

# **LAWS8097**

# **Media Law and Culture**

Session 1, Online-scheduled-weekday 2023

Macquarie Law School

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#### Disclaimer

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#### **General Information**

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Adjunct Fellow

Harry Melkonian

Contact via iLearn

Lecturer

Dominic Tran

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Contact via iLearn

N/A

N/A

Credit points

10

Prerequisites

Admission to LLM or (Admission to JD and LAWS600 or LAWS8001)

Corequisites

Co-badged status

#### Unit description

What principles should guide government policy towards the media? Given the pivotal role the media play in cultural production, should we favour tight regulation of media ownership and content, or are these better left to market forces? What meaning should we give to concepts such as freedom of expression, especially when it comes to issues such as hate speech and pornography? What role should the media play in a democracy, and how should we balance the rights and interests of the media against those of individuals, corporations and other institutions anxious to safeguard their privacy and reputation? This unit takes an international and comparative perspective on media law, asking how these questions have been and should be answered not only in Australia but also overseas. From fundamental principles to day-to-day legal restrictions on what people in different countries see and hear in their media, we examine how media law shapes and reflects national culture.

### Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <a href="https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates">https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates</a>

# **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

**ULO2:** Apply key and relevant aspects of Australian media regulation to resolve real or hypothetical situations.

**ULO3:** Provide advice in relation to legal challenges encountered in the context of media regulation in Australia.

**ULO1:** Demonstrate an advanced and integrated understanding of how Australia regulates important aspects of the media.

**ULO4:** Demonstrate a sophisticated understanding of different kinds of speech regulation as compared across at least two jurisdictions.

**ULO5:** Critically analyse the relevance of different theoretical frameworks as they apply to aspects of media law

#### **General Assessment Information**

Some Explanation on the Assessments:

- 1. Professional advice (50% of final grade) will be on a topic to be assigned on iLearn and due on 22 April 2023 by 5pm.
- 2. Research Essay (50% of final grade) will be on a topic to be assigned on iLearn and due on 4June 2023 by 5pm.

### Late Assessment Penalty

Late Assessment Submission Penalty

Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, a 5% penalty (of the total possible mark) will be applied each day a written assessment is not submitted, up until the 7th day (including weekends). After the 7th day, a mark of, 0 (zero) will be awarded even if the assessment is submitted. Submission time for all written assessments is set at 11.55pm. A 1-hour grace period is provided to students who experience a technical issue.

This late penalty will apply to non-timed sensitive assessment (incl essays,

reports, posters, portfolios, journals, recordings etc). Late submission of time sensitive tasks (such as tests/exams, performance assessments/ presentations, scheduled practical assessments/labs etc) will only be addressed by the unit convenor in a Special consideration application. Special Consideration outcome may result in a new question or topic.

All assessments are submitted electronically. Turnitin plagiarism detection software is used to check all written assessments.

Students should carefully check that they submit the correct file for an assessment as no re-submissions will be accepted after the due date and time, including instances where students upload an incorrect file in error.

Word limits are strictly applied. Work above the word limit will not be marked. Footnotes are to be used only for referencing. Referencing must conform to the requirements set out in the current version of Australian Guide to Legal Citation.

With respect to moderation, detailed rubrics will be made available on iLearn. All fail papers are double-marked.

#### **Assessment Tasks**

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Research Essay	50%	No	22/04/23
Professional advice	50%	No	04/06/23

### Research Essay

Assessment Type 1: Essay Indicative Time on Task 2: 33 hours

Due: **22/04/23** Weighting: **50%** 

Students will be asked to submit a research essay analysing topics in media law.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a sophisticated understanding of different kinds of speech regulation as compared across at least two jurisdictions.
- Critically analyse the relevance of different theoretical frameworks as they apply to aspects of media law

#### Professional advice

Assessment Type 1: Professional writing Indicative Time on Task 2: 30 hours

Due: **04/06/23** Weighting: **50%** 

Students will be asked to prepare professional advice, which may take the form of legal advice to a client or proposal for law reform.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Apply key and relevant aspects of Australian media regulation to resolve real or hypothetical situations.
- Provide advice in relation to legal challenges encountered in the context of media regulation in Australia.
- Demonstrate an advanced and integrated understanding of how Australia regulates important aspects of the media.

- the academic teaching staff in your unit for guidance in understanding or completing this type of assessment
- the Writing Centre for academic skills support.

