PHIX1031
The Philosophy of Human Nature
Session 1, Online-flexible 2023
Department of Philosophy

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General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff
Convenor; Lecturer (Section 1)
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By arrangement

Lecturer (Section 2)
Robert Sinnerbrink
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Lecturer (Section 3)
Thomas Corbin
thomas-alexander.corbin@mq.edu.au

Tutor details will be available in iLearn

Credit points
10

Prerequisites

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description
The unit introduces the big philosophical questions about human nature, personal identity and the meaning of life. Are human beings somehow unique in nature? Do we have distinct selves that endure through time? Do we have free will? What is the relation between our identity and the things that matter to us? The main theme is whether there is such a thing as human nature at all. We begin by asking whether mind is entirely physical or could in principle survive bodily death. We also explore the links between the self, time, and memory. The remainder of the unit introduces some key thinkers of the twentieth century; and we explore their views on freedom, lived experience, and our relations to others. The unit as a whole offers a detailed introduction to controversial questions about the nature of the mind, showing how historical understanding animates current debates, and demonstrating the relevance of philosophy to live modern issues about science, human nature, and culture. All enrolment queries should be directed to Open Universities Australia (OUA): see www.open.edu.au
Important Academic Dates
Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

Learning Outcomes
On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

- **ULO1**: identify key philosophical problems about human nature at an introductory level
- **ULO2**: explain important philosophical responses to problems about human nature at an introductory level
- **ULO3**: critically and reflectively respond to the problems and theories introduced in the unit.
- **ULO4**: express and defend your own views with increased clarity
- **ULO5**: contribute to the learning of the group by engaging constructively in philosophical discussion and activities

General Assessment Information
Detailed assessment information and rubrics
Detailed information about each of the assessments, including rubrics, will be available in iLearn. Please make sure you read the assessment information carefully, and contact the convenor if you have any questions.

Submission and return of assessments
Written assessments in this unit are to be submitted through the appropriate 'Turnitin' links in the unit website. They will be marked through 'Grademark', which will allow you to access your marked assignments directly through the website. For information about Turnitin and Grademark, see:

https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/tools-and-resources/ilearn/ilearn-quick-guides-for-students/assignments-and-grades

Special Consideration
Requests for extensions should be submitted via a Special Consideration request, which is available in the http://ask.mq.edu.au portal. Your request should be submitted no later than five days after the due date and should be accompanied by appropriate documentation. Please see https://students.mq.edu.au/study/assessment-exams/special-consideration for further details and instructions. Read this information closely as your request may be turned down if you have not followed procedure, or if you have not submitted a request in a timely manner. The Macquarie University Special Consideration Policy can be found at the end of this document.

Late Submission Penalty
Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, a 5% penalty (of the
total possible mark) will be applied each day a written assessment is not submitted, up until the 7th day (including weekends). After the 7th day, a mark of 0 (zero) will be awarded even if the assessment is submitted. Submission time for all written assessments is set at 11.55pm. A 1-hour grace period is provided to students who experience a technical issue.

This late penalty will apply to non-timed sensitive assessment (incl essays, reports, posters, portfolios, journals, recordings etc). Late submission of time sensitive tasks (such as tests/exams, performance assessments/presentations, scheduled practical assessments/labs etc) will only be addressed by the unit convenor in a Special consideration application. Special Consideration outcome may result in a new question or topic.

**Academic Integrity**

In Philosophy, academic honesty is taken very seriously, and a range of methods, including but not restricted to the use of Turnitin, are used to detect plagiarism. Misrepresenting someone else’s work as your own may be grounds for referral to the Faculty Disciplinary Committee. If you have questions about how to properly cite work or how to credit sources, please ask the convenor for help and see also the Academic Integrity Policy [https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/academic-integrity](https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/academic-integrity)

Please note that the policy also prohibits resubmitting work you have already submitted in another unit or unit offering. This counts as **self-plagiarism**. To avoid self-plagiarism, if you have done this unit previously, you should write on another topic this time. If this presents you with any problems, please contact the unit convenor as soon as possible.

All assessment tasks in this unit are individual tasks. Using other students’ work or making your work available to other students counts as **collusion**, which also puts you in breach of the Academic Integrity policy.

A helpful resource if you would like to know more about referencing and avoiding plagiarism is Macquarie’s Academic Integrity Module, available here: [https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/skills-development](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/skills-development). You will need to complete this Module before accessing the unit content, if you have not already done so. More information is available in iLearn.

