

# BIOX2110

**Genetics** 

Session 1, Online-scheduled-weekday 2022

School of Natural Sciences

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#### Disclaimer

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# **General Information**

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Credit points 10

Prerequisites (BIOL1110 or BIOL115) and ((BIOL1310 or BIOL114) or (BIOL1210 or BIOL108) or (BIOL1610 or BIOL116) or (BIOL1620))

Corequisites (STAT1170 or STAT170) or (STAT1371 or STAT171) or FOSE1015

Co-badged status BIOL2110.BIOL6110

Unit description

Genetics occupies a central role in modern sciences, with profound implications for basic and applied research in biology, medicine and agriculture, as well as for a number of philosophical issues in human affairs. This unit offers a balanced approach to teach introductory principles of genetics. It combines sections on classical, molecular and population genetics presented in an integrative way. The practical sessions offer students the possibility of learning essential techniques and skills in modern molecular genetics.

### Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <a href="https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates">https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates</a>

# **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

**ULO2:** Apply numeracy and basic principles of genetics to solve problems and draw conclusions from genetic data

**ULO1:** Describe how genetic processes apply to agriculture, human health, society, and the environment

ULO3: Describe routine techniques used to assay genetic variation in populations

**ULO4:** Demonstrate proficiency in the use of genetic research tools (pipettes, gel electrophoresis, sequence analysis)

**ULO5:** Analyse genetic data using some common population genetic software and bioinformatic tools

**ULO6:** Source, synthesise and critically evaluate information from the literature in written and oral formats

## **General Assessment Information**

#### General Faculty Policy on assessment submission deadlines and late submissions:

Online quizzes, in-class activities, or scheduled tests and exam must be undertaken at the time indicated in the unit guide. Should these activities be missed due to illness or misadventure, students may apply for Special Consideration.

All other assessments must be submitted by 5:00 pm on their due date. Should these assessments be missed due to illness or misadventure, students should apply for Special Consideration.

Assessments not submitted by the due date will receive a mark of zero unless late submissions are specifically allowed as indicated in the unit guide or on iLearn.

If late submissions are permitted as indicated in the unit guide or on iLearn a consistent penalty will be applied for late submissions as follows:

A 12-hour grace period will be given after which the following deductions will be applied to the awarded assessment mark: 12 to 24 hours late = 10% deduction; for each day thereafter, an additional 10% per day or part thereof will be applied until five days beyond the due date. After this time, a mark of zero (0) will be given. For example, an assessment worth 20% is due 5 pm on 1 January. Student A submits the assessment at 1 pm, 3 January. The assessment received a mark of 15/20. A 20% deduction is then applied to the mark of 15, resulting in the loss of three (3) marks. Student A is then awarded a final mark of 12/20.

Late submissions will be accepted for all assessments in this unit with penalties

### **Assessment Tasks**

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Problem Sets	5%	No	Open weeks 3,4,6,8,9

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Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Practical Report	25%	No	April 13
Seminar Poster	15%	No	May 4
Test	10%	No	May 12
Final Exam	45%	Yes	Exam Period

#### **Problem Sets**

Assessment Type 1: Problem set Indicative Time on Task 2: 10 hours Due: **Open weeks 3,4,6,8,9** Weighting: **5%** 

The problem sets are designed to assist you to understand topics covered in the course and to provide you with feedback on your understanding of those topics. It is essential that you complete the problem sets as the test and the final examination will cover similar topics to the problems. Answers to the problem sets will be provided. A good and reasonable attempt at each of the problem sets is required to obtain the full marks for each problem set (problems will not be individually graded).

