

AHPG820

Topics in Ancient Greek: Athenian Empire

S1 Day 2014

Ancient History

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General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor

Paul McKechnie

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Contact via paul.mckechnie@mq.edu.au

W6A500

Open door policy

Credit points

4

Prerequisites

Admission to MA in (Ancient History or Coptic Studies or ECJS or Egyptology or History or Late Antiquity or Ancient Art and Architecture) or PGDipArts in (Ancient History or ECJS) or PGCertArts in (Ancient History or Coptic Studies)

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit provides an in-depth study of Athens and its empire in the fifth century BCE, commencing with Cleisthenes' reforms. Athens' role in the Persian wars will be examined, and the evidence (documentary and literary) for the Delian League will be studied from the foundation of the League until its dissolution with the defeat of Athens in the Peloponnesian War.

Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Demonstrate understanding of primary source based information relating to Athens 510-404 BC

Show ability to interpret primary literary sources relating to Athens 510-404 BC, in English translation

Show ability to interpret published archaeological data relating to Athens and Greece

510-404 BC.

Demonstrate ability to evaluate and critique modern academic studies of Athens and the Athenian empire, in English.

Write analytical and argumentative studies relating to important questions in Greek history

Present written work to a high standard, with relevant footnoting and accurate bibliographies

Assessment Tasks

| Name | Weighting | Due |
|----------------|-----------|--------------|
| Minor essay | 20% | 4 April 2014 |
| Major essay | 40% | 23 May 2014 |
| Take-home exam | 40% | 20 June 2014 |

Minor essay

Due: 4 April 2014 Weighting: 20%

Write an essay (word-limit 1500 words including footnotes but not including bibliography list) on one of the four titles given below.

- 1. 'Herodotus' emphasis is on demonstrating the inadequacy of simple slogans to do justice to the reality of a complex piece of history and complex motivations', writes Emily Baragwanath. How helpful, or otherwise, for historical purposes is Herodotus' account of the end of the Athenian tyranny?
- 2. 'Cleisthenes knew that there could be no turning back to rule by aristocratic faction—or at least he saw that any attempt to turn back the clock would bring on a bloodbath and make effective resistance to Sparta impossible', writes Josiah Ober. Is he right to make a connection between Cleisthenes' changes at Athens and 'resistance to Sparta'?
- 3. '[The battle of Lade],' writes Rosaria Vignolo Munson, 'from the point of view of the text [of Herodotus], is both analogous and antithetical to the battle of Salamis, just as the entire Ionian Revolt comes across as a sort of botched-up preliminary of the PersianWars'. Is this a perceptive comment on Herodotus' historical treatment of the Ionian Revolt?

4. Was Ephialtes (as T.E. Rihll phrases it) 'the man who finished what Solon began and Kleisthenes pushed forward'?

Whichever title you choose, use the Department of Ancient History Style Guide, and see the assessment section in the iLearn site for further hints. Submit your essay by 5 p.m. on Friday of Week 5 (4 April 2014) through the online submission system or in hard copy, and make sure you do the cover sheet right.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate understanding of primary source based information relating to Athens 510-404 BC
- Show ability to interpret primary literary sources relating to Athens 510-404 BC, in English translation
- Show ability to interpret published archaeological data relating to Athens and Greece
 510-404 BC.
- Demonstrate ability to evaluate and critique modern academic studies of Athens and the Athenian empire, in English.
- Write analytical and argumentative studies relating to important questions in Greek history
- Present written work to a high standard, with relevant footnoting and accurate bibliographies

Major essay

Due: **23 May 2014** Weighting: **40%**

Write an essay (word-limit 3000 words including footnotes but not including bibliography list) on one of the four titles given below.

- 1. How important were the Megarian decrees as compared with other causes of the Peloponnesian War?
- 2. M.H.B. Marshall writes that 'Thucydides' dislike of Cleon, contrasting with his favour for Pericles, is despite considerable similarity in their actual policies.' Is this fair comment?
- 3. 'Our author may not be a great thinker and he is certainly not a stylist. But he gives us a unique view on the Athenian democracy from the period not long before it faced its crisis and was temporarily overthrown. The brief rule of the Four Hundred and the early transition from a

compromise government to full democracy curiously and impressively confirms the main thesis of the anonymous work' H.B. Mattingly

How strong is Mattingly's case for a late dating of pseudo-Xenophon's *Constitution of the Athenians*?