**Academic Writing and Study Support**

Macquarie University offers a number of services to help with academic writing, referencing and study skills. For details, see: [https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/skills/assignments](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/skills/assignments)

For information about policies related to Assessment, see **Policies and Procedures** section below.

## Assessment Tasks

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Weighting</th>
<th>Hurdle</th>
<th>Due</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Online Quizzes</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>11:55pm Sundays, Weekly from Wk3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online Participation</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Weeks 1-6, 8-12</td>
</tr>
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[https://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/158594/unit_guide/print](https://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/158594/unit_guide/print)
## Reflective tasks

**Weighting:** 20%

**Hurdle:** No

**Due:** Pt1 - 5/3; Pt2 - 5/3 OR 12/3 OR 19/3; Pt3 - 30/4

## Essay preparation task

**Weighting:** 5%

**Hurdle:** No

**Due:** 11:55pm, Sunday 14/5 (Wk10)

## Essay

**Weighting:** 35%

**Hurdle:** No

**Due:** 11:55pm, Sunday 4/6 (Wk 13)

### Online Quizzes

**Assessment Type 1:** Quiz/Test

**Indicative Time on Task 2:** 15 hours

**Due:** **11:55pm Sundays, Weekly from Wk3**

**Weighting:** **25%**

Multiple choice questions will cover material discussed in the weekly content.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- identify key philosophical problems about human nature at an introductory level
- explain important philosophical responses to problems about human nature at an introductory level
- critically and reflectively respond to the problems and theories introduced in the unit.

### Online Participation

**Assessment Type 1:** Participatory task

**Indicative Time on Task 2:** 15 hours

**Due:** **Weeks 1-6, 8-12**

**Weighting:** **15%**

Students should be well prepared for online discussion, having done the required reading and watched the lecture. Students should engage constructively with online discussion and associated activities.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- identify key philosophical problems about human nature at an introductory level
- explain important philosophical responses to problems about human nature at an

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[https://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/158594/unit_guide/print](https://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/158594/unit_guide/print)
introductory level
• critically and reflectively respond to the problems and theories introduced in the unit.
• express and defend your own views with increased clarity
• contribute to the learning of the group by engaging constructively in philosophical discussion and activities

Reflective tasks
Assessment Type 1: Reflective Writing
Indicative Time on Task 2: 15 hours
Due: Pt1 - 5/3; Pt2 - 5/3 OR 12/3 OR19/3; Pt3- 30/4
Weighting: 20%

Short reflective tasks

On successful completion you will be able to:
• identify key philosophical problems about human nature at an introductory level
• explain important philosophical responses to problems about human nature at an introductory level
• critically and reflectively respond to the problems and theories introduced in the unit.
• express and defend your own views with increased clarity
• contribute to the learning of the group by engaging constructively in philosophical discussion and activities

Essay preparation task
Assessment Type 1: Plan
Indicative Time on Task 2: 5 hours
Due: 11:55pm, Sunday 14/5 (Wk10)
Weighting: 5%

A short essay preparation task

On successful completion you will be able to:
• identify key philosophical problems about human nature at an introductory level
• explain important philosophical responses to problems about human nature at an introductory level
• critically and reflectively respond to the problems and theories introduced in the unit.
• express and defend your own views with increased clarity

Essay
Assessment Type 1: Essay
Indicative Time on Task 2: 25 hours
Due: 11:55pm, Sunday 4/6 (Wk 13)
Weighting: 35%

An argumentative Essay about themes from the unit.

On successful completion you will be able to:
• identify key philosophical problems about human nature at an introductory level
• explain important philosophical responses to problems about human nature at an introductory level
• critically and reflectively respond to the problems and theories introduced in the unit.
• express and defend your own views with increased clarity

1 If you need help with your assignment, please contact:
• the academic teaching staff in your unit for guidance in understanding or completing this type of assessment
• the Writing Centre for academic skills support.

2 Indicative time-on-task is an estimate of the time required for completion of the assessment task and is subject to individual variation

Delivery and Resources
Lectures
Lectures will be delivered live on campus from 1-3 on Wednesday of each week in the Macquarie Theatre. Internal students are strongly encouraged to attend, but the lectures will also be streamed and recorded for online students, and those unable to attend. All students need to have attended or watched the lectures before attending tutorials or engaging in weekly discussions, since each week’s tutorials and discussions will focus on content from the same week’s lecture. Internal and zoom students should take this into consideration when choosing a tutorial time.

