BIOL316

Invertebrates: Evolution, Behaviour and Diversity

S1 Day 2015

Dept of Biological Sciences

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Disclaimer

Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.
General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Unit Convenor
Katherine McClellan
katherine.mcclellan@mq.edu.au
Contact via katherine.mcclellan@mq.edu.au
E8B224
Monday and Tuesday (am) - by appointment only

Lara Ainley
lara.ainley@mq.edu.au
E8B205

Credit points
3

Prerequisites
39cp including BIOL208(P)

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description
This unit explores the fascinating world of invertebrate animals. The unit starts by briefly outlining the features of the major groups of invertebrate animals (excluding unicellular organisms). Once this is established, we move away from a taxonomic focus to discuss major topics including: mating systems, communication, host-parasite relationships, predator-prey interactions, biological control, climate change, and conservation. These major topics draw on examples from research papers on various groups of invertebrates. This unit is suitable for students who are interested in whole animal biology or biological education, or for students who are interested in further research.

Important Academic Dates
Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

Learning Outcomes
On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Assign key invertebrate species to their major taxonomic classifications
Apply various field methods for sampling invertebrates
Identify behavioral and life history strategies of invertebrates that have contributed to their success in adapting to diverse habitats
Identify and interpret invertebrate behaviours relevant to interactions at species and community levels
Generate hypotheses and design experiments to test hypotheses
Analyse data using basic statistical techniques
Prepare experimental findings for publication and/or communication to diverse audiences including the scientific community and the general public

**General Assessment Information**

**Assignment submission**

All assignments will be digitally submitted through the appropriate Turnitin submission link on iLearn. No hardcopy / paper submissions are needed.

**Extensions and penalties**

10% of the mark allocated for the assignment will be deducted per day that any work is submitted late.

The deadlines for assignments are not negotiable. Only a medical certificate or a letter with appropriate supporting documents outlining other serious, extenuating circumstances can be used to submit an assignment after the due date without penalty. All applications for an extension must be sought before the due date unless this is absolutely impossible. All applications for extensions of deadlines must be submitted to the subject convenor.

The penalties imposed by the University for plagiarism are serious and may include expulsion from the University. ANY evidence of plagiarism WILL be dealt with following University policy. Penalties for plagiarism range from a loss of marks to awarding of a zero depending on the level of plagiarism and reporting to Faculty disciplinary committee.

**Assessment Tasks**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Weighting</th>
<th>Due</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Taxonomic Key</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>2/4/2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mid Semester Test</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>23/4/2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scientific Journal Article</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>21/5/2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poster</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>25/5/2015</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Taxonomic Key
Due: 2/4/2015
Weighting: 15%

Students will develop their own dichotomous / taxonomic key based on lab specimens. Accurate scientific drawings of four of the organisms along with short (100 words max) descriptions of each organism's natural history will be provided as references for the taxonomic key.

On successful completion you will be able to:
• Assign key invertebrate species to their major taxonomic classifications
• Identify behavioral and life history strategies of invertebrates that have contributed to their success in adapting to diverse habitats

Mid Semester Test
Due: 23/4/2015
Weighting: 10%

A test on knowledge of course content up to and including wk 6.

On successful completion you will be able to:
• Assign key invertebrate species to their major taxonomic classifications
• Identify behavioral and life history strategies of invertebrates that have contributed to their success in adapting to diverse habitats
• Identify and interpret invertebrate behaviours relevant to interactions at species and community levels

Scientific Journal Article
Due: 21/5/2015
Weighting: 20%

Students will complete a written scientific report (1300-1500 words, excluding references and short abstract) based on a field-based survey of invertebrates in benthic habitats. Benthic invertebrates will be collected from different habitats. Students will identify the invertebrates collected and report on the diversity and richness found between the sites. The report will follow the standard format for a scientific report article, i.e., it will have a short abstract, introduction, materials and methods, results and discussion sections and it will be appropriately referenced. Further details of the assignment requirements will be given in class or online.
On successful completion you will be able to:

- Assign key invertebrate species to their major taxonomic classifications
- Apply various field methods for sampling invertebrates
- Identify behavioral and life history strategies of invertebrates that have contributed to their success in adapting to diverse habitats
- Generate hypotheses and design experiments to test hypotheses
- Analyse data using basic statistical techniques
- Prepare experimental findings for publication and/or communication to diverse audiences including the scientific community and the general public

**Poster**

Due: 25/5/2015  
Weighting: 15%

Students will work in pairs to prepare and submit educational outreach posters. Posters will communicate the diversity, life history tactics and adaptations of a given group of invertebrate taxa to an audience of non-biologists. Effective posters will consider life history tactics, predator-prey interactions, habitat, adaptations to specific environments as well as shared and distinguishing features of the group. Details and expectations of the report will be provided in class and online.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Assign key invertebrate species to their major taxonomic classifications
- Identify behavioral and life history strategies of invertebrates that have contributed to their success in adapting to diverse habitats
- Identify and interpret invertebrate behaviours relevant to interactions at species and community levels

