BIOL2310
Diversity of Life
Session 2, Special circumstances, Other 2021
Department of Biological Sciences

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Session 2 Learning and Teaching Update
The decision has been made to conduct study online for the remainder of Session 2 for all units WITHOUT mandatory on-campus learning activities. Exams for Session 2 will also be online where possible to do so.

This is due to the extension of the lockdown orders and to provide certainty around arrangements for the remainder of Session 2. We hope to return to campus beyond Session 2 as soon as it is safe and appropriate to do so.

Some classes/teaching activities cannot be moved online and must be taught on campus. You should already know if you are in one of these classes/teaching activities and your unit convenor will provide you with more information via iLearn. If you want to confirm, see the list of units with mandatory on-campus classes/teaching activities.

Visit the MQ COVID-19 information page for more detail.
General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff
Convenor
John Alroy
john.alroy@mq.edu.au
Contact via BIOL2310@mq.edu.au, ph: 9850 8185
14 Eastern Road, Room 376

Credit points
10

Prerequisites
50cp at 1000 level or above including (BIOL1310 or BIOL114)

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description
This unit explores the biological diversity of plants and animals. Relationships between structure and function are emphasised. The unit also discusses how organisms have adapted to specific environments. There is a strong emphasis on evolutionary processes and how these have generated biological diversity. A comparative approach is taken, with adaptation discussed in the context of evolutionary trees and the fossil record. The unit is suitable for students interested in organismal biology, science education, and research.

Important Academic Dates
Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://students.mq.edu.au/important-dates

Learning Outcomes
On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

ULO1: Interpret phylogenetic trees and describe evolutionary relationships amongst groups of organisms
ULO2: Give examples of individual organisms that belong to the major animal and plant groups
ULO3: Identify the key anatomical traits used to define major groups
ULO4: Explain how key anatomical traits are linked to the success of different organisms in solving problems posed by diverse environments
General Assessment Information

**Weekly Assessment (25%)**

Your progress will be tracked on a weekly basis by means of a 20-question online quiz. Content from the discussions and pracs will be covered. To accommodate infrequent attendance students, quizzes will only reference material in the practicals during the second half of the term (after the break). Because the unit is rich on information, if you do not study on a regular basis your grades will be impacted.

The slides for each discussion in this unit are based on primary scientific literature. You will be expected to learn fundamental concepts in organismal biology such as the intellectual basis of phylogenetics and taxonomy, the causes and consequences of adaptive radiations and mass extinctions, and the functional roles of anatomical structures. You will also learn a considerable amount of specific detail concerning the names, relationships, evolutionary histories, and key anatomical adaptations of major taxonomic groups.

Practical work constitutes a large proportion of the unit, and the weekly three-hour prac sessions are intended to lead on from the group discussion where possible (although some pracs relate to material covered the next week). Students are expected to attend every single prac, and you must attend at least six pracs to pass the unit. If you attend fewer, you will automatically be failed.

Note that there are no pracs for weekday students during weeks 1, 7, 12, and 13.

**Phylogenetic Illustration (5%)**

The Phylogenetic Illustration involves preparing a slideshow document that depicts the relationships of one family of plants, invertebrates, or vertebrates (a family is a group of genera, and a genus is a group of species). You must select a family from one of several lists that will be provided. The document should be prepared in PowerPoint, Keynote, or another presentation application but submitted in PDF format. The presentation should start with a title slide; a slide giving the full scientific reference for the phylogeny; a slide with a sentence identifying and explaining a physical characteristic unique to the family (a synapomorphy); and an illustration of the phylogeny itself. Following this, there should be at least 15 slides each showing a photo of a species, its scientific name, its English name or country or origin, and a URL linking to the source of the image. At least 10 different websites should be used to provide the images.

A Turnitin link for the assignment will be made available on iLearn early during the semester. Copies may not be submitted directly to the staff. An announcement will be made once the detailed instructions have been released, including the list of families that can be chosen.