# **Delivery and Resources**

Media law - is this something different from entertainment law? Yes and no. In this course, our emphasis will be on streaming, social media and internet communication. Although increasingly less relevant, law of 'traditional media' (newspapers, radio, and television) continues to apply to the internet. Consequently, we learn much of the law through more traditional media. As these laws have been imposed on the internet, the traditional laws continue to be relevant. However, the focus of this course will be on more contemporray applications such as social media and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> If you need help with your assignment, please contact:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Indicative time-on-task is an estimate of the time required for completion of the assessment task and is subject to individual variation

whatever is going to be new media over the next 5 years. Just consider, as newspapers fail around the world, computer gaming has grown to the point where gaming now generates more annual revenue than free to air television. We would be remiss and very out of date if we did not take up social media and all of its worldwide ramifications. To borrow a phrase from Charles Dickens, from the viewpoint of media law, this is the best of times, this is the worst of times. The best of times because so much is happening, the worst of times because the law is incredibly out of date.

It is naive to think that we can predict the world of media five years from now. To avoid being legal dinosaurs, there is a component of media theory in this course so that as lawyers, you will be better equipped to deal with whatever the future will bring. We make good use of Canadian media theorist Marshall McLuhan who relished controversy, taunted academics (though he was one) and was a popular television personality in his own right.

This course contains 12 weekly topics that are described on iLearn page. Power Point slides accompany each lecture. The lectures are only available on ECHO recordings.

Tutorials commence in Week 2 and continue through Week 13 (tutorials follow a week behind the lectures). Attendance and participation in the tutorials is essential to successful completion of this course. It is expected that cameras will be turned on during all of the Zoom tutorials.

Readings for this course involve a combination of: (1) The prescribed casebook; (2) Readings on Leganto, and (3) Current materials distributed in class or made available on iLearn. The prescribed casebook is Media Law (3d edition) by David Rolph et al (Oxford 2022). Hooray - a reasonably up to date text!

### **Unit Schedule**

Our goal is to learn law in a very contemporary context. While details are provided on iLearn, and everything is subject to change depending on current events. Here are the primary topics we will be dealing with:

- · The Nature of Media
- · Freedom of Expression
- Restraints on Freedom of Expression defamation, privacy, copyright, obscenity (whatever that means in the 21st Century), censorship, contempt of court and suppression
- Intellectual Property Issues (owning and using media content)
- Online Intermediary Liability in Australia What's Happening?
- · Law of Social Media

# **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central (https://policies.mq.edu.au). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- Academic Appeals Policy
- Academic Integrity Policy
- Academic Progression Policy
- Assessment Policy
- Fitness to Practice Procedure
- · Assessment Procedure
- Complaints Resolution Procedure for Students and Members of the Public
- Special Consideration Policy

Students seeking more policy resources can visit Student Policies (https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/policies). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

To find other policies relating to Teaching and Learning, visit Policy Central (https://policies.mq.e du.au) and use the search tool.

#### Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mg.edu.au/admin/other-resources/student-conduct

#### Results

Results published on platform other than <u>eStudent</u>, (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <u>eStudent</u>. For more information visit <u>ask.mq.edu.au</u> or if you are a Global MBA student contact globalmba.support@mq.edu.au

### **Academic Integrity**

At Macquarie, we believe <u>academic integrity</u> – honesty, respect, trust, responsibility, fairness and courage – is at the core of learning, teaching and research. We recognise that meeting the expectations required to complete your assessments can be challenging. So, we offer you a range of resources and services to help you reach your potential, including free <u>online writing and maths support</u>, academic skills development and wellbeing consultations.

### Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <a href="http://students.mq.edu.au/support/">http://students.mq.edu.au/support/</a>

#### The Writing Centre

The Writing Centre provides resources to develop your English language proficiency, academic writing, and communication skills.

- Workshops
- Chat with a WriteWISE peer writing leader

- Access StudyWISE
- Upload an assignment to Studiosity
- Complete the Academic Integrity Module

The Library provides online and face to face support to help you find and use relevant information resources.

- Subject and Research Guides
- Ask a Librarian

### Student Services and Support

Macquarie University offers a range of Student Support Services including:

- IT Support
- · Accessibility and disability support with study
- Mental health support
- Safety support to respond to bullying, harassment, sexual harassment and sexual assault
- Social support including information about finances, tenancy and legal issues
- Student Advocacy provides independent advice on MQ policies, procedures, and processes

### Student Enquiries

Got a question? Ask us via AskMQ, or contact Service Connect.

### IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/">http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/</a> offices\_and\_units/information\_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## **Changes from Previous Offering**

As per University and departmental policy, students should not send emails to faculty members but should exclusively communicate through the iLearn communication facilities:

Any questions about the unit content, classes or assessments should be posted
in the discussion forum - not in private messaging. Please ensure you have read
the Unit Guide and instructions on iLearn carefully before posting questions about
textbooks or assessments. The unit convenor will check the forum regularly and
will endeavour to respond to questions within 2 working days.

# **Changes since First Published**

Date	Description
19/04/2023	Change in academic staff for unit
21/02/2023	added Sebastian Candido to staff
12/02/2023	Correction in General Assessment information to reflect 2023 dates