4. About the Melian Dialogue, A.B. Bosworth writes, 'For the Athenians the Melian position is the ultimate triumph of hope over expediency, and the appeals to justice are simply an evasion of reality. ... For many scholars this exemplifies the degeneration of moral terminology ...; in their opinion the Athenians rewrite the language of moral discourse to serve their immediate interests. On the contrary I would argue that the Athenians use highly traditional arguments and it is the Melian position which is sophistical.'

Has Bosworth taken his provocative argument so far that it fails to make sense?

Whichever title you choose, use the Department of Ancient History Style Guide, and see the assessment section in the iLearn site for further hints. Submit your essay by 5 p.m. on Friday of Week 10 (23 May 2014) through the online submission system or in hard copy, and make sure you do the cover sheet right.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate understanding of primary source based information relating to Athens
 510-404 BC
- Show ability to interpret primary literary sources relating to Athens 510-404 BC, in English translation
- Show ability to interpret published archaeological data relating to Athens and Greece 510-404 BC.
- Demonstrate ability to evaluate and critique modern academic studies of Athens and the Athenian empire, in English.
- Write analytical and argumentative studies relating to important questions in Greek history
- Present written work to a high standard, with relevant footnoting and accurate bibliographies

Take-home exam

Due: 20 June 2014 Weighting: 40%

A take-home examination will be set. Four questions must be answered. The word-length for

answers to the exam as a whole is 2,500 words, so that each answer should be approximately 625 words long. Some leeway is allowed on length, but there will be no extra marks for long answers.

The take-home examination is not another essay. Footnoting should not be used, and bibliographies should not be given. What is required is a set of well thought out but relatively brief answers to analytical questions drawn from across the ideas and events dealt with in the unit. The idea is that is should be possible to do the take-home exam in three hours, although there is no way of checking that a student does not spend four or five hours writing the answers: note again that there will be no credit for extra length.

The questions for the take-home examination will be made available in the iLearn unit during Week 13 of the Study Period.

Submit your answers by 5 p.m. on Friday of Week 14 (20 June 2014) through the online submission system, and make sure you do the cover sheet right.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate understanding of primary source based information relating to Athens 510-404 BC
- Show ability to interpret primary literary sources relating to Athens 510-404 BC, in English translation
- Show ability to interpret published archaeological data relating to Athens and Greece 510-404 BC.
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Delivery and Resources

Delivery mode

External and internal

This unit will use

iLearn and Echo 360

Handing in work

Written work must be submitted by internal students through the Arts Student Centre (via the AHIS assignment box) on Level 1, W6A. External students submit work through the Centre for Open Education. Students must print and attach a completed coversheet to all submitted work. A personalized assignment

coversheet is generated from the student section of the Faculty of Arts website at:

http://www.arts.mq.edu.au/current_students/undergraduate/admin_central/coversheet

Please provide your student details and click the *Get my assignment coversheet* button to generate your personalized assignment cover sheet.

Lecture times and locations

No face to face lectures in the external version of this unit.

Internal: Wednesdays 4.00-5.00, X5B 134; Thursdays 4.00-5.00 E5A 150.

For current updates, lecture times and classrooms please consult the MQ Timetables website: http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au

Required and recommended resources

Online units can be accessed at: http://ilearn.mq.edu.au/

PC and Internet access are required. Basic computer skills (e.g., internet browsing) and skills in word processing are also a requirement. Any problem, contact onehelp@mq.edu.au (9850 4357) and *not* the course convener.

Please contact onehelp@mq.edu.au (9850 4357) for any further, more specific IT requirements:

Face-to-Face IT help: Building C5C Room 244, Macquarie University **Online:** OneHelp Phone: (02) 9850 HELP, (02) 9850 4357 (in Sydney) or 1800 MQ HELP (outside Sydney) **Email:** help@mq.edu.au

Unit Schedule

| | Date Lecture | | |
|------------|--------------|---|---|
| 3 March | 1 | The overthrow of the Athenian tyrants | |
| | 2 | Cleisthenes' Athenian revolution: Athenian democracy instituted | |
| | | March | March 2 Cleisthenes' Athenian revolution: Athenian democracy |

| 2 | 10 March | 3 Athens and Persia: the Ionian Revolt 4 Athens in the 490s; Marathon | |
|---|-------------|--|---------------------|
| 3 | 17 March | Athens in the 480s; Xerxes' invasion of GreeceAeschylus' <i>Persians</i> | |
| 4 | 24 March | 7 Aristides and the Delian League 8 Cimon and the Fourth Persian War | |
| 5 | 31 March | 9 The Ephialtic revolution: Athenian democracy radicalized 10 How democratic Athens worked 1: justice | Hand in minor essay |
| 6 | 7 April | How democratic Athens worked 2: bureaucracy The Athenian Tribute Lists; how the empire was paid for | |