**Final exam**

Due: TBA  
Weighting: 40%

A test on knowledge of course content up to and including wk 13.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Assign key invertebrate species to their major taxonomic classifications
- Apply various field methods for sampling invertebrates
- Identify behavioral and life history strategies of invertebrates that have contributed to their success in adapting to diverse habitats
Identify and interpret invertebrate behaviours relevant to interactions at species and community levels

Generate hypotheses and design experiments to test hypotheses

Prepare experimental findings for publication and/or communication to diverse audiences including the scientific community and the general public

**Delivery and Resources**

**Required unit materials**

The work carried out during practical classes is an important and integral part of the course. You must read, download and either print the prac notes to bring to each class, or bring them on a laptop or tablet.

You will also need a practical notebook that you will use to record data and observations from field and laboratory classes. We recommend you use an A4 bound notebook with alternate unlined pages for drawing (i.e. a botany notebook). Loose pages are not suitable. You may also bring your own dissecting kits to class, although some equipment will also be provided.

You will need enclosed shoes for every practical class in accordance with standard laboratory safety procedures. Without which you will not be allowed entry to the laboratory.

**Recommended readings**

There are a number of books (also available in the library) that cover various aspects of BIOL316:

- Herrera, C.M. & Pellmyr, O. Plant-animal interactions: an evolutionary approach. Oxford:
UNIT WEBPAGE, TECHNOLOGY USED AND REQUIRED

Website

Lecture graphics (slides as PDFs) and iLectures will be available on iLearn http://ilearn@mq.edu.au. iLearn is a web-based computer mediated communication package and can be accessed by most web browsers from inside or outside the University. iLearn and email will be the principle method of communication in this subject. You will need stable access to the internet to access iLearn.

We expect you to use iLearn to:

- Regularly check subject announcements
- Download lecture materials
- Download laboratory materials
- Download reference materials
- Check your grades

How do you log in? The URL for the iLearn log in page is: http://ilearn.mq.edu.au/. You will need to log in to iLearn each time you use it. Your user name is your student number. If you are having trouble accessing your online unit due to a disability or health condition, please go to the Student Services Website at http://sss.mq.edu.au/equity/about for information on how to get assistance. If you cannot log in after ensuring you have entered your username and password correctly, you should contact Student IT Help, Phone: (02) 9850 4357 (in Sydney) or 1 800 063 191 (outside Sydney).

Assignment submission

All assignments will be digitally submitted through Turnitin in iLearn.

Unit Schedule

Timetable

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lecture 1</th>
<th>Monday</th>
<th>1-2pm</th>
<th>E7B 100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lecture 2</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>12-1pm</td>
<td>E6A 102</td>
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<tr>
<td>Practical sessions</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>2-5pm</td>
<td>E8A 160 &amp; 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On campus session 1</td>
<td>March 21-22nd</td>
<td>9-5pm</td>
<td>E8A 160 &amp; 120</td>
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<tr>
<td>On campus session 2</td>
<td>May 2-3rd</td>
<td>9-5pm</td>
<td>E8A 160 &amp; 120</td>
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## Lecture topics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Lecture</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Lecturer</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>23/2/2015</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26/2/2015</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Taxonomy and phylogenetics</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2/3/2015</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity I</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5/3/2015</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity II</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>9/3/2015</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity III</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12/3/2015</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity IV</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>16/3/2015</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Invertebrate interactions I - Herbivory</td>
<td>Sabine Nooten</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>19/3/2015</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Invertebrate interactions II - Parasitism</td>
<td>Matthew Lott</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>23/3/2015</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Invertebrate interactions III - Predation</td>
<td>Lesley Hughes</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26/3/2015</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Reproduction and mating I</td>
<td>Mariella Herberstein</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>30/3/2015</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>Reproduction and mating II</td>
<td>Mariella Herberstein</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1/4/2015</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>Sociality **</td>
<td>Marianne Peso</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>20/4/2015</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>Invertebrate immune responses **</td>
<td>David Raftos</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23/4/2015</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>Responses to environmental stress **</td>
<td>David Raftos</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>27/4/2015</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>No lecture - Public holiday</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30/4/2015</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>Freshwater invertebrates</td>
<td>Kathryn Korbel</td>
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<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>4/5/2015</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>Invertebrates as environmental indicators</td>
<td>Kathryn Korbel</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7/5/2015</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>Invertebrates &amp; climate change **</td>
<td>Lesley Hughes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>11/5/2015</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>Foraging</td>
<td>Patrick Schultheiss</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14/5/2015</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>Communication I **</td>
<td>Kath McClellan</td>
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</table>
** Lecture topics may change to accommodate guest lectures schedules

