

# **ECHX6000**

# Early Childhood Philosophy and Pedagogy

Session 1, Fully online/virtual 2021

Macquarie School of Education

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#### Disclaimer

Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.

#### Notice

As part of Phase 3 of our return to campus plan, most units will now run tutorials, seminars and other small group activities on campus, and most will keep an online version available to those students unable to return or those who choose to continue their studies online.

To check the availability of face-to-face activities for your unit, please go to <u>timetable viewer</u>. To check detailed information on unit assessments visit your unit's iLearn space or consult your unit convenor.

### **General Information**

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Lecturer

Sheila Degotardi

sheila.degotardi@mq.edu.au

Contact via 9850 9895

29WW Room 389

By arrangement via iLearn dialogue

Credit points

10

Prerequisites

Corequisites

Co-badged status

ECHE6000

### Unit description

This unit introduces students to the philosophical and pedagogical approaches in the field of early childhood education. The unit provides students with the opportunity to develop a critical understanding of: i) current philosophical and theoretical approaches to early childhood education; ii) the centrality of play, social interaction and relationships as a basis for early childhood curriculum; and iii) their own identity as early childhood educators. Overall, it aims to provide students with a crucial framework for developing professional teaching practice and for their future studies in early childhood. All enrolment queries should be directed to Open Universities Australia (OUA): see <a href="https://www.open.edu.au">www.open.edu.au</a>

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

# **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

**ULO1:** demonstrate an awareness of current approaches to, and debates about early childhood curriculum and pedagogy.

**ULO2:** observe and interpret children's play/inquiry experiences in terms of what they reveal about, and their potential for facilitating children's learning and development.

**ULO3:** analyse environments and materials that foster children's learning through play and inquiry

**ULO4:** identify intentional teaching strategies using relevant theory and reflection **ULO5:** actively and theoretically contribute towards your own and others' development and learning.

### **General Assessment Information**

#### **Assessment Presentation and Submission Guidelines**

Please follow these guidelines when you submit each assignment:

- · Allow a left and right-hand margin of at least 2cm in all assignments.
- Please type all assignments using 12-point font and 1.5 spacing.
- · All assessments must be submitted through Turnitin in .doc or .pdf format
- It is the responsibility of the student to ensure that all assessments are successfully submitted through Turnitin.
- Faculty assignment cover sheets are NOT required.

### **Draft Submissions & Turnitin Originality Reports**

- Students may use Turnitin's Originality Report as a learning tool to improve their academic writing if this option is made available in the unit.
- Students are strongly encouraged to upload a draft copy of each assessment to Turnitin
  at least one week prior to the due date to obtain an Originality Report.
- The Originality Report provides students with a similarity index that may indicate if
  plagiarism has occurred. Students will be able to make amendments to their drafts prior
  to their final submission on the due date.
- Generally, one Originality Report is generated every 24 hours up to the due date.

#### Please note:

- · Students should regularly save a copy of all assignments before submission,
- Students are responsible for checking that their submission has been successful and has been submitted by the due date and time.

#### Assignment extensions and late penalties

 In general, there should be no need for extensions except through illness or misadventure that would be categorised as serious and unavoidable disruption according to the University definition of same, see: https://students.mq.edu.au/study/my-study-program/special-consideration

- Applications for extensions must be made via AskMQ according to the Special
  Consideration policy. Extensions can only be granted if they meet the Special
  Considerations policy and are submitted via <a href="https://ask.mq.edu.au/">https://ask.mq.edu.au/</a>. This will ensure
  consistency in the consideration of such requests is maintained.
- Late submissions without extension will receive a penalty of 5% reduction of the total
  possible mark for each day late (including weekends and public holidays). You are
  reminded that submitting even 1 day late could be the difference between passing and
  failing a unit. Late penalties are applied by unit convenors or their delegates after tasks
  are assessed.
- No assessable work will be accepted after the return/release of marked work on the same topic. If a student is still permitted to submit on the basis of unavoidable disruption, an alternative topic may be set.
- Students should keep an electronic file of all assessments. Claims regarding "lost"
  assessments cannot be made if the file cannot be produced. It is also advisable to keep
  an electronic file of all drafts and the final submission on a USB untouched/unopened
  after submission. This can be used to demonstrate easily that the assessment has not
  been amended after the submission date.