| 7 | 28 April | Athens on land: the 'First Peloponnesian war' Monuments to the democratic order: the Acropolis and Agora | |
|----|-------------|---|---------------------|
| 8 | 5 May | Who started it? The Periclean strategy and the phony war | |
| 9 | 12 May | Pylos, Sphacteria, Delium; Brasidas The many and the few 1: the Old Oligarch | |
| 10 | 19 May | The many and the few 2: Athenian democracy theorized The Peace of Nicias and the Melian dialogue: the iron hand of democratic Athens | Hand in major essay |
| 11 | 26 May | The Sicilian Expedition 1: the insane genius of Alcibiades The Sicilian Expedition 2: the eclipse of an Athenian gentleman | |

| 12 | 2 June | 23 | The Ionian war 411-405 | |
|----|--------|----|--|-----------------------|
| | | 24 | Conon and the battle of Aegospotami | |
| | | | | |
| 13 | 9 June | 25 | Lysander takes over | Do take- home exam |
| | | 26 | Democratia redux: the archonship of Euclides and after | |
| | | | | |

Learning and Teaching Activities

Lectures

Listen to lectures in Echo360

Primary source studies

Access and study primary sources

Reading

Read books and learned articles as listed in bibliographies

Extended reading/research

Find and study further modern scholarly literature relevant to your own work

Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from <u>Policy Central</u>. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.ht ml

Assessment Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy.html

Grading Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html

Grade Appeal Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html

Grievance Management Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance_managemen

t/policy.html

Disruption to Studies Policy http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the <u>Learning and Teaching Category</u> of Policy Central.

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/

Criteria and standards for grading against which individual pieces of work will be judged

| Knowledge, approach & argument | HD | D | Cr | P | F |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Knowledge of relevant subject matter | Extensive knowledge of relevant subject matter | Thorough knowledge of relevant subject matter | Substantial knowledge of relevant subject matter | Sound knowledge of relevant subject matter | Little or no knowledge of relevant subject matter |
| Mastery of appropriate techniques and methodologies | Mastery of appropriate techniques and methodologies | Thorough application of techniques and methodologies | Substantial evidence of knowledge of appropriate techniques and methodologies | Some evidence of knowledge of appropriate techniques and methodologies | Little or nor evidence of knowledge of appropriate techniques and methodologies |
| Your argument | Consistent evidence of deep and critical thinking; substantial originality | Clear evidence of deep and critical thinking. | Some evidence of deep and critical thinking | Sufficient evidence of some critical thinking | Little or no evidence of critical thinking |
| Competing arguments | Competing arguments mastered; some success in attempting to go beyond scholarship | Competing arguments mastered; attempt to go beyond scholarship | Substantial evidence of knowledge of competing arguments; arguments reported rather than analysed | Some evidence of knowledge of competing arguments, but this not integrated into your argument | No evidence of knowledge of competing arguments |
| Sources & their use | HD | D | Cr | P | F |

| Use of ancient sources | Extensive and critical use of ancient sources | Thorough and critical use of ancient sources | Substantial use of ancient sources; some uncritical use | Sufficient use of ancient sources; substantial uncritical use | Very little or no use of ancient sources |
|---------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| Use of modern scholarship | Extensive and critical use of modern scholarship | Thorough and critical use of modern scholarship | Substantial use of modern scholarship; some uncritical use | Sufficient use of modern scholarship; substantial uncritical use | Little or no use of modern scholarship; uncritical use. |
| Citation of sources | Approved system used consistently | Approved system used consistently | Approved system used consistently | Approved system used, but not used consistently | No attempt to use approved system or no citation [plagiarism] |

| Style, presentation and language | HD | D | Cr | P | F |
|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| English language: grammar | Excellent use of English language throughout | Excellent use of English language | Proficient use of English; some minor errors eg in use of apostrophe | Generally sound use of English; consistent minor errors | Substantial inappropriate or ungrammatical use of English |
| English language: spelling | Spelling correct throughout | Spelling correct throughout | Spelling mostly correct throughout; some inconsistency eg in treatment of foreign language words in English | Minor spelling mistakes but otherwise sound | Spelling poor |
| Structure of argument | Argument structure excellent | Argument well structured | Argument has proficient structure | Argument has clear structure | Little or no structure to argument |
| Length of paper | Within limits set for this assignment | Within limits set for this assignment | Within limits set for this assignment | Within limits set for this assignment | Not within limits set for this assignment |
| Presentation | Well presented | Well presented | Well presented | Well presented | Poor presentation: eg untidy and difficult to read |

Extensions and Penalties

Without documentation (medical or counselling certificates) or prior staff approval, a penalty of 2% a day, including weekends, will be applied.