Tutorials
All students will engage in the discussion and related activities with their classmates and member of teaching staff, but the mode of participation will depend on how you’ve enrolled:

- Students enrolled in the 'in person scheduled' offering will attend one tutorial each week (Weeks 1-6; 8-11) on campus. Check the timetable for details (http://timetables.mq.edu.au). Note that your participation mark is based on pre-tutorial preparation activities as well as discussion. See the rubric in iLearn for details.

- Students enrolled in the 'online scheduled' offering will attend one tutorial each week (Weeks 1-6; 8-11) on Zoom. Zoom links will be available in iLearn. Check the timetable for details (http://timetables.mq.edu.au). Note that your participation mark is based on pre-tutorial preparation activities as well as discussion. See the rubric in iLearn for details.

- Students enrolled in the 'online flexible' offering (either in PHIL1031 or via OUA in PHIX1031) will engage in discussion activities flexibly, through the asynchronous discussion forums in iLearn. More information will be available in iLearn.

Reading

All the essential readings and some supplementary readings for the course will be available electronically through the library, with links from iLearn. A list of weekly readings will be available through iLearn in week 1. You should do the essential weekly reading before your tutorial/discussion.

Website

The unit website is available through iLearn (http://ilearn.mq.edu.au). It contains essential resources for the unit, and you are expected to log in on a regular basis.

Student Email

Communications about the unit may be sent to your MQ student email address. Please make sure you check it regularly. For more information about accessing your MQ email, and how to redirect it to a personal email account if you wish to do so, can be found here: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/technology/service-desk/student-email

Unit Schedule

SECTION 1 - HUMAN NATURE: TRADITIONAL DEBATES

Lecturer: Dr Jenny Duke-Yonge
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week 1</th>
<th>Introduction</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(week beginning 20th February)</td>
<td>A general introduction: What is Philosophy? What is Human Nature? This week we will have a general introduction to the methods of Philosophy, and to the concerns about human nature that we will be examining over the unit.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Week 2</th>
<th>The Mind/Body Problem</th>
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<tr>
<td>(w/b 27th February)</td>
<td>This week we discuss the mind-body problem: Are we purely physical beings, or do we have a mind that cannot be explained in physical terms? If we have an immaterial mind, how does it fit into the material world? But if we don’t, how can we make sense of our experience?</td>
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<tr>
<th>Week 3</th>
<th>Personal Identity</th>
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<tr>
<td>(w/b 6th March)</td>
<td>What makes you a person? And what makes you the same person over time? This week we’ll look at some classic and contemporary arguments and thought experiments to help us understand what it is for you to be you.</td>
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<th>Week 4</th>
<th>Free will and Determinism</th>
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<tr>
<td>(w/b 13th March)</td>
<td>Do we have free will? Or are our actions determined by causes outside our control? What implications does this question have for our sense of agency and responsibility?</td>
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### SECTION 2 – EXISTENTIAL QUESTIONS

**Lecturer:** Associate Professor Robert Sinnerbrink

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week 5</th>
<th>The Problem of Existence; Absurdity and Authenticity</th>
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<tr>
<td>(w/b 20th March)</td>
<td>Albert Camus claimed that ‘the only serious philosophical problem’ is that of the meaning and value of existence. This week introduces existentialism by exploring the problem of existence and the experience of existential ‘absurdity’. How might we live an authentic existence in an absurd world?</td>
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<th>Week 6</th>
<th>Human Freedom and Consciousness</th>
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<tr>
<td>(w/b 27th March)</td>
<td>What is human freedom and how does it relate to consciousness? Are human relationships inevitably conflictual? Do we accept our freedom, or do we exist in ‘bad faith’ (self-deception)? This week we examine Jean Paul Sartre’s existentialist account of freedom, consciousness, and our difficult relations with others.</td>
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<th>Week 7</th>
<th>Being-in-the-world and Mortality</th>
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<tr>
<td>(w/b 3rd April)</td>
<td>An introduction to phenomenology as a philosophical method focusing on practical everyday existence. Martin Heidegger’s anti-dualistic account of human existence as ‘being-in-the-world’. Why we are ‘skilled copers’ rather than disengaged knowers. How we deal with our environment but also with our mortality.</td>
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(Mid-Semester break 8/4-24/4)

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<th>Week 8</th>
<th>Literature and Art as Philosophical Tools</th>
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<td>(w/b 24th April)</td>
<td>The importance of art and literature as alternative ways of exploring philosophical questions. Sartre on literature and why it helps us understand human freedom and social relations. Merleau-Ponty on visual art as a way of exploring the ‘phenomenology of perception’ What painting can show us about embodied perception and experiencing nature.</td>
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### SECTION 3 - ARE HUMANS UNIQUE?

