

# **BMOL3402**

# **Molecular Biology and Genomics**

Session 1, Weekday attendance, North Ryde 2020

Department of Molecular Sciences

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# **General Information**

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Credit points

10

Prerequisites

BMOL2201 or CBMS201 or CBMS223

Corequisites

Co-badged status

This unit is co-badged with BMOL 6432 ie BMOL3402/6432

#### Unit description

Molecular biology is a central science in twenty-first century biology and biotechnology. Understanding the fundamentals of molecular biology is essential for many other fields in the life sciences, including microbiology, cell biology, immunology, and development. Molecular biology makes a significant and increasing contribution to major sectors of our society including agriculture and medicine, and is also important in environmental science and forensics. In this unit we explore topics that allow students to obtain an advanced understanding of the mechanisms of molecular biology, including those of DNA replication and recombination, prokaryotic gene expression, eukaryotic gene expression, mobile elements, the functions of the nucleus, and epigenetics. We also address topics on the rapidly changing technologies in molecular biology, including those used in genome sequencing, metagenomics, systems and synthetic biology. Practical sessions complement the lectures and provide students with hands-on experience with a range of critical laboratory skills including those required for DNA and RNA isolation, PCR and RT-PCR, cloning, and bioinformatics. Students gain experience in working with both bacterial and eukaryotic systems in the laboratory classes so that their skills and experience are valuable for a variety of positions in both industry and research.

# Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <a href="https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates">https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates</a>

# **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

**ULO1:** Describe the theory behind and demonstrate competency in the use of a range of molecular biology experimental techniques, including PCR, restriction enzyme digestion, gel electrophoresis, cloning, site-directed mutagenesis, DNA sequencing and DNA hybridization.

**ULO2:** Describe and discuss essential molecular processes in the cell, especially as related to DNA and RNA. These molecular processes include transcription, translation, DNA replication, recombination, DNA repair, and transposition.

**ULO3:** Relate the revolutionary impact of genomics across all biological sciences.

**ULO4:** Analyse and interpret experimental data and present this in a structured report utilising appropriate scientific referencing.

# **Assessment Tasks**

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Update

Assessment details are no longer provided here as a result of changes due to the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

Students should consult iLearn for revised unit information.

Find out more about the Coronavirus (COVID-19) and potential impacts on staff and students

### **General Assessment Information**

#### **Assignments**

- · All assignments must be submitted as soft copy on the date specified.
- All written work must be submitted to Turnitin for plagiarism checking. Instructions will be provided on iLearn.
- Criteria and standards required for the assessment tasks will be available on iLearn.

Extensions will only be granted under exceptional circumstances.

There will be a deduction of 10% of the total available marks made from the total awarded mark for each 24 hour period or part thereof that the submission is late (for example, 25 hours late in submission – 20% penalty). This penalty does not apply for cases in which an application for disruption of studies is made and approved.

#### **Problem Set**

**Problems 1 - 12** should be done in time for marking and discussion during the practical session of the **Week 12**.

#### Requirements

Assessment tasks involve the practical assignments and the problem sets which are both integral components of the unit. Apart from the marks formally allocated to these components, a comprehensive understanding of them will greatly assist you in the final exam. You should remember that the final exam covers **ALL** components of the unit.

Participation in ALL practical sessions is required in order to complete the practical reports.

# **Delivery and Resources**

#### Coronavirus (COVID-19) Update

Any references to on-campus delivery below may no longer be relevant due to COVID-19.

Please check here for updated delivery information: <a href="https://ask.mq.edu.au/account/pub/display/unit\_status">https://ask.mq.edu.au/account/pub/display/unit\_status</a>

Classes There are two weekly lectures of one hour each on Monday and Wednesday. Details: Mon 12-1 pm at 14 Sir Christopher Ondaatje Ave - T5 Theatre and Wed 3-4 pm at 14 Sir Christopher Ondaatje Ave - T2 Theatre. There is one weekly practical session of three hours on Monday 2 - 5 pm (practical groups 1 and 2) and Tuesday 10 am - 1 pm (practical group 3) at 14 Eastern Road E8A science labs 130 and 150. In weeks 9 to 11, the practical class includes a bioinformatic workshop in the same location. Attendance at practical sessions (and bioinformatic workshop) is a compulsory component of this unit. Lecture recordings and graphics slides are available online through iLearn (https://ilearn.mq.edu.au/login/MQ/), although lecture attendance in person is highly recommended. The practical manual is also available online through iLearn.

