



# PHIL2054

## Freedom and Domination

Session 2, Special circumstance 2020

*Department of Philosophy*

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#### Disclaimer

Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.

#### Notice

As part of [Phase 3 of our return to campus plan](#), most units will now run tutorials, seminars and other small group learning activities on campus for the second half-year, while keeping an online version available for those students unable to return or those who choose to continue their studies online.

To check the availability of face-to-face and online activities for your unit, please go to [timetable viewer](#). To check detailed information on unit assessments visit your unit's iLearn space or consult your unit convenor.

## General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Loughlin Gleeson

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Credit points

10

Prerequisites

40cp at 1000 level or above

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

'Freedom' is the most important norm for modern societies, but what do we really mean when we appeal to freedom? Is there more freedom in modern liberal societies than in other forms of society? If so, does this make them better? What about the negation of freedom, the experience of domination? How are we to define it, what are the structures and the forms of domination in modern society? This unit explores these questions by studying key philosophical reference points in the modern reflection on the nature and conditions of freedom, such as Kant, Hegel, Marx and Nietzsche.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

**ULO1:** Demonstrate good general understanding of the philosophical concepts of 'freedom' and 'domination'.

**ULO2:** Analyse and critically evaluate arguments and concepts in social and political philosophy.

**ULO3:** Apply philosophical conceptions of freedom and domination to current public debates.

**ULO4:** Articulate personal views clearly and cogently, in written and oral expression, on the views and arguments presented in the unit.

## General Assessment Information

### Extensions and Special Consideration

Requests for extensions must, normally, be made in writing before the due date. Extensions of up to 3 days can be granted by your convenor if reasonable grounds are given, and some written documentation can be produced. Work load from other units, or from employment, are not considered reasonable justification.

Requests for extensions of more than 3 days should be submitted via a Special Consideration request, which is available in the <http://ask.mq.edu.au> portal. Your request should be accompanied by appropriate documentation, such as a medical certificate. Please see the Special Consideration policy in the list of policies at the end of this document for further details.

Read the policy closely as your request may be turned down if you have not followed procedure, or if you have not submitted a request in a timely manner.

### Late Submission Penalty

Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, (a) a penalty for lateness will apply – two (2) marks out of 100 will be deducted per day for assignments submitted after the due date – and (b) no assignment will be accepted more than seven (7) days (incl. weekends) after the original submission deadline. No late submissions will be accepted for timed assessments – e.g. quizzes, online tests.

### Academic Honesty

In Philosophy, academic honesty is taken very seriously. Misrepresenting someone else's work as your own may be grounds for referral to the Faculty Disciplinary Committee. If you have questions about how to properly cite work or how to credit sources, please talk to one of the teaching staff and see also the Academic Honesty Policy [http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic\\_honesty/policy.html](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html)

Please note that the policy also prohibits resubmitting work you have already submitted in another unit or unit offering. This counts as **self-plagiarism**. To avoid self-plagiarism, if you have done this unit previously, you should write on another topic this time. If this presents you with any problems, please contact the unit convenor as soon as possible.

**For information about extensions, late penalties and special consideration, see *Policies and Procedures* section below.**

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
<a href="#">Short Answer Questions</a>	5%	No	Week 3

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Critical Analysis	30%	No	Week 5
Final essay	50%	No	Week 12
Participation	15%	No	Ongoing

## Short Answer Questions

Assessment Type <sup>1</sup>: Quiz/Test

Indicative Time on Task <sup>2</sup>: 5 hours

Due: **Week 3**

Weighting: **5%**

A short test early in the unit testing student understanding of key concepts

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate good general understanding of the philosophical concepts of 'freedom' and 'domination'.
- Articulate personal views clearly and cogently, in written and oral expression, on the views and arguments presented in the unit.

## Critical Analysis

Assessment Type <sup>1</sup>: Case study/analysis

Indicative Time on Task <sup>2</sup>: 15 hours

Due: **Week 5**

Weighting: **30%**

Critical analysis of a key text

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate good general understanding of the philosophical concepts of 'freedom' and 'domination'.
- Analyse and critically evaluate arguments and concepts in social and political philosophy.
- Articulate personal views clearly and cogently, in written and oral expression, on the views and arguments presented in the unit.

## Final essay

Assessment Type <sup>1</sup>: Essay

Indicative Time on Task <sup>2</sup>: 30 hours

Due: **Week 12**

Weighting: **50%**

Final essay

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate good general understanding of the philosophical concepts of 'freedom' and 'domination'.
- Analyse and critically evaluate arguments and concepts in social and political philosophy.
- Apply philosophical conceptions of freedom and domination to current public debates.
- Articulate personal views clearly and cogently, in written and oral expression, on the views and arguments presented in the unit.

