

# **PSYX2236**

# **Biopsychology and Learning**

Session 2, Online-flexible 2022

School of Psychological Sciences

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#### Disclaimer

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# **General Information**

Unit convenor and teaching staff Richard Ramsey richard.ramsey@mq.edu.au

Credit points 10

Prerequisites

((PSYC104 or PSYU1104 or PSYX104 or PSYX1104) and (PSYC105 or PSYU1105 or PSYX105 or PSYX1105)) or (PSYU1101 or PSYX1101) and (PSYU1102 or PSYX1102) and (STAT1103 or STAX1103)) or ((COGS100 or COGS1000) or (MEDI204 or MEDI2300) or (BIOL204 or BIOL2230) and (STAT170 or STAT1170))

Corequisites

Co-badged status

#### Unit description

This unit is designed to give students a basic knowledge of central neuronal mechanisms underlying fundamental behaviours and how these behaviours are modified through experience (learning). Half of the program describes the cytoarchitecture of central and peripheral neurons; the physiological and ionic bases of axonal and synaptic transmission; the overall anatomical organisation of the mammalian brain, and; sensory processing. These topics are followed by discussion on the central mechanisms underlying mammalian behaviours, such as motivation and psychopathology. The other half of the program provides a basic understanding of diverse phenomena in learning and behaviour, including classical conditioning and operant conditioning.

### Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

# **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

**ULO1:** Demonstrate a general understanding of the principles and mechanisms of

behavioural neuroscience, neurophysiology, neuropharmacology and learning.

**ULO2:** Use electronic databases to search for papers on relevant topics.

ULO3: Demonstrate written and oral communication skills, including through

participation in class discussions

**ULO4:** Develop self-awareness skills by identifying and setting targets, and applying time management

ULO5: Critically analyse the key concepts of biopsychology and learning

**ULO6:** Solve problems by comparing alternative interpretations of neuroscience data and formulating new explanations

### **General Assessment Information**

General assessment Information

Grade descriptors and other information concerning grading are contained in the Macquarie Univ ersity Assessment Policy.

All final grades are determined by a grading committee, in accordance with the Macquarie University Assessment Policy, and are not the sole responsibility of the Unit Convenor.

Students will be awarded a final grade and a mark which must correspond to the grade descriptors specified in the Assessment Procedure (clause 128).

To pass this unit, you must demonstrate sufficient evidence of achievement of the learning outcomes, meet any ungraded requirements, and achieve a final mark of 50 or better.

The final exam for this unit will take place online. Students are expected to make themselves available for the final exam, at the date and time set by the University, in line with the Assessment Policy and Procedure. Sitting the final exam is compulsory in order to be eligible to pass the unit. Any student who does not attempt the final exam will be granted a Fail Absent grade.

Word count penalty: 5% of the total possible mark will be deducted per 100 words over the word limit for the research report assessment task. An additional 99 words beyond the limit can be written without penalty.

Further details for each assessment task will be available on iLearn.

### Late Submissions

Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, a 5% penalty (OF THE TOTAL POSSIBLE MARK) will be applied each day a written assessment is not submitted, up until the 7th day (including weekends). After the 7th day, a grade of '0' will be awarded even if the assessment is submitted. Submission time for all written assessments is set at 11.55pm. A 1-hour grace period is provided to students who experience a technical concern.

For example:

Number of days (hours) late	Total Possible Marks	Deduction	Raw mark	Final mark
1 day (1-24 hours)	100	5	75	70

#### Unit guide PSYX2236 Biopsychology and Learning

2 days (24-48 hours)	100	10	75	65
3 days (48-72 hours)	100	15	75	60
7 days (144-168 hours)	100	35	75	40
>7 days (>168 hours)	100	-	75	0

For any late submissions of time-sensitive tasks, such as scheduled tests/exams, performance assessments/presentations, and/or scheduled practical assessments/labs, students need to submit an application for Special Consideration.