Marks will be allotted for the title and reference slides (10%), presentation and selection of the phylogeny (10%), explanation of the synapomorphy (10%), species images and names (60%), and URLs (10%). Points will be deducted if the main source is not a primary scientific research paper, meaning that literature reviews and websites per se cannot be used to obtain a
phylogeny.
There will be a 10% per day penalty for handing the assignment in late: for example, if your mark would have been 80% but it was submitted five days late, the final mark will be 80% x 50% = 40%.

Literature Review (20%)
The 1500 word Literature Review will provide an opportunity to read and evaluate recently published scientific papers that will be assigned to you. You will have to first summarise them and then discuss their strengths and weaknesses in a short and succinct manner. This task will allow you to become familiar with the primary way scientists communicate their ideas.

As with all the assignments, a Turnitin link for the assignment will be made available on iLearn. Hard copies may not be submitted. The announcement with detailed instructions will include the list of papers to be analysed.

The assignment will begin by presenting a 225 to 275 word abstract of each paper. Each abstract should be preceded by a full reference to the paper, giving all the authors, the publication year, paper title, journal title, volume number, and page numbers. The structure of each abstract should follow the guidelines used by *Nature* magazine, which can be viewed on the iLearn site. The only differences are that you must stick to the 225 to 275 word limit and you must refer to "the authors" and "they" instead of "we".

After the abstracts you will present a 500 word analysis of all the papers together, identifying common themes, explaining conflicts, and weighing the pros and cons of the different data sets, methods, results, and interpretations. Finally, you will conclude with a statement of your own view of the facts and provide directions for future research. Brief subheadings should be provided throughout the assignment.

The abstracts and everything else in the assignment must be entirely in your own words. Any copied words, no matter how few, must be placed in quotation marks. If you copy anything without attribution or without using quotation marks you will not receive credit for the relevant parts of the assignment. If you have copied without attribution, then depending on the severity of the case you may be reported to the Faculty Student Administration Manager, in accord with the Academic Honesty Procedure (see the Policies and procedures section).

You may want to consult the short, simple volume by W. Strunk and E.B. White called *The Elements of Style*.

Marks will be allotted for the following:

• Quality of the abstracts (20%): Adherence to the abstract word limit, use of the required structure, organisation and coherence of the text, and factual correctness. You must use your own words.

• Scientific evaluation (30%): Organisation and coherence of the text, factual correctness, in-depth analysis of the citations, and clarity and justification of the overall assessment. You must present your own arguments in your own words and they must be grounded in the references.
Adherence to the overall 1500 word limit (10%): Marks will be deducted for going either under or over the limit by 10%, meaning below 1350 words or above 1650 words.

Presentation (30%): Spelling, grammar, conciseness, and sensible use of subheadings. Use 12 point font and double space the text.

References (10%): Matching of citations to the text and the formatting and completeness of the references. You must use the Harvard Referencing Style. Numbering of references in the text and use of footnotes is not allowed.

As with the other assignments, there will be a 10% per-day penalty for late submission.

Practical Report (15%)
The 1000 word Practical Report will be based on data collected during the Skull Allometry exercise during Week 11 (weekday attendees) or the second On Campus Session (infrequent attendees). The report will be due at the end of Week 13.

The report will be in the format of a real-world scientific research journal article, except that references are not required. As with the Literature Review, further details will be announced via iLearn during the semester and a Turnitin link will be provided (no hard copies).

The report will focus on two issues: how shape changes with size (allometry), and how body mass can be predicted by skull measurements. Importantly, the Report will include data on additional species not measured in the Skull Allometry practical. These data will be extracted by you from primary literature sources, and the text will discuss how well the equations developed in the prac predicted the body mass of the newly included species.

Marks will be allotted for scientific evaluation (50%), adherence to the word limit (10%), and presentation (30%), as discussed in the preceding section. The assignment must also include a graph on the last page showing a scatter plot with a fitted regression line, accompanied by an accurate and informative caption (10%).