## Participation

Assessment Type <sup>1</sup>: Participatory task

Indicative Time on Task <sup>2</sup>: 20 hours

Due: **Ongoing**

Weighting: **15%**

Students should be well prepared for tutorials (in class or online), having done the required reading and devised questions and discussion points. Students should make a constructive contribution to classroom/online discussion.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Analyse and critically evaluate arguments and concepts in social and political philosophy.
- Apply philosophical conceptions of freedom and domination to current public debates.
- Articulate personal views clearly and cogently, in written and oral expression, on the views and arguments presented in the unit.

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<sup>1</sup> If you need help with your assignment, please contact:

- the academic teaching staff in your unit for guidance in understanding or completing this type of assessment
- the [Writing Centre](#) for academic skills support.

<sup>2</sup> Indicative time-on-task is an estimate of the time required for completion of the assessment task and is subject to individual variation

## Delivery and Resources

PHL2054 will be delivered using a combination of online lectures, in-person/online tutorials and online discussion groups.

Online lectures will be delivered live through zoom (Tuesdays 11am-1pm, Weeks 1-12, minus Recess). Recordings of those will be posted to iLearn, or alternatively made available through Echo360.

Either in-person or online tutorials (zoom) will occur (Tuesdays 10-11am, Weeks 2-11, minus Recess), most likely the latter, subject to changing health conditions. This will be in conjunction with an online discussion group on iLearn, which represent the course's participation mark.

The course's iLearn website will also contain all other relevant materials (assessment notifications, readings etc.)

## Unit Schedule

### Week 1: Introduction: Freedom and Domination

Overview of different conceptions of freedom, including MacCallum's triadic notion, Berlin's distinction of positive and negative freedom and the notion of relational freedom. Overview of different conceptions of domination, including interference, heteronomy and alienation. Criticisms of freedom(s).

#### Background Readings:

Isaiah Berlin, 'Two Concepts of Liberty'

Axel Honneth, 'Three, Not Two, Concepts of Liberty: A Proposal to Enlarge Our Moral Self-Understanding' (audio lecture available on YouTube: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wslFRjaGyRQ>)

Charles Taylor, 'What's Wrong with Negative Liberty?'

(ed.) David, Miller, *The Liberty Reader*

(ed.) John Christman, *Autonomy and the Challenges to Liberalism*

### Week 2: Modern, Kantian 'Autonomy'

Kant's modern conception of freedom as autonomy. The historical background and overall systematic position of his decidedly moral conception of freedom. Kant's notion of domination as heteronomy and the social and political implications of autonomy.

#### Required readings

Kant, 'What is Enlightenment?'

——, *Critique of Pure Reason*, pp. 464-79

——, *Groundwork*, pp. 44-5; 49-62

### Further readings

Kant, 'Idea for a Universal History with a Cosmopolitan Purpose'

Henry Allison, *Kant's Theory of Freedom*

Christine Korsgaard, "Morality as Freedom," *Creating the Kingdom of Ends*, pp. 159-185. E-book: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/chapter.jsf?bid=CBO9781139174503&cid=CBO9781139174503A013>

## **Week 3: Kant's Limitations and Fichte's Innovation**

The limitations of Kantian autonomy, specifically its 'abstractness'. Fichte's innovative model of 'formal freedom' and his incorporation of the body (self-relation) and other subjects (other-relation) into a relational model of freedom. Hegel's critique of Fichte.

### Required readings

Hegel, *Philosophy of Right*, §§131-37

Fichte, *Foundations of Natural Right*, §§1-5

### Further readings

Allen Wood, *Hegel's Ethical Thought*, Chapter 9 ('The Emptiness of the Moral Law')

Robert Williams, 'Recognition, Right and Social Contract'

## **Week 4: Hegel's Concept of Concrete Freedom**

Introduction to Hegel's notion of concrete freedom as genuine reconciliation with constitutive others, or 'being at home in the other'. The underlying ontological principle of 'negation'. Analysis of the will as set out in introductory paragraphs of *Philosophy of Right*.

### Required readings

Hegel, *Lectures on the Philosophy of Spirit*, pp.65-8

Hegel, *Philosophy of Right*, §§4-23

### Further readings

Ikaheimo, 'Holism and Normative Essentialism in Hegel's Social Ontology'

Wood, *Hegel's Ethical Thought*, Part One ('Hegel's Ethical Theory')

## **Week Five: The Dimensions of Concrete Freedom**

The 'subjective', 'intersubjective', 'natural' and 'social' dimensions of concrete freedom. A holistic picture of concrete human freedom as being reconciled with, or at 'home in', oneself, others, nature and society.

Required readings

Hegel, *Philosophy of Mind*, §§409-12; § 436

——, *Philosophy of Right*, §§142-156

——, *Philosophy of Nature*, §§ 245-6

Further reading

Gleeson and Ikaheimo, 'Hegelian Perfectionism and Freedom'

Neuhouser, 'Hegel's Social Philosophy', in *The Cambridge Companion to Hegel and Nineteenth-Century Philosophy*

**Week Six: Hegel's 'Critical Potential'**

A Hegelian model of normative criticism. The various kinds of concrete un-freedom; namely, domination and alienation with respect to constitutive others.