**Required and Recommended Texts** The course syllabus is defined by all of the subject material presented in lectures and practicals, much of which is beyond standard textbooks. The prescribed text for this unit is Molecular Biology Fifth edition by Robert F Weaver. Available from the Co-op bookshop. The following texts may also be useful and are available in the library:

GenesIX by Benjamin Lewin

Mobile Genetic Elements by Sherratt

Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual by Maniatis, Fritsch and Sambrook

An Introduction to Genetic Engineering by Des Nicholl.

**Technology Requirements** Within this Unit, you will be introduced to web-based search engines that are commonly used in molecular biology. Our expectation is that you will be able to readily access the internet and have a computer available to you for web browsing and preparation of your laboratory reports. Handwritten reports will not be accepted. Your laboratory reports will be submitted and circulated via the online Turnitin program, for which access instructions will be given at submission time. Your practical reports will require you to carry out minor computational tasks, for which a calculator and access to basic statistical tools will be required. We place a large emphasis on correct referencing style in all your reports, and use of the program EndNote is encouraged, but not essential.

# **Unit Schedule**

#### Coronavirus (COVID-19) Update

The unit schedule/topics and any references to on-campus delivery below may no longer be relevant due to COVID-19. Please consult <u>iLearn</u> for latest details, and check here for updated delivery information: <a href="https://ask.mq.edu.au/account/pub/display/unit\_status">https://ask.mq.edu.au/account/pub/display/unit\_status</a>

| Week | Lecture | Title   | Lecturer |
|------|---------|---|----------|
| 1    | 1       | Introduction/What is Molecular Biology/Genome Structure | Haynes   |
|      | 2       | Gene Organization/function                              | Haynes   |
| 2    | 3       | Molecular Biology Techniques                            | Haynes   |
|      | 4       | Molecular Biology Techniques                            | Paulsen  |
| 3    | 5       | Molecular Cloning                                       | Haynes   |
|      | 6       | Tools for studying Gene Activity                        | Haynes   |
| 4    | 7       | Transcription in Prokaryotes                            | Paulsen  |
|      | 8       | Structure of Prokaryotic Operons                        | Paulsen  |
| 5    | 9       | Bacterial Gene Regulation                               | Paulsen  |
|      | 10      | Transcription in Eukaryotes                             | Paulsen  |
| 6    | 11      | Eukaryotic Gene Regulation                              | Paulsen  |
|      | 12      | Nucleosomes/Histones/Chromatin                          | Paulsen  |
| 7    | 13      | Messenger RNA splicing                                  | Paulsen  |
|      | 14      | Mechanism of Translation                                | Paulsen  |
|      |         | SEMESTER BREAK  |          |
| 8    | 15      | Ribosomes and transfer RNA                              | Paulsen  |
|      | 16      | DNA replication   | Paulsen  |
| 9    | 17      | DNA recombination                                       | Paulsen  |
|      | 18      | DNA repair  | Paulsen  |
| 10   | 19      | Mobile DNA elements                                     | Paulsen  |
|      | 20      | Mobile DNA elements                                     | Paulsen  |
| 11   | 21      | Genome Sequencing                                       | Paulsen  |

|    | 22 | Genomes, Pan-Genomes and Metagenomics   | Paulsen |
|----|----|---|---------|
| 12 | 23 | Bioinformatics and Genome Annotation    | Paulsen |
|    | 24 | Functional Genomics and Systems Biology | Paulsen |
| 13 | 25 | Synthetic Biology                       | Paulsen |
|    | 26 | Revision                                | Paulsen |

### **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central (https://staff.m.q.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- Academic Appeals Policy
- Academic Integrity Policy
- Academic Progression Policy
- Assessment Policy
- Fitness to Practice Procedure
- Grade Appeal Policy
- Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public
- Special Consideration Policy (Note: The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4
   December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.)

Students seeking more policy resources can visit the <u>Student Policy Gateway</u> (<u>https://students.m.g.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway</u>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit <u>Policy Central</u> (<u>http</u> s://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/p olicy-central).

#### Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct

### **Results**

Results published on platform other than <u>eStudent</u>, (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <u>eStudent</u>. For more information visit <u>ask.mg.edu.au</u> or if you are a Global MBA

student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

# Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <a href="http://students.mq.edu.au/support/">http://students.mq.edu.au/support/</a>

### **Learning Skills**

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to help you improve your marks and take control of your study.

- · Getting help with your assignment
- Workshops
- StudyWise
- · Academic Integrity Module

The Library provides online and face to face support to help you find and use relevant information resources.

- · Subject and Research Guides
- Ask a Librarian

# Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

# Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

If you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

# IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/">http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/</a> offices and units/information technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

# **Changes since First Published**

| Date           | Description  |  |  |
|----------------|--|--|--|
| 04/02/<br>2020 | Only one amendment - changed the form to say that this unit is co-badged with BMOL 6432. Therefore it now says BMOL 3402/6432. |  |  |