### Requesting a re-assessment of an assignment

If you have evidence that your task has been incorrectly assessed against the grade descriptors you can request a re-mark. To request a re-mark you need to contact the unit convenor within 7 days of the date of return of the assignment and provide a detailed assessment of your script against the task criteria. Evidence from your assignment must be provided to support your judgements.

Note: Failed assessments cannot be re-marked as they are all double-marked as a part of the moderation process.

Please note: The outcome of a re-mark may be a higher/lower or unchanged grade. Grades are standards referenced and effort is NOT a criterion.

#### University policy on grading

Criteria for awarding grades for assessment tasks

Assignments will be awarded grades ranging from HD to F according to guidelines set out in the University's Grading Policy. The following descriptive criteria are included for your information.

#### Descriptive Criteria for awarding grades in the unit

In order to meet the unit outcomes and successfully pass this unit, students must make a genuine attempt at all assessment tasks. Where this requirement is not met you will be awarded an FA grade with a maximum mark of 45.

Students will be awarded grades ranging from HD to F according to guidelines set out in the assessment policy: <a href="https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/assessment-in-effect-from-session-2-2016">https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/assessment-in-effect-from-session-2-2016</a>

In order to ensure clear distinctions between grades, final marks of 49, 64, 74 and 84 will not be used. The following generic grade descriptors provide university-wide standards for awarding final grades.

https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedure s/policies/assessment-in-effect-from-session-2-2016

Grade	Descriptor
HD (High Distinction)	Provides consistent evidence of deep and critical understanding in relation to the learning outcomes. There is substantial originality and insight in identifying, generating and communicating competing arguments, perspectives or problem solving approaches; critical evaluation of problems, their solutions and their implications; creativity in application as appropriate to the discipline.
D (Distinction)	Provides evidence of integration and evaluation of critical ideas, principles and theories, distinctive insight and ability in applying relevant skills and concepts in relation to learning outcomes. There is demonstration of frequent originality in defining and analysing issues or problems and providing solutions; and the use of means of communication appropriate to the discipline and the audience.
Cr (Credit)	Provides evidence of learning that goes beyond replication of content knowledge or skills relevant to the learning outcomes. There is demonstration of substantial understanding of fundamental concepts in the field of study and the ability to apply these concepts in a variety of contexts; convincing argumentation with appropriate coherent justification; communication of ideas fluently and clearly in terms of the conventions of the discipline.
P (Pass)	Provides sufficient evidence of the achievement of learning outcomes. There is demonstration of understanding and application of fundamental concepts of the field of study; routine argumentation with acceptable justification; communication of information and ideas adequately in terms of the conventions of the discipline. The learning attainment is considered satisfactory or adequate or competent or capable in relation to the specified outcomes
F (Fail)	Does not provide evidence of attainment of learning outcomes. There is missing or partial or superficial or faulty understanding and application of the fundamental concepts in the field of study; missing, undeveloped, inappropriate or confusing argumentation; incomplete, confusing or lacking communication of ideas in ways that give little attention to the conventions of the discipline.

Note: If you fail a unit with a professional experience component the fail grade will be on your transcript irrespective of the timing of the placement.

### Withdrawing from this PG Unit

If you are considering withdrawing from this unit, please seek academic advice via <a href="https://ask.mg.edu.au">https://ask.mg.edu.au</a> before doing so as this unit may be a co-requisite or prerequisite for units in the following sessions and may impact on your progression through the degree.

#### Results

Results shown in iLearn, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <a href="estimater">eStudent</a>. For more information visit <a href="estimater">ask.m</a> <a href="estimater">q.edu.au</a>.

### **Assessment Tasks**

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Explanation of an area of the Early Years Learning Framework	20%	No	22nd March
Environment Play Analysis	40%	No	26th April
Understanding and Promoting Children's Play and Inquiry	40%	No	6th June

# Explanation of an area of the Early Years Learning Framework

Assessment Type 1: Report

Indicative Time on Task 2: 12 hours

Due: **22nd March** Weighting: **20%** 

Provide an explanation of an area of the Early Years Learning Framework [800 - 1000 words].

On successful completion you will be able to:

- demonstrate an awareness of current approaches to, and debates about early childhood curriculum and pedagogy.
- actively and theoretically contribute towards your own and others' development and learning.

### **Environment Play Analysis**

Assessment Type 1: Case study/analysis Indicative Time on Task 2: 20 hours

Due: **26th April** Weighting: **40%** 

Analyse a play environment for young children [1200 words]

On successful completion you will be able to:

- demonstrate an awareness of current approaches to, and debates about early childhood curriculum and pedagogy.
- analyse environments and materials that foster children's learning through play and inquiry

 actively and theoretically contribute towards your own and others' development and learning.