**Lecturer:** Dr Thomas Corbin
### Week 9
**What's so Special about Humans?**
(w/b 1st May)
There is a long tradition of thinking about humans which proposes that we are a unique species. Prior to Darwin the prevalent view (in the West) was that humans were unique because they were created with special properties that no other creature possessed: an immortal soul; freedom of the will; reason; language; etc. In other words, Humans are discontinuous with the rest of the natural world, including other species. Darwin and the incredible success of evolutionary Biology in the twentieth century gave a very different account of Human nature: humans are continuous with the rest of the natural world; our capacities for thinking, communicating, emotions and technology have evolved from earlier precursors; and there are hallmarks of all these traits in other species. We are not discontinuous with the rest of the natural world, at least not as previously held. How then to explain some of the features of human nature that have been proposed as markers of uniqueness?

### Week 10
**Are humans all that different from other animals?**
(w/b 8th May)
Philosophers such as Aristotle and Descartes have argued that animals don’t really have minds like us. Descartes went so far as to propose that animals are essentially mechanisms, whereas Aristotle proposed a hierarchy of souls with humans at the top and animals being incapable of rational thought. Were they right? The balance of argument is between some of the markers of uniqueness of human nature with the Darwinian account of the continuity of humans with the natural world. In this lecture we will look at some of the fascinating accounts of animal mindedness and arguments for both the continuity and discontinuity of human nature.

### Week 11
**Our Search for Meaning: Religion, Art, and Beauty?**
(w/b 15th May)
Whether that is through our ethical principles, our religious beliefs, our appreciation of art or natural beauty, the search for meaning is where we carve out a space for ourselves that we feel is uniquely ours. It is how we create our identities. But as well as this, our search for meaning is also typically the area of life which we most identify with our own ‘humanity’. Finding the music which speaks to us, the art that gives us new eyes, or the book that reveals our deepest truths to ourselves, it seems that our search for meaning is where we find out what it truly means to be human. In this lecture we will look to some of the ways humans have oriented their search for meaning through religion, art and beauty, and we will ask if what they found really does make humans unique.

### Week 12
**Tools for Thought: Technology, Culture and Human Labour**
(w/b 22nd May)
No tutorials this week
Humans are cultural and technical animals, and we are also working animals. Some of us work in corporate offices and others work in care roles in the home, but almost all of us work. We labour, we make, we learn, we inherit artefacts, stories, rules, morals and traditions. Through this we produce the world we inhabit. This final lecture explores the idea that Humans are both continuous in Darwin’s sense, but also unique, in that we are the pre-eminently cultural and technological species expressed most clearly through human labour.

### Week 13
**There are no lectures or tutorials this week: Use the time to finalise your essay.**
We hope you have enjoyed PHIL/PHIX1031.
*(Essay due Sunday 4/6)*

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### Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central ([https://policies.mq.edu.au](https://policies.mq.edu.au)). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- **Academic Appeals Policy**
- **Academic Integrity Policy**

https://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/158594/unit_guide/print
Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mq.edu.au/support/

The Writing Centre

The Writing Centre provides resources to develop your English language proficiency, academic writing, and communication skills.

- **Workshops**
- **Chat with a WriteWISE peer writing leader**
- **Access StudyWISE**
- **Upload an assignment to Studiosity**
• Complete the Academic Integrity Module

The Library provides online and face to face support to help you find and use relevant information resources.

• Subject and Research Guides

• Ask a Librarian

Student Services and Support

Macquarie University offers a range of Student Support Services including:

• IT Support

• Accessibility and disability support with study

• Mental health support

• Safety support to respond to bullying, harassment, sexual harassment and sexual assault

• Social support including information about finances, tenancy and legal issues

• Student Advocacy provides independent advice on MQ policies, procedures, and processes

Student Enquiries

Got a question? Ask us via AskMQ, or contact Service Connect.

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Changes from Previous Offering

Minor changes to assessment and readings.