The scientific evaluation marks will consider whether you included enough details regarding data collection and data analysis procedures to allow replicating your analysis. The presentation marks will additionally assess the use of proper, standardised subheadings (Introduction, Data, Methods, Results, Discussion, and References if they are included). An abstract should not be included.

The same lateness penalties discussed in the preceding section apply to this assignment.

Final Exam (35%)
The highly challenging Final Exam will cover all the major concepts introduced in the unit. It will include some combination of multiple choice questions, short answer questions, and long answer questions. Details will be given during the semester.

Importantly, the Final Exam will focus on material explained in the Discussions. This material is drawn from primary scientific literature, so studying the Discussion recordings and PDFs is
essential. A study guide will be provided to help with preparation, and the last Discussion of the semester will give detailed guidance about major topics to be addressed in the Final Exam.

### Assessment Tasks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Weighting</th>
<th>Hurdle</th>
<th>Due</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Weekly Assessment</strong></td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Weekly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Phylogenetic Illustration</strong></td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>13/08/21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Literature Review</strong></td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>10/09/21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Practical Report</strong></td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>05/11/21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Final Examination</strong></td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Examination period</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Weekly Assessment

**Assessment Type**: Quiz/Test  
**Indicative Time on Task**: 24 hours  
**Due**: Weekly  
**Weighting**: 25%

Undertake a weekly quiz

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Interpret phylogenetic trees and describe evolutionary relationships amongst groups of organisms
- Give examples of individual organisms that belong to the major animal and plant groups
- Identify the key anatomical traits used to define major groups
- Explain how key anatomical traits are linked to the success of different organisms in solving problems posed by diverse environments

### Phylogenetic Illustration

**Assessment Type**: Media presentation  
**Indicative Time on Task**: 5 hours  
**Due**: 13/08/21  
**Weighting**: 5%

Develop a slide show including a phylogeny and images of species
On successful completion you will be able to:

- Interpret phylogenetic trees and describe evolutionary relationships amongst groups of organisms
- Give examples of individual organisms that belong to the major animal and plant groups
- Critically evaluate the primary scientific literature

**Literature Review**

Assessment Type: Essay
Indicative Time on Task: 19 hours
Due: 10/09/21
Weighting: 20%

Present a summary and synthesis of multiple scientific papers

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Interpret phylogenetic trees and describe evolutionary relationships amongst groups of organisms
- Give examples of individual organisms that belong to the major animal and plant groups
- Identify the key anatomical traits used to define major groups
- Explain how key anatomical traits are linked to the success of different organisms in solving problems posed by diverse environments
- Critically evaluate the primary scientific literature

**Practical Report**

Assessment Type: Lab report
Indicative Time on Task: 19 hours
Due: 05/11/21
Weighting: 20%

Write a report on one of the practical exercises

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Give examples of individual organisms that belong to the major animal and plant groups
Final Examination

Assessment Type 1: Examination  
Indicative Time on Task 2: 30 hours  
Due: Examination period  
Weighting: 30%

A final invigilated exam will be held during the formal examination period

On successful completion you will be able to:

• Interpret phylogenetic trees and describe evolutionary relationships amongst groups of organisms
• Give examples of individual organisms that belong to the major animal and plant groups
• Identify the key anatomical traits used to define major groups
• Explain how key anatomical traits are linked to the success of different organisms in solving problems posed by diverse environments

1 If you need help with your assignment, please contact:

• the academic teaching staff in your unit for guidance in understanding or completing this type of assessment
• the Learning Skills Unit for academic skills support.

2 Indicative time-on-task is an estimate of the time required for completion of the assessment task and is subject to individual variation

Delivery and Resources

Workload

There are nine pracs, two Discussions every week, and a quiz related to the Discussions and pracs every week, including Week 13. Therefore, you are expected to work on this unit every single week for the duration of the semester.