# Understanding and Promoting Children's Play and Inquiry

Assessment Type 1: Case study/analysis Indicative Time on Task 2: 26 hours

Due: **6th June** Weighting: **40%** 

Part 1. Observation and Analysis of the learning potential of children's play. Part 2: Enhancing Children's Learning. [1800 words]

On successful completion you will be able to:

- demonstrate an awareness of current approaches to, and debates about early childhood curriculum and pedagogy.
- observe and interpret children's play/inquiry experiences in terms of what they reveal about, and their potential for facilitating children's learning and development.
- analyse environments and materials that foster children's learning through play and inquiry
- · identify intentional teaching strategies using relevant theory and reflection
- actively and theoretically contribute towards your own and others' development and learning.

- the academic teaching staff in your unit for guidance in understanding or completing this type of assessment
- · the Writing Centre for academic skills support.

# **Delivery and Resources**

## **Unit Delivery**

There are lectures, readings and online workshop tutorials in this unit. There is a supporting website for the unit providing access to required and additional readings, links to resources and materials. Lectures will also be available through Echo in iLearn from the following website link: http://ilearn.mg.edu.au

The unit content is delivered through weekly readings, lectures and reflection tasks. As Open University students, you have decided to study as an external, online student, so it is expected

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> If you need help with your assignment, please contact:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Indicative time-on-task is an estimate of the time required for completion of the assessment task and is subject to individual variation

that you will pace yourself to keep up with the content accordingly. Students are given the opportunity to discuss the content and assessments in 3 x 1-hour workshops, to be held on the following dates:

Workshop 1: Tuesday 9th March, 7-8pm AEST

Workshop 2: Tuesday 20th April, 7-8pm AEST

Workshop 3: Tuesday 1st June, 7-8pm AEST

OUA students are also provided with topics and activities for discussion and reflection on the iLearn site. These discussion forums constitute an important feedback mechanism for students, so it is an expected aspect of engagement.

#### Required texts

Both texts can be purchased from Booktopia, and copies are available in the Macquarie University library.

Arthur, L., Beecher, B., Death, E., Dockett, S., & Farmer, S. (2021). *Programming and planning in early childhood settings* (8<sup>th</sup> ed.). Victoria: Cengage Learning Australia Pty Limited.

Colliver, Y (Compiler). *Play and Inquiry in Early Childhood* (4th ed.). Melbourne: Pearson Education Custom

### Two additional required texts can be downloaded from the links below

Australian Government Department of Education Employment and Workplace Relations. (2009). *Belonging, being & becoming: The early years learning framework for Australia*. Australia: Commonwealth of Australia. Retrieved from

https://www.acecqa.gov.au/sites/default/files/2018-02/belonging\_being\_and\_becoming\_the\_early\_years\_learning\_framework\_for\_australia.pdf

Early Childhood Australia. (2016). Early childhood Australia code of ethics. Retrieved from

http://www.earlychildhoodaustralia.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/ECA-COE-Brochure-web-2019.pdf

### iLearn

This unit has a full web presence through iLearn.

Students will need regular access to a computer and the internet to complete this unit.

Weekly access to iLearn is compulsory for all students. Important assessment information will be posted there, as will other relevant unit notices and materials, including a reading template and guide to lecture note taking to assist your studies.

Various activities and materials for discussion and critical reflection are included and external students especially are encouraged to use this web component. Electronic links and suggested references will be included in the Resources section. Please check the iLearn unit regularly.

### Lectures

Weekly lectures are available on the web through ECHO360. You must listen to all lectures.

# **Support resources**

Macquarie University has a range of services for students. If you are struggling with any aspect of academic life or career trajectory and skills, we have great supports within the university. Please refer to the comprehensive list of support services here.

### Access and technical assistance

Information for students about access to the online component of this unit is available at <a href="mailto:ilearn.m">ilearn.m</a> q.edu.au/login/MQ/. You will need to enter your student username and password.

Assistance is available from IT Helpdesk ph: 1800 67 4357, or log a request at <a href="help.mq.edu.a">help.mq.edu.a</a> <a href="help">u</a>. OneHelp is the online IT support service for both students and staff. Please do NOT contact the Unit Convenor regarding iLearn technical help.

No extensions will be given for any technical issues. Allow enough time for your submissions.