### Practical sessions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Prac</th>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Assessment associated with prac</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>26/2/2015</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No prac</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>5/3/2015</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Phylogenetic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>12/3/2015</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity I – garden collection</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>19/3/2015</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity II – taxonomic key</td>
<td>Taxonomic Key &amp; Poster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>26/3/2015</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Invertebrate interactions – Herbivory (set up Pit Fall Traps)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2/4/2015</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Invertebrate diversity III – Pitfall trapping</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>23/4/2015</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Mid-semester test &amp; Spider behaviour</td>
<td>Mid-term test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>30/4/2015</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Diversity of benthic macroinvertebrates I</td>
<td>Scientific Journal Article</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Poster research and “How to” session</td>
<td>Poster – now due 25/5 23:59 (Tuesday after SJA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>7/5/2015</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Diversity of benthic macroinvertebrates II &amp; analysis</td>
<td>Scientific Journal Article - now due 21/5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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[https://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/49268/unit_guide/print](https://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/49268/unit_guide/print)
Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:


In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of Policy Central.

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: [https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/)

Results

Results shown in iLearn, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in eStudent. For more information visit [ask.mq.edu.au](http://ask.mq.edu.au).

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit [http://students.mq.edu.au/support/](http://students.mq.edu.au/support/)

Learning Skills

Learning Skills ([mq.edu.au/learningskills](http://mq.edu.au/learningskills)) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.
Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the Disability Service who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://informatics.mq.edu.au/help.

When using the University’s IT, you must adhere to the Acceptable Use Policy. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

• Apply various field methods for sampling invertebrates
• Generate hypotheses and design experiments to test hypotheses

Assessment tasks

• Scientific Journal Article
• Final exam

Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.
This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Assign key invertebrate species to their major taxonomic classifications
- Apply various field methods for sampling invertebrates
- Identify and interpret invertebrate behaviours relevant to interactions at species and community levels
- Generate hypotheses and design experiments to test hypotheses

**Assessment tasks**

- Taxonomic Key
- Mid Semester Test
- Scientific Journal Article
- Poster
- Final exam

**Commitment to Continuous Learning**

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Assign key invertebrate species to their major taxonomic classifications
- Apply various field methods for sampling invertebrates
- Identify and interpret invertebrate behaviours relevant to interactions at species and community levels
- Prepare experimental findings for publication and/or communication to diverse audiences including the scientific community and the general public

**Assessment tasks**

- Taxonomic Key
- Mid Semester Test
- Scientific Journal Article
- Poster
- Final exam
Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Assign key invertebrate species to their major taxonomic classifications
- Apply various field methods for sampling invertebrates
- Identify behavioral and life history strategies of invertebrates that have contributed to their success in adapting to diverse habitats
- Identify and interpret invertebrate behaviours relevant to interactions at species and community levels
- Generate hypotheses and design experiments to test hypotheses
- Analyse data using basic statistical techniques

Assessment tasks

- Taxonomic Key
- Mid Semester Test
- Scientific Journal Article
- Poster
- Final exam

Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Assign key invertebrate species to their major taxonomic classifications
- Apply various field methods for sampling invertebrates
- Identify behavioral and life history strategies of invertebrates that have contributed to
their success in adapting to diverse habitats
• Identify and interpret invertebrate behaviours relevant to interactions at species and community levels
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• Prepare experimental findings for publication and/or communication to diverse audiences including the scientific community and the general public

Assessment tasks
• Taxonomic Key
• Mid Semester Test
• Scientific Journal Article
• Poster
• Final exam

Problem Solving and Research Capability
Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes
• Assign key invertebrate species to their major taxonomic classifications
• Apply various field methods for sampling invertebrates
• Identify and interpret invertebrate behaviours relevant to interactions at species and community levels
• Generate hypotheses and design experiments to test hypotheses
• Prepare experimental findings for publication and/or communication to diverse audiences including the scientific community and the general public

Assessment tasks
• Taxonomic Key
• Mid Semester Test
• Scientific Journal Article
• Poster
• Final exam
Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcome**

- Prepare experimental findings for publication and/or communication to diverse audiences including the scientific community and the general public

**Assessment tasks**

- Scientific Journal Article
- Final exam

Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcome**

- Prepare experimental findings for publication and/or communication to diverse audiences including the scientific community and the general public

**Assessment tasks**

- Scientific Journal Article
- Final exam

Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:
Learning outcomes

- Apply various field methods for sampling invertebrates
- Generate hypotheses and design experiments to test hypotheses
- Prepare experimental findings for publication and/or communication to diverse audiences including the scientific community and the general public

Assessment tasks

- Scientific Journal Article
- Final exam

Changes from Previous Offering

Two new prac (ant foraging & grasshopper dissection) have been developed and assessments have been altered (Taxonomic key and poster).

Changes since First Published

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22/02/2015</td>
<td>Lecture 2 and internal prac times have changed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22/02/2015</td>
<td>Lecture 2 and Prac times have changed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12/02/2015</td>
<td>Prac time updated</td>
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