



# BUSL320

## Revenue Law

S1 Evening 2015

*Dept of Accounting & Corporate Governance*

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#### **Disclaimer**

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## General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor

Hope Ashiabor

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E4A 311

Thursdays, 2:00 - 4:00 pm

Credit points

3

Prerequisites

BUSL301 or 12cp in LAW units at 200 level

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit provides an introduction to the tax framework operating in Australia. It looks at the regulatory environment and the impact of the conceptual framework on key areas of taxation including: income tax; goods and services tax; and fringe benefits tax. This unit enhances the ability of students to recognise, describe and analyse taxation issues and concepts to problems encountered in a contemporary setting.

## Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates>

## Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Demonstrate a sound knowledge of the conceptual framework of the principal rules that relate to taxation in Australia

Identify tax issues and be able to apply the provisions of relevant tax legislation to simulated real life situations for the purposes of giving professional advice;

Develop a suitable set of tax management strategies for individuals and businesses at various stages;

Use, present and evaluate numerical or statistical information related to taxation;

Work collaboratively to solve legal problems related to taxation; and

Undertake independent research on taxation issues through using electronic information retrieval systems.

## Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Due
<u>Assessed coursework</u>	10%	Weekly
<u>Online Quiz</u>	10%	End of Week 3
<u>Class Test</u>	25%	Week 7
<u>Final Examination</u>	55%	University Examination Period

### Assessed coursework

Due: **Weekly**

Weighting: **10%**

**Description:** The Assessed Coursework is comprised of two components: weekly hand-written submissions to individual tutorial questions **and** presentations during tutorials.

**Submission:** Written responses to tutorial questions will be collected in class weekly prior to the commencement of the tutorial. No extensions will be granted. Students who do not submit their written responses prior to the deadline will be awarded a mark of zero for the task, except for cases in which an application for disruption to studies is made and approved.

Your best 10 (out of 12) written submissions will be taken into account, and will be weighted at 1/2 mark for each submitted task. (Total, 5%).

The remaining 5% will be allocated for satisfactory presentations/group work. A **Presentation Feedback form** will be used in awarding marks to each component of the presentations/group work.

**Important Note:** *Students enrolled in the i-Lecture stream are expected to attend weekly tutorials and to participate in completing the "Assessed Coursework" components of this unit.*

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a sound knowledge of the conceptual framework of the principal rules that relate to taxation in Australia
- Identify tax issues and be able to apply the provisions of relevant tax legislation to simulated real life situations for the purposes of giving professional advice;
- Use, present and evaluate numerical or statistical information related to taxation;
- Work collaboratively to solve legal problems related to taxation; and

- Undertake independent research on taxation issues through using electronic information retrieval systems.

## Online Quiz

Due: **End of Week 3**

Weighting: **10%**

**Description:** The online quiz covers material taught in Lectures 1 and 2.

**Submission:** Due online end of Week 3. To be completed via iLearn.

**Extension:** No extensions will be granted.

**Penalties:** Students who have not submitted the task prior to the deadline will be awarded a mark of '0' for the task, except for cases in which an application for disruption to studies is made and approved.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a sound knowledge of the conceptual framework of the principal rules that relate to taxation in Australia
- Identify tax issues and be able to apply the provisions of relevant tax legislation to simulated real life situations for the purposes of giving professional advice;
- Develop a suitable set of tax management strategies for individuals and businesses at various stages;
- Use, present and evaluate numerical or statistical information related to taxation;
- Undertake independent research on taxation issues through using electronic information retrieval systems.

## Class Test

Due: **Week 7**

Weighting: **25%**

**Description:** This is an in-class assessment task that is made up of questions requiring short answers. It assesses material taught in Lectures 1-6.

**Submission:** Answer scripts will be collected in the Lecture Theatre at the end of the test.

**Note:** *Students enrolled in the i-Lecture stream of this unit are expected to turn up to the Lecture Theatre, to sit for the Class Test on the day it is scheduled.*

**Penalties:** Students who are unable to sit for the class test will be awarded a mark of '0' for the task, except for cases in which an application for disruption to studies is made and approved.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a sound knowledge of the conceptual framework of the principal rules that relate to taxation in Australia
- Identify tax issues and be able to apply the provisions of relevant tax legislation to simulated real life situations for the purposes of giving professional advice;
- Use, present and evaluate numerical or statistical information related to taxation;
- Undertake independent research on taxation issues through using electronic information retrieval systems.

