cement his/her understanding.

What does it take to do well in PSYX247?

Students are expected to pay close attention to all lectures and to take notes to aid their retention of the material covered. Active participation in practical exercises is essential for understanding and experiencing the content of the course. Readings assigned during each lecture should be completed close to the date of the relevant lecture. Review of the material (individually, or in group sessions) in the student's own time will be essential to consolidate knowledge and enhance understanding. Online lecture quizzes offer the chance to answer questions while using resources such as textbooks and lecture notes. This open book format is unlike formal examination, and offers an opportunity for grade enhancement that should not be missed. In addition, other learning resources will be made available, such as lists of key terminology. It should be noted that according to Senate guidelines, workloads should involve 3 hours per credit point per week. This results in 9 hours per week (including lectures and practicals) for a 3 credit point unit such as PSYX247.

Note: Assessment will be based on the successful *understanding* of material from lectures, practicals and from the assigned reading. Please note that rote learning alone will not be a successful strategy, as the assessments will test for deeper appreciation of the course material in a variety of formats. Simply remembering the "facts" will not suffice. Students need to demonstrate their understanding of the principles, and demonstrate the ability to apply such understanding in new contexts.

What material is examinable?

Obviously, the exact details of the questions to be asked in the examinations will not be released in advance. However, questions will come from topics covered during lectures and practicals. Where additional information on these topics is supplied in the assigned reading, this should also be considered examinable. The examinations will not feature questions on topics not covered during lectures even if they are included in the assigned reading.

Statement on Social Inclusion and Diversity

Social inclusion at Macquarie University is about giving everyone who has the potential to benefit from higher education the opportunity to study at university, participate in campus life and flourish in their chosen field. The University has made significant moves to promote an equitable, diverse and exciting campus community for the benefit of staff and students. It is your responsibility to contribute towards the development of an inclusive culture and practice in the areas of learning and teaching, research, and service orientation and delivery. As a member of the Macquarie University community, you must not discriminate against or harass others on the basis of their sex, gender, race, marital status, carers' responsibilities, disability, sexual preference, age, political conviction or religious belief. All lecturers, tutors and students are expected to display appropriate behaviour that is conducive to a healthy learning environment for everyone. The Unit Convenor is a member of the Ally Network and is happy to provide support to members of the LGBTIQ community.