# **Assessment Tasks**

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Online quiz	10%	No	Throughout the semester
Research Report	40%	No	Friday, 9th September
Final Examination	50%	No	Formal University Examination Period

# Online quiz

Assessment Type 1: Quiz/Test Indicative Time on Task 2: 10 hours Due: **Throughout the semester** Weighting: **10%** 

Regular online quizzes testing unit content

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a general understanding of the principles and mechanisms of behavioural neuroscience, neurophysiology, neuropharmacology and learning.
- Use electronic databases to search for papers on relevant topics.
- Demonstrate written and oral communication skills, including through participation in class discussions
- Develop self-awareness skills by identifying and setting targets, and applying time management

- Critically analyse the key concepts of biopsychology and learning
- Solve problems by comparing alternative interpretations of neuroscience data and formulating new explanations

### **Research Report**

Assessment Type 1: Report Indicative Time on Task 2: 30 hours Due: **Friday, 9th September** Weighting: **40%** 

Students complete a research report on a behavioural experiment.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a general understanding of the principles and mechanisms of behavioural neuroscience, neurophysiology, neuropharmacology and learning.
- Use electronic databases to search for papers on relevant topics.
- Demonstrate written and oral communication skills, including through participation in class discussions
- Develop self-awareness skills by identifying and setting targets, and applying time management
- Critically analyse the key concepts of biopsychology and learning

### **Final Examination**

Assessment Type 1: Examination Indicative Time on Task 2: 48 hours Due: Formal University Examination Period Weighting: 50%

Final examination held within the University's formal exam period, in accordance with relevant requirements

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a general understanding of the principles and mechanisms of behavioural neuroscience, neurophysiology, neuropharmacology and learning.
- Use electronic databases to search for papers on relevant topics.

- Demonstrate written and oral communication skills, including through participation in class discussions
- Develop self-awareness skills by identifying and setting targets, and applying time management
- · Critically analyse the key concepts of biopsychology and learning
- Solve problems by comparing alternative interpretations of neuroscience data and formulating new explanations

<sup>1</sup> If you need help with your assignment, please contact:

- the academic teaching staff in your unit for guidance in understanding or completing this type of assessment
- the Writing Centre for academic skills support.

<sup>2</sup> Indicative time-on-task is an estimate of the time required for completion of the assessment task and is subject to individual variation

# **Delivery and Resources**

This unit consists of scheduled lectures and tutorial activities. Lectures are delivered online via Echo360. Tutorial activities are accessed online and commence in Week 2. See ilearn for full details.

#### **Recommended Readings**

Mazur, J.E. (2017). Learning and Behavior (8th Ed. International Ed.). Engelwood Cliffs, NJ:

Prentice-Hall. Library has electronic copy available through ebookcentral-proquest

Kalat, J.W. (2019, 2015, 2013, 2009, 2007). Biological Psychology (13th, 12th, 11th, 10th or 9th ed).

#### **Technology Used**

Active participation in the learning activities throughout the unit will require students to have access to a tablet, laptop or similar device. Students who do not own their own laptop computer may borrow one from the university library.

# **Unit Schedule**

Week starting	Торіс	Text	Tutorial
1 25 July	Introduction to the unit. Non-associative learning Classical conditioning 1 - terms and forms of CC	Mazur Ch. 1-3	-

#### Unit guide PSYX2236 Biopsychology and Learning

2	1 Aug	Classical conditioning 2	Mazur	Tutorial 1
		- variations and limitations	Ch. 3-4	Learning 1
		Classical conditioning 3		(Stream A)
		- temporal parameters of CC		
		- inhibition and extinction of CR		
3	8 Aug	Classical conditioning 4	Mazur	Tutorial 1
		- Contingency	Ch. 4	Learning 1
		- Rescorla Wagner		(Stream B)
4	15 Aug	Operant Conditioning	Mazur	Tutorial 2
			Ch. 5-6	Learning 2
				(Stream A)
5	22 Aug	Extinction	Mazur	Tutorial 2
			pp. 64-66, 126	Learning 2
				(Stream B)
6	29 Aug	Punishment	Mazur	-
		Escape and Avoidance learning	Ch. 7	
Biops	sychology			
7	5 Sep	Behavioural Neuroscience	Kalat	-
			Ch. 4 & 12	
SESS	SION BREAK			
8	26 Sep	The Nervous Systems	Kalat	-
			Ch. 1 & 3	
9	3 Oct	Neurophysiology.	Kalat	Tutorial 3
		Neurochemistry.	Ch. 1 & 2	Biopsychology 1
		Communication by receptors.		(Stream A)
10	10 Oct	Neurotransmitters.	Kalat	Tutorial 3
		Neurotransmitter dysfunction.	Ch. 2, 14 & App. A	Biopsychology 1 (Stream B)
11	17 Oct	Substance Use.	Kalat	Tutorial 4
		Substance Use Disorder.	Ch. 14	Biopsychology 2
				(Stream A)

