

# **STAT8127**

# **Survival Analysis**

Session 1, Online-flexible 2024

School of Mathematical and Physical Sciences

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#### Disclaimer

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#### **General Information**

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Credit points

10

Prerequisites

(BCA808 or STAT8609) or ((admission to MAppStat or MScInnovationStat or GradCertAppStat or GradDipAppStat or MActPrac or BMathScMAppStat) and (STAT6175 or STAT811 or STAT8111))

Corequisites

STAT6110 or STAT806 or STAT810 or STAT8310 or BCA817 or STAT8603

Co-badged status

STAT7127

Unit description

This unit explores biostatistical applications of survival analysis. These begin with the Kaplan-Meier curve definition and its extension to the comparison of survival of several groups of subjects. The Cox proportional hazards model is introduced as a method for handling continuous covariates, and parametric accelerated failure-time models are covered. Time-dependent covariates and multiple outcomes are also considered.

### Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

# **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

**ULO1:** Demonstrate understanding of survival data by identification and application of correct models.

**ULO2:** Summarise and display survival data using nonparametric methods.

**ULO3:** Analyse survival data using the Cox proportional hazards model, including time-dependent covariates and multi-event models.

**ULO4:** Analyse survival data using parametric models.

**ULO5:** Produce appropriate displays for publication.

**ULO6:** Determine sample size for simple survival analysis.

#### **General Assessment Information**

#### Requirements to Pass this Unit

To pass this unit you must:

Achieve a total mark equal to or greater than 50%

## **Late Assessment Submission Penalty**

Please be aware that we have adopted the Faculty policy on late submissions of assignments.

Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, a 5% penalty (of the total possible mark) will be applied each day a written assessment is not submitted, up until the 7th day (including weekends). After the 7th day, a grade of 0 will be awarded even if the assessment is submitted. Submission time for all written assessments is set at 11:55 pm. A 1-hour grace period is provided to students who experience a technical concern.

Assessments where Late Submissions will be accepted.

- Assignment 1 due date: week 4 Yes, standard Late Penalty applies
- · Assignment 2 due date: week 8 Yes, standard Late Penalty applies
- Assignment 3 due date: week 13 Yes, standard Late Penalty applies

#### **Special Consideration**

The Special Consideration Policy aims to support students who have been impacted by short-term circumstances or events that are serious, unavoidable and significantly disruptive, and which may affect their performance in assessment. If you experience circumstances or events that affect your ability to complete the written assessments in this unit on time, please inform the convenor and submit a Special Consideration request through ask.mq.edu.au.

#### **Assessment Tasks**

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Assignment 1	30%	No	Week 4
Assignment 2	40%	No	Week 8
Assignment 3	30%	No	Week 12

#### **Assignment 1**

Assessment Type 1: Quantitative analysis task

Indicative Time on Task 2: 10 hours

Due: Week 4

Weighting: 30%

Simple analyses performed by hand to demonstrate understanding of the basic principles of survival analysis and analysis using statistical software of univariate and simple Cox models.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate understanding of survival data by identification and application of correct models.
- Summarise and display survival data using nonparametric methods.
- Analyse survival data using the Cox proportional hazards model, including timedependent covariates and multi-event models.

## Assignment 2

Assessment Type 1: Quantitative analysis task

Indicative Time on Task 2: 14 hours

Due: Week 8 Weighting: 40%

Full statistical analysis of a survival data set. This requires choosing an appropriate survival model, performing diagnostic tests and modifying the model to correctly satisfy the assumptions of the Cox model and presenting the results for presentation to a general audience.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate understanding of survival data by identification and application of correct models.
- Summarise and display survival data using nonparametric methods.
- Analyse survival data using the Cox proportional hazards model, including timedependent covariates and multi-event models.

#### **Assignment 3**

Assessment Type 1: Quantitative analysis task

Indicative Time on Task 2: 10 hours

Due: Week 12 Weighting: 30%

Statistical analyses covering advance material including multiple events, time-dependent covariates, parametric models, presentation of results and sample size calculations.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- · Analyse survival data using parametric models.
- · Produce appropriate displays for publication.
- Determine sample size for simple survival analysis.
- <sup>1</sup> If you need help with your assignment, please contact:
  - the academic teaching staff in your unit for guidance in understanding or completing this type of assessment
  - the Writing Centre for academic skills support.

# **Delivery and Resources**

#### Classes

Lectures: Students enrolled in this unit are required to watch the pre-recorded lecture recordings on weekly basis. Also, students are required to read the Module notes.

<u>Unit content:</u> The unit is divided into **7 modules**, summarised in more detail below. Each module will involve 2 weeks of study, except for Module 7 which is only for 1 week, and generally includes the following material:

- 1. "Module Notes" describe concepts and methods, and possibly including some exercises of a more "theoretical" nature.
- 2. Sometime, "Selected Readings" from published articles or textbooks will also be included.
- 3. One or more "Extended Examples" illustrating the concepts/methods introduced in the notes and including more practically oriented exercises.

Study materials for all Modules are downloadable from the eLearning unit site. Assignments and supplementary material, such as datasets will be posted to the unit site. Please note that we may not be able to post copies of copyright material (for example journal articles and book extracts)—for these you will have to rely on resources from your home university's library.