## Final Examination

Due: **University Examination Period**

Weighting: **55%**

**Description:** This assessment task is comprised of multiple choice and case study/essay type questions.

**Submission:** Formal Examination Conditions Apply

**You must pass the final exam to pass BUSL320**

### Supplementary Examinations:

**Where a supplementary examination is granted as a result of the Disruption to studies process, the examination will be scheduled as per the Supplementary Examination timetable of the Faculty. Please note that the supplementary examination will be of a similar format to the final examination.**

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate a sound knowledge of the conceptual framework of the principal rules that relate to taxation in Australia
- Identify tax issues and be able to apply the provisions of relevant tax legislation to simulated real life situations for the purposes of giving professional advice;
- Develop a suitable set of tax management strategies for individuals and businesses at various stages;
- Use, present and evaluate numerical or statistical information related to taxation;
- Undertake independent research on taxation issues through using electronic information retrieval systems.

## Delivery and Resources

### Lectures and Tutorials

The main means of presentation is by way of 13 two-hour lectures and 12 weekly tutorials of one

hour duration. Lectures cover the basic material as outlined in the listed topics, as well as noting where each topic fits into the overall framework of the tax regime.

Each week's lecture outlines (PowerPoint slides) will be posted on i-Learn prior to the formal lecture. They are not intended to be a substitute for lecture attendance. They cannot be relied upon to the exclusion of the allocated reading tasks for each week. You are expected to prepare your own notes from the prescribed reading set out in this unit's Assessment Guide to supplement the material set out in the lecture outlines.

The Lectures will also be recorded on Echo 360 on a weekly basis.

The tutorial questions for each week's class are to be found in the unit's Tutorial Guide. The tutorial questions have been designed to provide a practical application of the principles discussed in lectures. Tutorials will involve an analysis and discussion of preset questions based on the previous week's lecture. They therefore complement and consolidate the topics covered in lectures. It is essential that adequate preparation be undertaken BEFORE each tutorial in order for the full benefit to be gained.

Students - **(including those enrolled in the i-Lecture stream)** - will also be expected to participate in tutorials through the submission of hand-written responses (to the questions in Tutorials 2 - 13), contributing to class discussions, formal presentations during tutorials, and showing an interest in other learning activities conducted by the tutor.

## Classes

- The timetable for classes can be found on the University web site at: <http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au/>
- Students can only change their allocated lecture or tutorial class in the first three (3) weeks through the e-Student system and only when there is a vacancy in that class or lecture.
- If a student changes classes in the first three weeks, it is their responsibility to inform both their old tutor and their new tutor. Failure to inform tutors about the change in class allocation may result in a student not obtaining all the class marks for which all students are eligible.
- You must attend your official tutorial class. Tutors will keep attendance records and you can only attend class or sit for the class presentation in your registered tutorial. Please ensure that you know your tutor's name and your tutorial number as this information is required to be noted on your weekly written presentation report is handed in at tutorials.
- **Participation:** Students are expected to attend and participate in at least 10 out of 12 tutorial classes during the session. Failure to do so will result in 0.5 marks per missed tutorial being deducted from the overall tutorial participation mark that would have been allocated to you.
- **Students enrolled in the i-Lecture stream are expected to attend the weekly**

**tutorials and to participate in completing the "Assessed Coursework" components of this unit.**

- In cases where classes have been missed because of illness or misadventure, it is up to the student to provide relevant documentation - (such as medical certificates or other reports) - explaining the reasons for their absence. The documentation must be lodged with BESS in accordance with the disruption to studies procedure.
- Students are expected to arrive on time and not to leave until the class ends.
- If you have a recurring problem that makes you late, or forces you to leave early, have the courtesy to discuss this with your lecturer/tutor.
- Students who disturb or disrupt in lectures and tutorial class will be asked to leave.