Discussions

There will be two one-hour, online Discussions of the learning materials each week. They will be structured as combined lectures and tutorials, and will focus on the PDFs to be found on the iLearn site. The first will be held every Tuesday at 1:00 PM. The second will be held every Wednesday at 3:00 PM. They will be recorded live and posted on Echo360 (accessed via the BIOL2310 iLearn site). All students taking any offering of this unit are strongly advised to attend the Discussions.
The weekly quizzes will focus on the same PDF material, in addition to material learned in the pracs. In other words, many of the questions are based on material only presented and explained in the Discussions. Therefore, if you do not attend or view them you may receive poor grades on the quizzes.

See the Unit Schedule for the topics to be covered each week. For the following reasons, it is in your best interests to attend:

- Conversations are easier to understand if you can see the instructor.
- Attending gives you an opportunity to ask questions.
- You need to prepare every week anyway because of the quizzes, and you might as well not put it off.
- Students who attend Discussions regularly tend to perform better than those students who attend them infrequently.
- Instructors very much appreciate interacting with you personally.

**Weekly practical laboratory sessions**

Each *weekday* student is expected to attend one three-hour prac session during each of nine weeks. Sessions will be held in 4 Wallys Walk – 110 Science Lab, and they will run from 10:00 AM to 1:00 PM and from 2:00 PM to 5:00 PM on Thursday and Friday. You must attend at least six pracs to pass the unit.

Each *infrequent attendance* student is expected to attend the two on-campus sessions, which cover nine pracs. The first is on 21 and 22 August (a Saturday and Sunday) and will be in 4 Wallys Walk – 102 Science Lab. The second is on 23, 24, and 25 September (a Thursday, Friday, and Saturday) and will also be in 4 Wallys Walk – 102 Science Lab. Sessions will run from 9:00 AM to 3:00 PM, except on the last day of the second session, which will run until noon. You must attend at least six of the nine pracs to pass the unit.

**iLearn**

PDFs and recordings of the Discussions will be available on iLearn (https://ilearn.mq.edu.au), which is the primary method of communication for this unit. The site is also used for making announcements, answering questions, and uploading assignments via Turnitin links.

**Materials**

It is recommended that you maintain a notebook or bring a laptop to document your work during the practical sessions. A dissecting kit is not required.

**Occupational health and safety**

Due to OH&S regulations, all students must wear fully enclosed footwear – so no thongs – at all times during practical laboratory sessions. Students without proper footwear will not be allowed to enter the lab. Food and drink may not be consumed in the lab at any time either.

**Recommended reading**

The material presented here is more current, detailed, and directly tied to primary scientific
Unit Schedule

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Discussions</th>
<th>Introduction</th>
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<th>27 July</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discussion 2</td>
<td>Phylogenetics</td>
<td>Week 1</td>
<td>28 July</td>
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<td>Discussion 3</td>
<td>The History of Life</td>
<td>Week 2</td>
<td>3 August</td>
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<td>Discussion 4</td>
<td>Biodiversity and Extinction</td>
<td>Week 2</td>
<td>4 August</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion 5</td>
<td>Microbes</td>
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<td>Discussion 6</td>
<td>Land Plants</td>
<td>Week 3</td>
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<td>Discussion 7</td>
<td>Flowering Plants</td>
<td>Week 4</td>
<td>17 August</td>
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<td>Discussion 8</td>
<td>Plant Diversity</td>
<td>Week 4</td>
<td>18 August</td>
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<td>Discussion 9</td>
<td>Major Plant Families</td>
<td>Week 5</td>
<td>24 August</td>
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<td>Discussion 10</td>
<td>Plant Reproduction</td>
<td>Week 5</td>
<td>25 August</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion 11</td>
<td>Plant Functional Traits and Ecological Strategies</td>
<td>Week 6</td>
<td>31 August</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion 12</td>
<td>Evolution of the Australian Flora</td>
<td>Week 6</td>
<td>1 September</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion 13</td>
<td>Plant Diversification and Speciation</td>
<td>Week 7</td>
<td>7 September</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion 14</td>
<td>Sponges and Cnidarians</td>
<td>Week 7</td>
<td>8 September</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion 15</td>
<td>Minor Protostomes</td>
<td>Week 8</td>
<td>28 September</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion 16</td>
<td>Lophophorates and Molluscs</td>
<td>Week 8</td>
<td>29 September</td>
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<td>Discussion 17</td>
<td>Marine Arthropods</td>
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<td>Discussion 18</td>
<td>Terrestrial Arthropods</td>
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<td>6 October</td>
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<td>Discussion 19</td>
<td>Minor Deuterostomes</td>
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<td>Discussion 20</td>
<td>Fishes</td>
<td>Week 10</td>
<td>13 October</td>
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<td>Discussion 21</td>
<td>Primitive Tetrapods</td>
<td>Week 11</td>
<td>19 October</td>
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<td>Discussion 22</td>
<td>Reptiles Part 1</td>
<td>Week 11</td>
<td>20 October</td>
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<td>Discussion 23</td>
<td>Reptiles Part 2</td>
<td>Week 12</td>
<td>26 October</td>
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<td>Discussion 24</td>
<td>Mammals</td>
<td>Week 12</td>
<td>27 October</td>
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### Discussion 25
- **Human Evolution**
- **Week 13**
- **2 November**