This unit requires students to use several ICT and software skills:

- Internet access: The iLearn site contains materials for this unit; it is also required for the online submission of all Assessment Tasks, and for the use of Turnitin submission for ALL tasks.
- Word processing, visual representations, and document formatting: You are required to use an appropriate form of software to present your assignments.
- Uploading of assessment tasks to iLearn.

# **Unit Schedule**

The topics for each week are listed below. Required readings for each week are listed in the 'Weekly content and assessment guide' appended to the iLearn site:

Week Commencing	Unit Content
1: 22 <sup>nd</sup> February	Introduction to Early Child Philosophy and Pedagogy
2: 1 <sup>st</sup> March	The Early Years Learning Framework
3: 8 <sup>th</sup> March	Relationships in Early Childhood Settings
Zoom Workshop 1: Tuesday 9 <sup>th</sup> March, 7-8pm AEST	
4: 15 <sup>th</sup> March	Play and Inquiry-based learning

5: 22 <sup>nd</sup> March	Learning Environments and Materials	
6. 29 <sup>th</sup> March	Learning Environments – Playing outside	
Weeks commencing 5 <sup>th</sup> – 12 <sup>th</sup> April are University Recess, so students conduct independent study		
7: 19 <sup>th</sup> April	Pedagogy: The practice of teaching in early childhood	
Zoom Workshop 2: Tuesday 20 <sup>th</sup> April, 7-8pm AEST		
8: 26 <sup>th</sup> April	Fostering creativity and imagination	
9: 3 <sup>rd</sup> May	Fostering language and literacy	
10: 10 <sup>th</sup> May	Fostering social development and relationships	
11: 17 <sup>th</sup> May	Fostering physical wellbeing and development	
12: 24 <sup>th</sup> May	Curriculum decision making	
Zoom Workshop 4: Tuesday 1 <sup>st</sup> June, 7-8pm AEST		
13: 31 <sup>st</sup> May	Self-directed study	

## **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central (https://policies.mq.edu.au). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- Academic Appeals Policy
- Academic Integrity Policy
- Academic Progression Policy
- Assessment Policy
- Fitness to Practice Procedure
- Grade Appeal Policy
- Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public
- Special Consideration Policy

Students seeking more policy resources can visit <u>Student Policies</u> (<u>https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/policies</u>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about

throughout your undergraduate student journey.

To find other policies relating to Teaching and Learning, visit Policy Central (https://policies.mq.e du.au) and use the search tool.

### Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/admin/other-resources/student-conduct

#### Results

Results published on platform other than <u>eStudent</u>, (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <u>eStudent</u>. For more information visit <u>ask.mq.edu.au</u> or if you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

#### Attendance for postgraduate units:

Workshops are on in weeks 1, 4, 8 and 12.

Activities completed during workshops are essential for building the core knowledge and/or skills required to demonstrate the learning outcomes of this unit [and to meet the AITSL Graduate Teacher Standards and/or ACECQA requirements].

Students are required to attend the tutorial in which they are enrolled. Any changes to tutorial enrolments must be completed officially through e-student. Please do not contact the unit convenor requesting a change.

#### **Unit Expectations**

- Students are expected to read weekly readings before completing tasks and attending tutorials
- Students are expected to listen/attend weekly lectures before completing tasks and attending tutorials
- Students are required to make a genuine attempt at all assessment tasks to pass the unit.

Note: It is not the responsibility of unit staff to contact students who have failed to submit assignments. If you have any missing items of assessment, it is your responsibility to make contact with the unit convenor.

#### Workload

In a 10 credit-point unit you should expect to commit nine (9) hours of your time per week to your studies.

#### **Electronic Communication**

It is the student's responsibility to check all electronic communication on a regular weekly basis.

Communication may occur via:

- Official MQ Student Email Address [Note: Please do not email staff from any email account other than your uni email account.]
- · The Dialogue function on iLearn
- · Other iLearn communication functions

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <a href="http://students.mg.edu.au/support/">http://students.mg.edu.au/support/</a>

### Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to help you improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Getting help with your assignment
- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module

The Library provides online and face to face support to help you find and use relevant information resources.

- Subject and Research Guides
- Ask a Librarian

### Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

If you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

### IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/">http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/</a> offices\_and\_units/information\_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

# **Changes since First Published**

Date	Description
07/02/ 2021	Previous version of the text book has been updated to the 2021 8th edition version

Unit information based on version 2021.01R of the Handbook