**Note:** *Students enrolled in the i-Lecture stream of this unit are expected to turn up to the Lecture Theatre, to sit for the Class Test on the day it is scheduled.*

## An Estimated Breakdown of Workloads in this Unit

Students are expected to spend 150 hours working on this unit. As a guide, students should spend these approximate amounts of time in each of the following activities:

	Activities	Hours
1	Weekly Lectures/Tutorials	39
2	Assessed Coursework	12
3	Online Quiz	5
4	Class Test	10
5	Final Examination	34
6	Readings/Self-study	50
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>150</b>

## Prizes

- The Australian Taxation Office Prize for Revenue Law and the CCH Prize for Revenue Law are awarded for proficiency in the Sessions 1 and 2 offerings of this unit respectively.
- These prizes are offered in alternative Sessions and are open to all students enrolled in the unit in the relevant Session.
- [http://www.businessandeconomics.mq.edu.au/undergraduate\\_degrees/prizes\\_scholarshi](http://www.businessandeconomics.mq.edu.au/undergraduate_degrees/prizes_scholarshi)

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## Required and Recommended Texts and/or Materials

There are a number of general texts covering the content of this unit. Students are advised to acquire each of the texts appearing under the heading "PRESCRIBED TEXTS".

### **1. PRESCRIBED TEXTS** (Students should have access to these books AT ALL TIMES).

1. **Textbook:** Woellner, Barkoczy, Murphy, Evans and Pinto, Australian Taxation Law (25th edn, CCH 2015) - cited throughout this Unit Guide as Woellner'
2. **Workbook:** LJ Nethercott, G Richardson and K Devos, Australian Taxation Study Manual, Questions and Suggested Solutions (24th edn, CCH, 2014)
3. **Casebook:** Krever, Australian Taxation Law Cases (Thomson Reuters, 2015)
4. **Legislation:** Barkoczy, 2015 Core Tax Legislation and Study Guide, (18th edition, CCH 2015)

### **2. RECOMMENDED TEXTBOOKS**

The acquisitions of the following are OPTIONAL. Students should consult the lecturer before making a purchase from books in this category.

**Any of the following books may also be of use:**

- Sadiq (Gen Ed), Coleman, Hanegbi, Hart, Jogarajan, Krever, McLaren, Obst, Ting, Principles of Taxation Law (Thomson Reuters, 2014).
- S Barkoczy, Australian Tax Casebook (12th edn, CCH, 2014).
- P Kenny, Australian Tax 2015 (LexisNexis Butterworths).
- Coleman, Hart, Bondfield, McKerchar, McLaren, Sadiq and Ting, Australian Tax Analysis: Cases, Commentary, Commercial Applications, and Questions (10th edn – Thomson Reuters, 2014).
- Fisher and Hodgson, Tax Questions & Answers 2015 (Thomson Reuters, 2015).

**Note: It is pointless having an out of date edition of the textbook.**

### **3. REFERENCE MATERIALS**

While references to the prescribed weekly readings for this Unit are set from standard textbooks on taxation, references will also be made during the lectures to reported cases, rulings and other pronouncements issued by the Australian Taxation Office.

**(a) Commentaries:** Both CCH and Thomson Reuters provide an on-line service covering a commentary on the relevant legislation, rulings and reports and other pronouncements of the Australian Taxation Office. These on-line tax services are also available in multi-volume loose-leaf formats.



The on-line service of CCH can be accessed from the University Library's database.

**(b) Useful Internet sites:** Internet resources are a very valuable source of information relating to current developments on taxation issues. Some useful sites include:

(i) **ATO website:** The Australian Taxation Office Internet site [www.ato.gov.au](http://www.ato.gov.au) . This site offers access to:

- all ATO rulings and other pronouncements
- current ATO publications
- legislation
- Australian and selected overseas tax case law
- all ATO forms

(ii) Access to other internet sites which are relevant to tax issues can be located at:

- Australian Treasury: <http://www.treasury.gov.au>. This site contains Treasury press releases and consultation documents.
- CPA Australia: <http://www.cpaustralia.com.au>. This site contains relevant information including submissions canvassing tax reform.
- Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia: <http://www.icaa.org.au>. This site contains relevant information including submissions canvassing tax reform.
- Deloitte: <http://www.deloitte.com.au> Click on "tax central" to access information on proposed tax reforms.
- Ernst & Young: <http://www.ey.com/global/gcr.nsf/austaralia/home>. Good for keeping up to date on tax reforms.
- KPMG: <http://www.kpmg.com.au>. Very useful, especially for its "Daily Tax News".
- Board of Taxation: <http://www.taxboard.gov.au>. Contains information on proposed tax changes.