Required readings

Hegel, *Philosophy of Mind*, §§ 382; 428; 433-35;

——, *Phenomenology of Spirit*, §§198-201

Further reading

Kauppinen, 'Reason, Recognition and Internal Critique'

Honneth, *Pathologies of Individual Freedom: Hegel's Social Theory*

**Week 7: From Idealism to Materialism: Hegel on History, Feuerbach on Religion**

Hegel's account of history and modernity in particular. Feuerbach's critique of Hegel, his materialist approach and account of religious alienation.

Required readings

Hegel, 'Introduction' to *Lectures on the Philosophy of World History*

Feuerbach, 'Introduction' to *The Essence of Christianity*

——, *Principles of Philosophy of Future*, §§, 52, 59-60

Further reading

Pinkard, *Does History Makes Sense?*

Deranty, 'Feuerbach and the Philosophy of Critical Theory'

**Week Eight: Marx's Critique of (Capitalist) Alienation**

Marx's critique of Hegel and Feuerbach. Introduction to his early writings, its conceptual and



methodological premises. Outline of his four-fold account of human alienation under capitalism.

Required readings

Marx, 'From the Paris Notebooks (1844)', pp. 71-8

——, 'A Contribution to the Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right: Introduction', pp. 57-60

——, 'On Feuerbach', pp. 116-118

Further reading

Allen Wood, *Karl Marx*, Part One

Gyorgy Márkus, *Marxism and Anthropology*, pp. 36-50

**Week Nine: Marx's Alternative Vision of (Communist) Freedom**

Marx's vision of human freedom as deeply 'romantic' (self-realisation) and relational (relations to others, nature and society). Political implications of this model. Marx's vision of history. A brief sketch of 'commodity fetishism.'

Required readings

Marx, 'From the Paris Notebooks (1844)', pp. 78-83

——, 'Human Relations as Complementarity: from Comments on James Mill', pp. 93-9

——, *Communist Manifesto*

Further Reading

George G. Brenkert, *Marx's Ethics of Freedom*, pp. 88-122

**Weeks 10: Nietzsche's Vision of Modern Nihilism and its Overcoming**

Nietzsche's account of 'nihilism' and its various species (radical, active and passive). His claim that 'God is dead', and criticisms of traditional accounts of morality and truth. The resources required to overcome nihilism. His doctrine of 'will to power'

Required readings

Nietzsche, *The Gay Science*, §125

——, 'Essay Two', *Genealogy of Morals*

——, 'European Nihilism', §§1-16

Further reading

Robert B. Pippin, 'Nietzsche's Alleged Farewell: The premodern, modern, and postmodern', in *The Cambridge Companion to Nietzsche*, Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Stanley Rosen, "Nietzsche's Revolution" from his *The Ancients and the Moderns*.

## Week Eleven: Nietzsche's Vision of Individual Freedom

Nietzsche's critique of traditional conceptions of freedom. His radical vision of individual self-realisation. The social and political implications of this a-moral, heavily individualistic picture.

### Required readings

——, *Human, All Too Human*, §§39, 225

——, *Beyond Good and Evil*, §§24, 29

### Further reading

Oaklander, 'Nietzsche on Freedom'

*Nietzsche on Freedom and Autonomy*, eds. Ken Gemes and Simon May

## Week 12: Contemporary Heirs to the 19<sup>th</sup> Century, German Philosophical Tradition

Freedom today: the Autonomy-debate, Honneth, Jaeggi and Foucault

### Required readings

Axel Honneth, *Freedom's Right* (selected passages)

Rahel Jaeggi, *Alienation* (selected passages)

## Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central) (<https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central>). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- [Academic Appeals Policy](#)
- [Academic Integrity Policy](#)
- [Academic Progression Policy](#)
- [Assessment Policy](#)
- [Fitness to Practice Procedure](#)
- [Grade Appeal Policy](#)
- [Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public](#)
- [Special Consideration Policy](#) (**Note:** The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.)

Students seeking more policy resources can visit the [Student Policy Gateway](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway) (<https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit [Policy Central](http://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central) (<http://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central>).

## Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: <https://students.mq.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct>

## Results

Results published on platform other than [eStudent](#), (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au) or if you are a Global MBA student contact [globalmba.support@mq.edu.au](mailto:globalmba.support@mq.edu.au)

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to help you improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Getting help with your assignment](#)
- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module](#)

The Library provides online and face to face support to help you find and use relevant information resources.

- [Subject and Research Guides](#)
- [Ask a Librarian](#)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

If you are a Global MBA student contact [globalmba.support@mq.edu.au](mailto:globalmba.support@mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit [http://www.mq.edu.au/about\\_us/](http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/)

[offices\\_and\\_units/information\\_technology/help/](#).

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.