# Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Information</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Learning Outcomes</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assessment Tasks</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delivery and Resources</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unit Schedule</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policies and Procedures</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

### Disclaimer

Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.
General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff
Other Staff
Thomas Fung
thomas.fung@mq.edu.au
Contact via thomas.fung@mq.edu.au
E4A 530
Monday 2 - 4 pm

Unit Convenor
Ian Marschner
ian.marschner@mq.edu.au
Contact via ian.marschner@mq.edu.au
E4A 540
11am Wednesday

Credit points
4

Prerequisites
Admission to MRes

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description
This unit introduces the fundamental principles of statistical inference and estimation theory. The unit begins with a discussion of probability concepts, including relative frequency, random variables, distributions and large sample theory. A discussion of estimation concepts is provided, particularly unbiasedness, consistency and efficiency. Likelihood theory is then developed, including the concept of sufficiency and the maximum likelihood approach to estimation. Hypothesis testing concepts and methods are discussed with a particular focus on likelihood ratio, score and Wald tests. An introduction to Bayesian inference principles is also provided.

Important Academic Dates
Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://students.mq.edu.au/important-dates
Learning Outcomes

1. be familiar with techniques to calculate probabilities, expected values and probability, moment and cumulant generating functions for discrete, continuous and multivariate random variables and know how to apply these concepts in practical problems
2. understand fundamental limit theorems of Probability and Statistics and be able to apply them in practical problems
3. understand three modes of convergence of random variables and be able to apply them to get practical large sample approximations
4. understand and know how to use the Delta Method in practical problems
5. understand the principles and theory of estimation
6. understand the principles and theory of statistical hypothesis testing

Assessment Tasks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Weighting</th>
<th>Due</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Assignment 1</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>25 March 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assignment 2</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>29 April 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assignment 3</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20 May 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mid-year examination</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>To be determined</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Assignment 1

Due: **25 March 2014**

Weighting: **15%**

Assignment 1

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

- be familiar with techniques to calculate probabilities, expected values and probability, moment and cumulant generating functions for discrete, continuous and multivariate random variables and know how to apply these concepts in practical problems
- understand fundamental limit theorems of Probability and Statistics and be able to apply them in practical problems

Assignment 2

Due: **29 April 2014**

Weighting: **15%**
Assignment 2

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

• understand three modes of convergence of random variables and be able to apply them to get practical large sample approximations
• understand and know how to use the Delta Method in practical problems

Assignment 3

Due: 20 May 2014
Weighting: 15%

Assignment 3

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

• understand the principles and theory of estimation
• understand the principles and theory of statistical hypothesis testing

Mid-year examination

Due: To be determined
Weighting: 55%

Mid-year examination

This Assessment Task relates to the following Learning Outcomes:

• be familiar with techniques to calculate probabilities, expected values and probability, moment and cumulant generating functions for discrete, continuous and multivariate random variables and know how to apply these concepts in practical problems
• understand fundamental limit theorems of Probability and Statistics and be able to apply them in practical problems
• understand three modes of convergence of random variables and be able to apply them to get practical large sample approximations
• understand and know how to use the Delta Method in practical problems
• understand the principles and theory of estimation
• understand the principles and theory of statistical hypothesis testing

Delivery and Resources

LECTURES

Tuesday 6-9 p.m. in W5C-320.
TUTORIALS (Weeks 2-13)
E5A-150 on Wednesday 6-7 p.m.
E5A-130 on Wednesday 7-8 p.m.
E5A-230 on Wednesday 8-9 p.m.
(note: the number of tutorials will depend on enrollment and may change)

SOFTWARE
The R software package will be used for simulation and graphics. This software is freely available to be downloaded at www.r-project.org

TEXTBOOK
This textbook will provide additional readings and problems, to supplement the lecture and tutorial material.

INTERNET RESOURCES / TECHNOLOGIES USED
This unit has an iLearn website available at https://ilearn.mq.edu.au/login/MQ/
Lecture notes: these will be available on the iLearn site prior to the lecture.
Audio recordings: all lectures will be recorded and will be available after the lecture.
Consult the iLearn website frequently. Other resources available include a discussion board, assignments, administrative updates etc.

CONSULTATION HOURS
Members of the Statistics Department have consultation hours each week when they are available to help students. These consultation hours are listed on the doors of the Statistics staff located on E4A level 5.

ASSIGNMENT SUBMISSION
Students may submit assignments during the lecture or via the iLearn website.

CHANGES SINCE LAST DELIVERY
No substantive changes since last delivery
**Unit Schedule**

Week 1: Introduction to Probability and Statistics. Discrete random variables and their probability distributions.

Week 2: Continuous random variables and their probability distributions. Probability, Moment and Cumulant Generating Functions.

Week 3: Multivariate probability distributions. Functions of random variables.

Weeks 4 – 7: Laws of Large Numbers, Central Limit Theorem, Asymptotic Theory.

Weeks 8 – 10: Estimation, properties of estimators, likelihood theory.

Week 11 – 13: Hypotheses testing, properties of tests, likelihood-based inference methods, Bayesian inference.

**Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html).

Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:


In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of Policy Central.

**Student Code of Conduct**

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: [https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/)

**Policy on Late submission of Assignments**

No extensions will be granted. Students who have not submitted an assignment prior to the deadline will be awarded a mark of 0 for the task, except for cases in which an application for special consideration is made and approved.
Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mq.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Enquiry Service

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

Equity Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the Disability Service who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://informatics.mq.edu.au/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the Acceptable Use Policy. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.