Recommended approaches to study: Students should work through each module systematically, following the module notes and any readings referred to, and working through the accompanying exercises. You will learn a lot more efficiently if you tackle the exercises systematically as you

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Indicative time-on-task is an estimate of the time required for completion of the assessment task and is subject to individual variation

work through the notes. You are encouraged to post any content-related questions to eLearning, whether they relate directly to a given exercise, or are a request for clarification or further explanation of an area in the notes. You should also work through all of the computational examples in the notes for yourself on your own computer.

Outline solutions to the exercises in each module (except those to be submitted for assessment, as described below) will be posted online at the midway point of the allocated time period for the module. This is intended to encourage you to attack the exercises independently (or via the eLearning site), and yet not make you wait too long to see the sketch solutions.

#### **Technology Used and Required**

The software used in this unit STATA. For Macquarie Uni students, Stata can be downloaded for free from the university through the following link: <a href="https://students.mq.edu.au/support/technology/software/stata">https://students.mq.edu.au/support/technology/software/stata</a>

#### Communication

We will communicate with you via your university email or through announcements on iLearn. Queries to convenors can either be placed on the iLearn discussion board or sent to your lecturers from your university email address.

Questions about administrative aspects or course content can be emailed to the coordinator, and when doing so please use "SVA:" in the Subject line of your email to assist in keeping track of our email messages. Coordinator/s will be available to answer questions related to the module notes and practical exercises, and to address any other issues that require clarification. However, please note that instructors are not necessarily available every day of the week and you should expect that it may take a day or so to respond to questions (possibly longer over weekends and during breaks!).

We strongly recommend that you post content-related questions to the Discussions tool in the eLearning site. In 2022 we are using the Learning Management system hosted by the University of Sydney and Macquarie University. You should already be familiar with the university student learning system from previous units.

#### **COVID Information**

For the latest information on the University's response to COVID-19, please refer to the Coronavirus infection page on the Macquarie website: https://www.mq.edu.au/about/coronavirus-faqs. Remember to check this page regularly in case the information and requirements change during semester. If there are any changes to this unit in relation to COVID, these will be communicated via iLearn.

#### **Unit Schedule**

Week	Module	Assessment
1	Module 1	
2	Module 1 (cont)	Assignment 1 available
3	Module 2	
4	Module 2 (cont)	Assignment 1 due
5	Module 3	Assignment 2 available
6	Mid semester break	
7	Module 3 (cont)	
	Module 4	
8	Module 4 (cont)	Assignment 2 due
9	Module 5	Assignment 3 available
10	Module 5 (cont)	
11	Module 6	
12	Module 6 (cont)	Assignment 3 due
13	Module 7	

# **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central (https://policies.mq.edu.au). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- Academic Appeals Policy
- Academic Integrity Policy
- Academic Progression Policy
- Assessment Policy

- Fitness to Practice Procedure
- Assessment Procedure
- · Complaints Resolution Procedure for Students and Members of the Public
- Special Consideration Policy

Students seeking more policy resources can visit Student Policies (https://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/policies). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

To find other policies relating to Teaching and Learning, visit Policy Central (https://policies.mq.e du.au) and use the search tool.

#### **Student Code of Conduct**

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/admin/other-resources/student-conduct

#### Results

Results published on platform other than <a href="mailto:eStudent">eStudent</a>, (eg. iLearn, Coursera etc.) or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <a href="mailto:eStudent">eStudent</a>. For more information visit <a href="mailto:ask.mq.edu.au">ask.mq.edu.au</a> or if you are a Global MBA student contact <a href="mailto:globalmba.support@mq.edu.au">globalmba.support@mq.edu.au</a>

#### Academic Integrity

At Macquarie, we believe <u>academic integrity</u> – honesty, respect, trust, responsibility, fairness and courage – is at the core of learning, teaching and research. We recognise that meeting the expectations required to complete your assessments can be challenging. So, we offer you a range of resources and services to help you reach your potential, including free <u>online writing and maths support</u>, academic skills development and wellbeing consultations.

#### Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <a href="http://students.mq.edu.au/support/">http://students.mq.edu.au/support/</a>

#### The Writing Centre

The Writing Centre provides resources to develop your English language proficiency, academic writing, and communication skills.

- Workshops
- · Chat with a WriteWISE peer writing leader
- Access StudyWISE
- Upload an assignment to Studiosity
- Complete the Academic Integrity Module

The Library provides online and face to face support to help you find and use relevant information resources.

- Subject and Research Guides
- Ask a Librarian

#### Student Services and Support

Macquarie University offers a range of Student Support Services including:

- IT Support
- · Accessibility and disability support with study
- · Mental health support
- Safety support to respond to bullying, harassment, sexual harassment and sexual assault
- · Social support including information about finances, tenancy and legal issues
- Student Advocacy provides independent advice on MQ policies, procedures, and processes

#### Student Enquiries

Got a question? Ask us via AskMQ, or contact Service Connect.

#### IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/">http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/</a> offices\_and\_units/information\_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

# **Changes from Previous Offering**

We value student feedback to be able to continually improve the way we offer our units. As such we encourage students to provide constructive feedback via student surveys, to the teaching staff directly, or via the FSE Student Experience & Feedback link in the iLearn page.

Student feedback from the previous offering of this unit was very positive overall, with students pleased with the clarity around assessment requirements and the level of support from teaching staff. As such, no change to the delivery of the unit is planned, however, we will continue to strive to improve the level of support and the level of student engagement.

Unit information based on version 2024.02 of the Handbook