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Apply numeracy and basic principles of genetics to solve problems and draw conclusions from genetic data
- Analyse genetic data using some common population genetic software and bioinformatic tools

### **Practical Report**

Assessment Type <sup>1</sup>: Report Indicative Time on Task <sup>2</sup>: 20 hours Due: **April 13** Weighting: **25%** 

A major component of this unit is the preparation of a practical report. This practical report should be presented in the style of a scientific publication and describe the procedures and results from the first two practical sessions. It is recommended that you start drafting your report at the commencement of the first practical session. In these practical sessions you will learn essential skills, including: how to isolate DNA, visualize DNA using gel electrophoresis, perform PCR amplification, and sequence a mitochondrial gene. You will learn to identify unknown DNA samples by comparing their sequences with those available in DNA sequence databases. After this, you will align all the DNA sequences collected and build a phylogenetic tree as a complementary method for species identification. Your report will include the activities undertaken within Practicals 1 and 2 within a scientific paper format, with Introduction, Methods, Results and Discussion.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Describe how genetic processes apply to agriculture, human health, society, and the environment
- Demonstrate proficiency in the use of genetic research tools (pipettes, gel electrophoresis, sequence analysis)
- Analyse genetic data using some common population genetic software and bioinformatic tools
- Source, synthesise and critically evaluate information from the literature in written and oral formats

#### Seminar Poster

Assessment Type 1: Presentation Indicative Time on Task 2: 10 hours Due: **May 4** Weighting: **15%** 

You are required to design and present a 3-minute scientific conference poster (design as a powerpoint slide with recorded oral presentation) on **a topic in genetics** that you find exciting, based on a peer-reviewed scientific paper. The grade of your poster assessment will be based on content and presentation and involves peer evaluation.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Describe how genetic processes apply to agriculture, human health, society, and the environment
- · Describe routine techniques used to assay genetic variation in populations
- Source, synthesise and critically evaluate information from the literature in written and oral formats

# Test

Assessment Type 1: Quiz/Test Indicative Time on Task 2: 10 hours Due: **May 12** Weighting: **10%** 

Your progress during the unit will be assessed with a test that will focus on topics covered during the lectures and practical sessions. This test will require application of genetic principles to solve problems and an ability to describe genetic processes and techniques.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Apply numeracy and basic principles of genetics to solve problems and draw conclusions from genetic data
- Describe how genetic processes apply to agriculture, human health, society, and the environment
- Describe routine techniques used to assay genetic variation in populations

### Final Exam

Assessment Type <sup>1</sup>: Examination Indicative Time on Task <sup>2</sup>: 25 hours Due: **Exam Period** Weighting: **45% This is a hurdle assessment task (see assessment policy for more information on hurdle assessment tasks)** 

Students will be tested on their knowledge of course content. The exam will include information from lectures, practical classes and assessment tasks up to and including week 13. The date for your final exam will be available later in the semester.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Apply numeracy and basic principles of genetics to solve problems and draw conclusions from genetic data
- Describe how genetic processes apply to agriculture, human health, society, and the environment
- Describe routine techniques used to assay genetic variation in populations

<sup>1</sup> If you need help with your assignment, please contact:

- the academic teaching staff in your unit for guidance in understanding or completing this type of assessment
- the Writing Centre for academic skills support.

<sup>2</sup> Indicative time-on-task is an estimate of the time required for completion of the assessment task and is subject to individual variation

# **Delivery and Resources**

#### Lecture Schedule

This unit has two online lectures per week. Lectures will all be available each week online under the Echo360 link.

Lecture	Week	Topic
1	1	Unit Introduction and Basic Revision
2	1	Basic Revision 2: Sex and Reproduction
3	2	Mendelian Genetics
4	2	Sex Determination Patterns of Inheritance
5	3	Allelic variation and gene function
6	3	Linkage and Crossing Over

#### Mid-Semester Recess (April 11-24)

7	4	Chromosome Number and Structure
8	4	DNA Replication and Synthesis
9	5	Transcription and Translation
10	5	Gene Expression, Mutation and DNA Repair
11	6	Molecular Techniques I
12	6	Molecular Techniques II
13	7	Population Genetics
14	7	Inbreeding and Inbreeding Depression
15	8	Epigenetics
16	8	Evolutionary Genetics
17	9	Quantitative Genetics
18	9	Conservation Genetics

19	10	Genetic Response to Change
20	10	Human Genetics
21	11	Technological Advances and Applications
22	11	Revision 1
23	12	Revision 2

# **Online Practical Schedule**

**Online practical sessions are scheduled for Wednesdays 2-5pm.** This time-slot is allocated for <u>self-directed learning</u>. A zoom session will be held during each practical session - see iLearn for more details.