If you need an extension ask for it before hand-in time. Unless of minimal duration, extensions can only be granted for documented medical reasons or on documented compassionate grounds.

Returning assignments

Marked work will be returned to external students via Australia Post. Internal students will receive their work back in class.

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mq.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- · Academic Integrity Module for Students
- · Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mg.edu.au

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://informatics.mq.edu.au/hel
p/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

PG - Discipline Knowledge and Skills

Our postgraduates will be able to demonstrate a significantly enhanced depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content knowledge in their chosen fields.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

 Demonstrate understanding of primary source based information relating to Athens 510-404 BC

- Show ability to interpret primary literary sources relating to Athens 510-404 BC, in English translation
- Show ability to interpret published archaeological data relating to Athens and Greece 510-404 BC.
- Demonstrate ability to evaluate and critique modern academic studies of Athens and the Athenian empire, in English.
- Write analytical and argumentative studies relating to important questions in Greek history

Assessment tasks

- Minor essay
- · Major essay
- · Take-home exam

PG - Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

Our postgraduates will be capable of utilising and reflecting on prior knowledge and experience, of applying higher level critical thinking skills, and of integrating and synthesising learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments. A characteristic of this form of thinking is the generation of new, professionally oriented knowledge through personal or group-based critique of practice and theory.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate understanding of primary source based information relating to Athens
 510-404 BC
- Show ability to interpret primary literary sources relating to Athens 510-404 BC, in English translation
- Show ability to interpret published archaeological data relating to Athens and Greece 510-404 BC.
- Demonstrate ability to evaluate and critique modern academic studies of Athens and the Athenian empire, in English.

Assessment tasks

- Minor essay
- Major essay
- Take-home exam

PG - Research and Problem Solving Capability

Our postgraduates will be capable of systematic enquiry; able to use research skills to create new knowledge that can be applied to real world issues, or contribute to a field of study or practice to enhance society. They will be capable of creative questioning, problem finding and problem solving.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate understanding of primary source based information relating to Athens
 510-404 BC
- Show ability to interpret primary literary sources relating to Athens 510-404 BC, in English translation
- Show ability to interpret published archaeological data relating to Athens and Greece 510-404 BC.
- Demonstrate ability to evaluate and critique modern academic studies of Athens and the Athenian empire, in English.

Assessment tasks

- Minor essay
- Major essay

PG - Effective Communication

Our postgraduates will be able to communicate effectively and convey their views to different social, cultural, and professional audiences. They will be able to use a variety of technologically supported media to communicate with empathy using a range of written, spoken or visual formats.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Write analytical and argumentative studies relating to important questions in Greek history
- Present written work to a high standard, with relevant footnoting and accurate bibliographies

Assessment tasks

- Minor essay
- Major essay
- Take-home exam

PG - Engaged and Responsible, Active and Ethical Citizens

Our postgraduates will be ethically aware and capable of confident transformative action in relation to their professional responsibilities and the wider community. They will have a sense of connectedness with others and country and have a sense of mutual obligation. They will be able to appreciate the impact of their professional roles for social justice and inclusion related to national and global issues

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate ability to evaluate and critique modern academic studies of Athens and the Athenian empire, in English.
- Write analytical and argumentative studies relating to important questions in Greek history
- Present written work to a high standard, with relevant footnoting and accurate bibliographies

Assessment tasks

- · Minor essay
- · Major essay
- Take-home exam

PG - Capable of Professional and Personal Judgment and Initiative

Our postgraduates will demonstrate a high standard of discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgment. They will have the ability to make informed choices and decisions that reflect both the nature of their professional work and their personal perspectives.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate understanding of primary source based information relating to Athens
 510-404 BC
- Show ability to interpret primary literary sources relating to Athens 510-404 BC, in English translation
- Show ability to interpret published archaeological data relating to Athens and Greece 510-404 BC.
- Present written work to a high standard, with relevant footnoting and accurate bibliographies

Assessment tasks

- Minor essay
- Major essay
- · Take-home exam