(iii) Cases, rulings, and legislation can also be accessed from the following sites:

- Cases: Scaleplus site <http://scaleplus.law.gov.au>
- Cases: Australian Legal Information Institute site <http://www.austlii.edu.au>
- Cases and Taxation rulings: Australian Taxation Office; <http://www.ato.gov.au>

### **(c) Professional Reference Texts**

- 2015 Master Tax Guide (CCH)
- 2015 Australian Tax Handbook (Thomson Reuters)
- 2015 Australian Master GST Guide (CCH)
- 2015 Australian GST Handbook (Thomson Reuters)

### **(d) Journals**

Articles in legal and accounting journals are invaluable aids in keeping up to date with developments in tax law and practice. These include:

- Australian Tax Review
- Australian Tax Forum, a journal of taxation policy, law and reform
- Taxation in Australia
- The Tax Specialist
- The Australian Accountant
- The Journal of Australian Taxation
- The Chartered Accountant in Australia
- The Australian Law Journal, it contains a section called "Revenue Notes" which features articles on important decisions.

### (e) Update on Tax Developments

For a weekly update on tax developments, students are advised to consult either CCH Tax Week or the Thomson Reuters Weekly Tax Bulletin; the former can be accessed from the University Library's database.

## Technology Used and Required

Students will need access to the internet as lecture handouts and notices will be available from the unit's web page.

### Unit Web Page

The BUSL320 homepage is at: [ilearn.mq.edu.au](http://ilearn.mq.edu.au).

You can directly access the Unit Guide, the Assessment and Tutorial Guides, the current lecture outlines, Echo 360 recordings, announcements related to the unit, library and other useful websites via the BUSL320's i-Learn site.

## Unit Schedule

Week	Topic
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1	<p><b><u>Operating Framework of the Australian Tax System:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Constitutional basis of taxation - relationship between the Commonwealth and the States;</li> <li>• Sources of income tax law;</li> <li>• Structure of the income tax legislation and how the parts fit together</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Tax Administration:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• operation and enforcement of the Act and ancillary legislation</li> <li>• the assessment process; appeal procedures;</li> <li>• rights and remedies of the Commissioner and taxpayer;</li> <li>• tax agents.</li> </ul>
2	<p><b><u>The concept of income:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• distinction between "income" and "capital";</li> <li>• exempt income;</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Calculation of Tax Payable:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Formulas, Rates &amp; Offsets</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Tax collection mechanisms</u></b></p>
3	<p><b><u>The Income Concept: Incidental Issues</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• residence and source;</li> <li>• derivation of income</li> </ul> <p><b>Online Quiz - due end of Week 3.</b></p>
4	<p><b><u>Assessable Income:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Income according to ordinary concepts</li> <li>• statutory extensions to the concept of income</li> </ul>
5	<p><b><u>Assessable Income:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Income according to ordinary concepts</li> <li>• statutory extensions to the concept of income</li> </ul>
6	<p><b><u>Statutory Income:</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Taxation of capital gains and losses;</li> <li>• calculation of capital gains and losses;</li> <li>• inter-relationship with the income taxing provisions</li> <li>• Revision: How Topics 1-6 fit together</li> </ul>
	<p><b>Mid-Session Break</b></p>
7	<p><b><u>Allowable Deductions I</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The general provision s.8-1</li> <li>• Substantiation of expenses</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Important Notice:</u></b> The class test will be conducted in class in the first hour of the week 7 Lecture (20 April and 23 April). There will be an overview lecture covering the salient points of this week's topic conducted in the second hour. An audio recording of the full 2-hour lecture on the topic will be posted on iLecture</p>

