

# **POIX1010**

# **Australian Politics in Global Context**

Session 1, Fully online/virtual 2020

Department of Modern History, Politics & International Relations

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#### Disclaimer

Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.

### **General Information**

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Lecturer/Convenor

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Credit points

10

Prerequisites

Corequisites

Co-badged status

#### Unit description

In this unit, we critically assess Australian politics from the perspective of political and economic history, through the lens of social power and financial interests, and drilling down into contemporary debates about economic crisis, globalisation, nationalism, environmental catastrophe and war. With this approach in mind, we examine key Australian political institutions, ideologies, and issues. What is the nature of Australia's key political institutions (the Constitution, the High Court, Federalism, Government and Parliament), and are they democratic and just? Could we live without them? What are some of the radical critiques of these institutions and the interests they serve? What is 'Australia', after all - a unified nation of peoples with shared identities and interests, or a construct that serves wealth and power by masking deep social fractures, or something else again? All enrolment queries should be directed to Open Universities Australia (OUA): see <a href="https://www.open.edu.au">www.open.edu.au</a>

### Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

# **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

**ULO1:** Articulate a sound understanding of the foundations of the Australian political system and its relationship to its global context

**ULO2:** Communicate the key features of Australia's main political institutions and the debates and controversies that surround them

**ULO3:** Demonstrate familiarity with the main political ideologies and parties that are influential in the Australia political scene

**ULO4:** Use a sophisticated analytical vocabulary for better appreciating the most pressing contemporary issues in Australian politics

### Assessment Tasks

#### Coronavirus (COVID-19) Update

Assessment details are no longer provided here as a result of changes due to the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

Students should consult iLearn for revised unit information.

Find out more about the Coronavirus (COVID-19) and potential impacts on staff and students

### **General Assessment Information**

Late Submission Penalty "Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, (a) a penalty for lateness will apply – two (2) marks out of 100 will be deducted per day for assignments submitted after the due date – and (b) no assignment will be accepted more than seven (7) days (incl. weekends) after the original submission deadline. No late submissions will be accepted for timed assessments – e.g. quizzes, online tests."

## **Delivery and Resources**

#### Coronavirus (COVID-19) Update

Any references to on-campus delivery below may no longer be relevant due to COVID-19. Please check here for updated delivery information: <a href="https://ask.mq.edu.au/account/pub/display/unit\_status">https://ask.mq.edu.au/account/pub/display/unit\_status</a>

#### **Australian Politics in Global Context**

Welcome to POL 101, Australian Politics in Global Context. Australian politics has undergone rapid change over the past three decades. The relative stability of the post-war era has given way to a political and social landscape of accelerated transformation. Previously taken-forgranted values are challenged, once stable institutions are destabilised, and the very idea of an Australian political community (what it is, who it encompasses, and the future directions it should take) is the subject of fierce controversy. These political tremors have been expressed most

acutely in the rise of and subsequent challenges to multiculturalism, and in the neo-liberal restructuring of key Australian institutions, with an attendant growth of inequality.

In this course, we introduce Australian politics through the lens of debates about globalization and its consequences for state capacities, sovereignty and decision-making. In so doing, we examine key political institutions, ideologies and contemporary issues. We explore the ways in which they been affected by, and have also filtered the effects of, accelerated globalization. Among other questions, we ask: what is globalization and how, if at all, has it blurred the boundaries between 'domestic' and 'foreign' policy issues; what is the nature of Australia's key political institutions, and do they ensure a high degree of democratic participation and accountability in a global era; what are the strengths and weaknesses of the main political ideas that inform public debate in this country, and how are they expressed in political struggle between the main parties?

In trying to answer these questions, we will provide a number of weekly readings that will be available on ilearn. To get the best out of this unit it is essential that students read, think carefully about what they are reading, and participate in the online discussions.

The main readings will be from the textbook by Kefford, G. et. al., (2018) *Australian Politics in the Twenty-First Century: Old Institutions*, New Challenges (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press). As the Co-op bookshop has gone into receivership, the book can be purchased directly from Cambridge Online, where students will receive a 20% discount, or from a myriad of other online sites. Students should order the book immediately so that they can start reading as soon as possible.

#### **Useful General Texts and Background Reading on Australian Politics**

Aulich, C. & Wettenhall, R. (eds.) (2005) *Howard's Second and Third Term Governments*. Sydney: UNSW Press.

Frankel, B. (2004) *Zombies, Lilliputians and Sadists: The Power of the Living Dead and the Future of Australia*. Fremantle: Curtin University Press.

Hirst, J. (2002) *Australia's Democracy: A Short History*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin. Irving, H. (2004) *Five Things to Know About the Constitution*. Melbourne: Cambridge University

Press. Pp. 92-107. Maddox, G. (2005) *Australian Democracy in Theory and Practice, 5th edn.* Melbourne: Longman.

Parkin, A., Summers, J. & Woodward, D. (eds.) (2006) *Government, Politics, Power and Policy in Australia 8th edn.* Frenchs Forest, NSW: Pearson Education Australia.

Singleton, G. (ed.) (2000) *The Howard Government: Australian Commonwealth Administration* 1996-1998. Sydney: UNSW Press.

Singleton, G., Aitkin, D., Jinks, B. & Warhurst, J. (2006) *Australian Political Institutions*, 8th edn. Melbourne: Longman.

Smith, R. (2001) *Australian Political Culture*. Melbourne Longman. Vromen, A. & Gelber, K. (2005) *Powerscape: Contemporary Australian Political Practice*.