12	24 Oct	Neurobiology of learning and memory.	Kalat	Tutorial 4
			Ch. 12	Biopsychology 2
				(Stream B)
13	31 Oct	Revision		-

# **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central (https://policie s.mq.edu.au). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- Academic Appeals Policy
- Academic Integrity Policy
- Academic Progression Policy
- Assessment Policy
- Fitness to Practice Procedure
- Assessment Procedure
- Complaints Resolution Procedure for Students and Members of the Public
- Special Consideration Policy

Students seeking more policy resources can visit <u>Student Policies</u> (<u>https://students.mq.edu.au/su</u> <u>pport/study/policies</u>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

To find other policies relating to Teaching and Learning, visit <u>Policy Central</u> (<u>https://policies.mq.e</u> <u>du.au</u>) and use the <u>search tool</u>.

### **Student Code of Conduct**

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/admin/other-resources/student-conduct

#### Results

Results published on platform other than <u>eStudent</u>, (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <u>eStudent</u>. For more information visit <u>ask.mq.edu.au</u> or if you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

### Academic Integrity

At Macquarie, we believe <u>academic integrity</u> – honesty, respect, trust, responsibility, fairness and courage – is at the core of learning, teaching and research. We recognise that meeting the expectations required to complete your assessments can be challenging. So, we offer you a range of resources and services to help you reach your potential, including free <u>online writing an</u>

d maths support, academic skills development and wellbeing consultations.

# Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <u>http://stu</u> dents.mq.edu.au/support/

### **The Writing Centre**

The Writing Centre provides resources to develop your English language proficiency, academic writing, and communication skills.

- Workshops
- Chat with a WriteWISE peer writing leader
- Access StudyWISE
- · Upload an assignment to Studiosity
- Complete the Academic Integrity Module

The Library provides online and face to face support to help you find and use relevant information resources.

- Subject and Research Guides
- Ask a Librarian

### Student Services and Support

Macquarie University offers a range of <u>Student Support Services</u> including:

- IT Support
- Accessibility and disability support with study
- Mental health support
- Safety support to respond to bullying, harassment, sexual harassment and sexual assault
- Social support including information about finances, tenancy and legal issues

# **Student Enquiries**

Got a question? Ask us via AskMQ, or contact Service Connect.

For information and administrative processes specific to OUA studies, please see this website: ht tps://students.mq.edu.au/study/faculties/open-universities-australia

# IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <u>http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/</u>offices\_and\_units/information\_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

### **Inclusion and diversity**

Social inclusion at Macquarie University is about giving everyone who has the potential to benefit from higher education the opportunity to study at university, participate in campus life and flourish in their chosen field. The University has made significant moves to promote an equitable, diverse and exciting campus community for the benefit of staff and students. It is your responsibility to contribute towards the development of an inclusive culture and practice in the areas of learning and teaching, research, and service orientation and delivery. As a member of the Macquarie University community, you must not discriminate against or harass others based on their sex, gender, race, marital status, carers' responsibilities, disability, sexual orientation, age, political conviction or religious belief. All staff and students are expected to display appropriate behaviour that is conducive to a healthy learning environment for everyone.

### Professionalism

In the Faculty of Medicine, Health and Human Sciences, professionalism is a key capability embedded in all our courses.

As part of developing professionalism, students are <u>expected to attend all small group interactive</u> <u>sessions</u> including clinical, practical, laboratory, work-integrated learning (e.g., PACE placements), and team-based learning activities. Some learning activities are recorded (e.g., face-to-face lectures), however you are encouraged to avoid relying upon such material as they do not recreate the whole learning experience and technical issues can and do occur. As an adult learner, we respect your decision to choose how you engage with your learning, but we would remind you that the learning opportunities we create for you have been done so to enable your success, and that by not engaging you may impact your ability to successfully complete this unit. We equally expect that you show respect for the academic staff who have worked hard to develop meaningful activities and prioritise your learning by communicating with them in advance if you are unable to attend a small group interactive session.

Another dimension of professionalism is having respect for your peers. It is the right of every student to learn in an environment that is free of disruption and distraction. Please arrive to all learning activities on time, and if you are unavoidably detained, please join activity as quietly as possible to minimise disruption. Phones and other electronic devices that produce noise and other distractions must be turned off prior to entering class. Where your own device (e.g., laptop) is being used for class-related activities, you are asked to close down all other applications to avoid distraction to you and others. Please treat your fellow students with the utmost respect. If you are uncomfortable participating in any specific activity, please let the relevant academic know.