8	<b><u>Allowable Deductions II</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Specific provisions relating to deductions</li> </ul>
9	<b><u>Goods and Services Tax</u></b>
10	<b><u>Taxation of Partnerships, Trust Estates and Beneficiaries; minors</u></b>
11	<b><u>Companies:</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Issues related to corporate taxation</li> <li>Dividends and shares, imputation system</li> </ul>
12	<b><u>Fringe Benefits Tax</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The tax and its applications in practice</li> </ul>
13	<b><u>Anti-Avoidance Legislation</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Alienation of Personal Services Income;</li> <li>Basic techniques of tax planning;</li> <li>Ethical issues in tax practice;</li> <li>Revision</li> </ul>
<b>FINAL EXAMINATION PERIOD:</b> 9 June - 26 June 2015.	
<b>SUPPLEMENTARY EXAM PERIOD:</b> Mid-Late July 2015 (TBC)	

## Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](#). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy [http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic\\_honesty/policy.html](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html)

Assessment Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy.html>

Grading Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grading/policy.html>

Grade Appeal Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html>

Grievance Management Policy [http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance\\_management/policy.html](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/grievance_management/policy.html)

Disruption to Studies Policy [http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption\\_studies/policy.html](http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html) *The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.*

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the [Learning and Teaching Category](#) of Policy Central.

## Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: [https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student\\_conduct/](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/)

## Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](#).

## Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

## Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

## Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

## Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au)

## IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <http://informatics.mq.edu.au/help/>.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

## Graduate Capabilities

### Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Identify tax issues and be able to apply the provisions of relevant tax legislation to simulated real life situations for the purposes of giving professional advice;
- Develop a suitable set of tax management strategies for individuals and businesses at various stages;
- Work collaboratively to solve legal problems related to taxation; and
- Undertake independent research on taxation issues through using electronic information retrieval systems.

## Assessment tasks

- Assessed coursework
- Online Quiz
- Class Test
- Final Examination

## Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate a sound knowledge of the conceptual framework of the principal rules that relate to taxation in Australia
- Identify tax issues and be able to apply the provisions of relevant tax legislation to simulated real life situations for the purposes of giving professional advice;
- Develop a suitable set of tax management strategies for individuals and businesses at various stages;
- Use, present and evaluate numerical or statistical information related to taxation;
- Undertake independent research on taxation issues through using electronic information retrieval systems.

## Assessment tasks

- Assessed coursework

- Online Quiz
- Class Test
- Final Examination

## Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate a sound knowledge of the conceptual framework of the principal rules that relate to taxation in Australia
- Identify tax issues and be able to apply the provisions of relevant tax legislation to simulated real life situations for the purposes of giving professional advice;
- Develop a suitable set of tax management strategies for individuals and businesses at various stages;
- Use, present and evaluate numerical or statistical information related to taxation;
- Work collaboratively to solve legal problems related to taxation; and
- Undertake independent research on taxation issues through using electronic information retrieval systems.

### Assessment tasks

- Assessed coursework
- Online Quiz
- Class Test
- Final Examination

## Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

## Learning outcomes

- Demonstrate a sound knowledge of the conceptual framework of the principal rules that relate to taxation in Australia
- Identify tax issues and be able to apply the provisions of relevant tax legislation to simulated real life situations for the purposes of giving professional advice;
- Develop a suitable set of tax management strategies for individuals and businesses at various stages;
- Use, present and evaluate numerical or statistical information related to taxation;
- Work collaboratively to solve legal problems related to taxation; and
- Undertake independent research on taxation issues through using electronic information retrieval systems.

## Assessment tasks

- Assessed coursework
- Online Quiz
- Class Test
- Final Examination

## Changes from Previous Offering

An indicative outline of the estimated breakdown of workloads in this unit has been included for this Session's offering.

## Research and Practice, Global and Sustainability

This unit addresses global and sustainability issues as direct areas of study and as necessary implications arising from the materials, assessment and academic discussion and debate in classes/seminars. We promote sustainability by developing ability in students to research and locate information within the accounting and legal disciplines. We aim to provide students with an opportunity to obtain skills which will benefit them throughout their career.

The unit materials have a reference list at the end of each chapter/module/text containing all references cited by the author. These provide some guidance to references that could be used to research particular issues.