Sydney: Allen & Unwin. Young, S. (2004) The Persuaders: Inside the Hidden Machine of Political

Advertising. Melbourne: Pluto Press Australia.

#### **USEFUL JOURNALS AND MAGAZINES**

Arena Australian Journal of Political Science Australian Journal of Politics and History Australian Journal of Political Economy Australian Journal of Public Administration Australian Journal of Social Issues [Australian]Journal of Sociology AQ: Journal of Contemporary Analysis Griffith Review Journal of Political Ideologies The Monthly: Australian Politics, Society and Culture Thesis Eleven

**USEFUL WEBSITES** Macquarie University's Politics subject site: http://www.lib.mq.edu/resources/subject/politics

The Commonwealth parliamentary Library:

http://www.aph.gov.au/library/index.htm

The National Library of Australia: http://www.nla.gov.au/oz/gov /

Elections data base website at the University of Western Australia:

http://elections.uwa.edu.au

NSW government website:

http://www.nsw.gov.au/government.asp

Australian Bureau of Statistics:

http://www.abs.goc.au/

ABC Online:

http://www.abc.net.au

Australian Policy Online:

http://www.apo.org.au/index.shtml

Australian Review of Public Affairs:

http://australianreview.net

Online Opinion

http://www.onlineopinion.com.au

New Matilda Magazine

www.newmatilda.com/home/default/.asp

The Whitlam Institute

http://www.whitlam.org/about

The Australia Institute

### **Unit Schedule**

### Coronavirus (COVID-19) Update

The unit schedule/topics and any references to on-campus delivery below may no longer be relevant due to COVID-19. Please consult <u>iLearn</u> for latest details, and check here for updated delivery information: <a href="https://ask.mq.edu.au/account/pub/display/unit\_status">https://ask.mq.edu.au/account/pub/display/unit\_status</a>

Week	Lecture Dates	Lecture Topics	Tutorial Topics
1	Feb 24 A Feb 27 B	Introduction: Australian Politics and Globalization Democracy, Inequality and Indigenous Australians	Introduction plus "closing the gap" (between indigenous and non-indigenous Australians)
2	March 2, A March 5, B	Australian Federalism Reforming Federalism: How and Why?	What is federalism, and is it a better than more politically centralized systems?
3	March 9, A March 12. B	The Legislature  Whose Laws? Social  Class and Political  Lobbying	The Legislature (House of Representatives and the Senate) makes laws in the name of all Australians, but are those laws in the interests of all Australians? Can laws be bought?

4	March 16, A	The modern Executive	What is the purpose of Cabinet confidentiality? Is secrecy inherent to our system of government, and how does it clash with the principle of accountability?
	March 19, B	The modern Executive, Secrecy and Refugees	
5	March 23, A March 26, B	The Australian Constitution and High Court The Dismissal	Was the dismissal of the Whitlam government constitutional?
6	March 30 A April 2, B	The Bureaucracy and Public Service The Policy Process	To what extent to public service bureaucrats shape public policy in Australia?

7	April 6, A April 9, B	The Australian Electoral System The 2019 Election: A Case Study	What were the key reasons for the Coalitions election victory in 2019?
8	April 27, A April 30, B	The Australian Labor Party The Liberal Party of Australia	Have the ALP and the LPA converged politically in recent decades? If they have, what are the areas of convergence?

9	May 4, A May, 7, B	Minor Parties and the Party System  The Greens and One Nation	Why have minor parties gained a greater share of the total vote over recent election cycles?
10	May 11, A May 14, B	Political Leadership  Gender and Leadership	Has the quality of political leadership in Australia deteriorated in recent years, as some claim? Why do women continue to be disproportionately underrepresented in positions of political leadership?
11	May 18, A May 21, B	The Media and Democracy Social Media and Politics	How does the media affect political outcomes? Is the media, or at least some sections of it, politically neutral?
12	May 25 May 28	Citizen Participation and Engagement Environmental Catastrophe in the Age of Denial	The planet is undergoing catastrophic, human-induced climate change, yet some of our politicians deny this? Why?
13	June 1 June 4	Revolution versus reform  Conclusion, and final exam preparation	Do we need a political revolution in Australia?

# **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central (https://staff.m.q.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- Academic Appeals Policy
- Academic Integrity Policy
- Academic Progression Policy
- Assessment Policy
- Fitness to Practice Procedure
- Grade Appeal Policy
- Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public
- Special Consideration Policy (Note: The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4
   December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.)

Students seeking more policy resources can visit the <u>Student Policy Gateway</u> (<u>https://students.m.g.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway</u>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit Policy Central (https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central).

#### Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct

#### Results

Results published on platform other than <u>eStudent</u>, (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <u>eStudent</u>. For more information visit <u>ask.mq.edu.au</u> or if you are a Global MBA student contact <u>globalmba.support@mq.edu.au</u>

### Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <a href="http://students.mq.edu.au/support/">http://students.mq.edu.au/support/</a>

### **Learning Skills**

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to help you improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Getting help with your assignment
- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module

The Library provides online and face to face support to help you find and use relevant information resources.

- · Subject and Research Guides
- · Ask a Librarian

### Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

### Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

If you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

### IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/">http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/</a> offices\_and\_units/information\_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

# **Changes since First Published**

Date	Description
16/ 02/ 2020	The dates of assessment have been changed, some of the content and order in the unit overview has been changed, and details of the new readings/textbook have been given.