Week	Date	Practical/Tutorial
1	23 Feb	NO PRACTICAL/TUTORIAL
2	9 March	1: DNA Extraction **
3	10 March	2: Gel electrophoresis and PCR**
4	16 March	3: DNA Sequence Alignment and Data Analysis
5	23 March	4: Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium – single locus
6	30 March	5: Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium – population level
7	6 April	6: Linkage Disequilibrium
Mid Semeste	er Break	
8	27 April	7: Data Quality in Genomics
9	4 May	8 Problem solving and test preparation
10	12 May	9: Online Test (Thursday)
11	18 May	10: Test answers and exam revision
12	25 May	NO PRACTICAL/TUTORIAL

\*\* Online practical materials combined

# **Unit Schedule**

# **COVD** information and On-Campus classes

On-campus teaching continues to be scheduled for Session 1, 2022. Masks are compulsory for all classes in indoor spaces and social distancing will be implemented wherever possible. Students will also be required to sanitise surfaces before and after use.

Students are requested to minimise the risk of spreading COVID to themselves and others in accordance with the university and NSW Health guidelines:<u>https://www.mq.edu.au/about/corona</u>virus-faqs and https://www.nsw.gov.au/covid-19/stay-safe.

Any further requirements or changes to units in relation to COVID will be communicated to students via iLearn.

# **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central (https://policie s.mq.edu.au). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- Academic Appeals Policy
- Academic Integrity Policy
- Academic Progression Policy
- Assessment Policy
- Fitness to Practice Procedure
- Assessment Procedure
- · Complaints Resolution Procedure for Students and Members of the Public
- Special Consideration Policy

Students seeking more policy resources can visit <u>Student Policies</u> (<u>https://students.mq.edu.au/su</u> <u>pport/study/policies</u>). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

To find other policies relating to Teaching and Learning, visit <u>Policy Central</u> (<u>https://policies.mq.e</u> <u>du.au</u>) and use the <u>search tool</u>.

#### **Student Code of Conduct**

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/admin/other-resources/student-conduct

#### Results

Results published on platform other than <u>eStudent</u>, (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <u>eStudent</u>. For more information visit <u>ask.mq.edu.au</u> or if you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

# Academic Integrity

At Macquarie, we believe <u>academic integrity</u> – honesty, respect, trust, responsibility, fairness and courage – is at the core of learning, teaching and research. We recognise that meeting the expectations required to complete your assessments can be challenging. So, we offer you a range of resources and services to help you reach your potential, including free online writing an

d maths support, academic skills development and wellbeing consultations.

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <u>http://stu</u> dents.mq.edu.au/support/

#### **The Writing Centre**

The Writing Centre provides resources to develop your English language proficiency, academic writing, and communication skills.

- Workshops
- Chat with a WriteWISE peer writing leader
- Access StudyWISE
- · Upload an assignment to Studiosity
- Complete the Academic Integrity Module

The Library provides online and face to face support to help you find and use relevant information resources.

- Subject and Research Guides
- Ask a Librarian

#### Student Services and Support

Macquarie University offers a range of **Student Support Services** including:

- IT Support
- · Accessibility and disability support with study
- Mental health support
- Safety support to respond to bullying, harassment, sexual harassment and sexual assault
- · Social support including information about finances, tenancy and legal issues

### **Student Enquiries**

Got a question? Ask us via AskMQ, or contact Service Connect.

# IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <u>http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/</u>offices\_and\_units/information\_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.