### Discussion 26
- **Unit Summary**
- **Week 13**
- **3 November**

#### Weekday Attendance Pracs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Prac</th>
<th>Topic</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prac 1</td>
<td>The History of Life</td>
<td>Week 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prac 2</td>
<td>Leaf Morphology</td>
<td>Week 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prac 3</td>
<td>Floral Allocation</td>
<td>Week 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prac 4</td>
<td>Plant Functional Traits and Ecological Strategies</td>
<td>Week 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prac 5</td>
<td>Invertebrate Body Plans</td>
<td>Week 6</td>
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<td>Prac 6</td>
<td>Arthropod Diversity</td>
<td>Week 8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prac 7</td>
<td>Butterflies</td>
<td>Week 9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prac 8</td>
<td>Birds</td>
<td>Week 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prac 9</td>
<td>Skull Allometry</td>
<td>Week 11</td>
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#### Infrequent Attendance Pracs

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<tr>
<td>Prac 1</td>
<td>The History of Life</td>
<td>21 August</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prac 2</td>
<td>Leaf Morphology</td>
<td>21 August</td>
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<td>Prac 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prac 4</td>
<td>Plant Functional Traits and Ecological Strategies</td>
<td>22 August</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prac 5</td>
<td>Invertebrate Body Plans</td>
<td>23 September</td>
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<td>Prac 6</td>
<td>Arthropod Diversity</td>
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<td>Prac 7</td>
<td>Butterflies</td>
<td>24 September</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prac 8</td>
<td>Birds</td>
<td>24 September</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prac 9</td>
<td>Skull Allometry</td>
<td>25 September</td>
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**Unit guide** BIOL2310 Diversity of Life

[https://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/141303/unit_guide/print](https://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/141303/unit_guide/print)
Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central (https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- Academic Appeals Policy
- Academic Integrity Policy
- Academic Progression Policy
- Assessment Policy
- Fitness to Practice Procedure
- Grade Appeal Policy
- Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public
- Special Consideration Policy (Note: The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4 December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.)

Students seeking more policy resources can visit the Student Policy Gateway (https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit Policy Central (https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central).

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/admin/other-resources/student-conduct

Results

Results published on platform other than eStudent, (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in eStudent. For more information visit ask.mq.edu.au or if you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mq.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to help you improve your marks and take control of your study.
The Library provides online and face to face support to help you find and use relevant information resources.

- **Subject and Research Guides**
- **Ask a Librarian**

**Student Enquiry Service**
For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

If you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

**Equity Support**
Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the Disability Service who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

**IT Help**
For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

**Changes from Previous Offering**
The 2020 offering included several online pracs. The 2021 offering will include in-person pracs only. There have been revisions to the Discussions and other educational materials.

**Changes since First Published**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13/08/2021</td>
<td>Added <a href="mailto:BIOL2310@mq.edu.au">BIOL2310@mq.edu.au</a> mailbox as contact, as directed by Sharyon O'Donnell.</td>
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