General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff
Lecturer
Nino Kordzakhia
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Level 2, AHH
TBA

Credit points
4

Prerequisites
Admission to MBiotech or MBiotechMCom or MBioBus or MLabQAMgt or PGDipLabQAMgt or PGCertLabQAMgt or GradDipLabQAMgt or GradCertLabQAMgt or ((admission to MConsBiol or GradDipConsBiol) and BIOL603))

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description
This unit introduces the statistical and probabilistic concepts that are the basis for the study of bioinformatics. Topics include an introduction to probability and conditional probability, probability distributions, sampling distributions and an introduction to Markov processes. Particular attention is paid to how they relate to specific applications in the field of bioinformatics. A basic understanding of calculus will be an advantage.

Important Academic Dates
Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

Learning Outcomes
On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

- Understand basic notions and fundamentals of Probability and Statistics.
- Familiarity with special classes of discrete and continuous random variables and their distribution functions. Being able to evaluate probabilities of events, expected values and variances of random variables.
- Validation of conditions for Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium.
- Understand basic properties of Markov Chains. Being able to recognise Markov...
processes and understand how they can be used in applications.
Being able to apply the Probability theory in DNA sequencing analysis.
Be familiar with basic principles of statistical data modelling using nonparametric
methods.

Assessment Tasks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Weighting</th>
<th>Due</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Test 1</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Week 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test 2</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Week 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assignment</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>Week 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test 3</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Week 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Examination</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>University exam timetable</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Test 1
Due: **Week 3**
Weighting: **10%**
Test 1 will be held in the tutorial time and will be 30 minutes long.

On successful completion you will be able to:

• Understand basic notions and fundamentals of Probability and Statistics.

Test 2
Due: **Week 7**
Weighting: **10%**
Test 2 will be held in the tutorial time and will be 30 minutes long.

On successful completion you will be able to:

• Familiarity with special classes of discrete and continuous random variables and their
distribution functions. Being able to evaluate probabilities of events, expected values and
variances of random variables.
Assignment

Due: **Week 9**
Weighting: **20%**

The assignment will be administered via iLearn.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Familiarity with special classes of discrete and continuous random variables and their distribution functions. Being able to evaluate probabilities of events, expected values and variances of random variables.
- Validation of conditions for Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium.

Test 3

Due: **Week 10**
Weighting: **10%**

Test 3 will be held in the tutorial time and will be 30 minutes long.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Understand basic properties of Markov Chains. Being able to recognise Markov processes and understand how they can be used in applications.
- Being able to apply the Probability theory in DNA sequencing analysis.
- Be familiar with basic principles of statistical data modelling using nonparametric methods.

Final Examination

Due: **University exam timetable**
Weighting: **50%**

A three-hour final examination for this unit will be held during the University Examination period.

You are permitted ONE A4 page of paper containing reference material printed or handwritten on both sides. The page will not be returned at the end of the final examination.

Calculators will be needed but must not be of the text/programmable type.

You are expected to present yourself for examination at the time and place designated in the University Examination Timetable. The timetable will be available in Draft form approximately eight weeks before the commencement of the examinations and in Final form approximately four weeks before the commencement of the examinations at
On successful completion you will be able to:

- Understand basic notions and fundamentals of Probability and Statistics.
- Familiarity with special classes of discrete and continuous random variables and their distribution functions. Being able to evaluate probabilities of events, expected values and variances of random variables.
- Validation of conditions for Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium.
- Understand basic properties of Markov Chains. Being able to recognise Markov processes and understand how they can be used in applications.
- Being able to apply the Probability theory in DNA sequencing analysis.
- Be familiar with basic principles of statistical data modelling using nonparametric methods.

**Delivery and Resources**

**Classes**

*Lectures begin in Week 1. Tutorials begin in Week 2.*

Students must attend two hours of lectures and two hours of tutorials per week.

The lecture notes will be made available on iLearn before the lecture.

Tutorial exercises will be set weekly and will be available on iLearn before the tutorial.

The timetable for classes can be found at [http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au](http://www.timetables.mq.edu.au)

**iLearn**

All unit related materials including lecture notes, tutorials and instructions for assessment tasks and administrative updates, will be posted on iLearn at [https://ilearn.mq.edu.au/login/MQ/](https://ilearn.mq.edu.au/login/MQ/)

**Software**

The statistical software R will be used. This is a free software environment for statistical computing and graphics and can be downloaded from the website [http://www.r-project.org/](http://www.r-project.org/)

**Required and recommended texts and materials**

There is no required textbook for this unit.
Recommended reference sources are:

   http://cran.r-project.org/doc/contrib/Krijnen-IntroBioInfStatistics.pdf


Unit Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Weeks</th>
<th>Lecture Topics</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W1</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W2</td>
<td>Random Variables, Probability Functions, Characteristics of Random Variables.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W3-W4</td>
<td>Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W5-W6</td>
<td>Statistical problems in DNA sequencing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mid –session break: 11/04/16-22/04/16

25/04/16 Anzac Day Public  Holiday

W7-W8 Hypothesis testing and its applications
Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html


Disruption to Studies Policy http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html The Disruption to Studies Policy is effective from March 3 2014 and replaces the Special Consideration Policy.

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of Policy Central.

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/

Results

Results shown in iLearn, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in eStudent. For more information visit ask.mq.edu.au.

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mq.edu.au/support/
Learning Skills
Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Services and Support
Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the Disability Service who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries
For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

IT Help
For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/.

When using the University’s IT, you must adhere to the Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities
PG - Discipline Knowledge and Skills
Our postgraduates will be able to demonstrate a significantly enhanced depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content knowledge in their chosen fields.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Understand basic notions and fundamentals of Probability and Statistics.
- Familiarity with special classes of discrete and continuous random variables and their distribution functions. Being able to evaluate probabilities of events, expected values and variances of random variables.
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- Be familiar with basic principles of statistical data modelling using nonparametric
methods.

Assessment tasks

• Test 1
• Test 2
• Assignment
• Test 3
• Final Examination

PG - Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

Our postgraduates will be capable of utilising and reflecting on prior knowledge and experience, of applying higher level critical thinking skills, and of integrating and synthesising learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments. A characteristic of this form of thinking is the generation of new, professionally oriented knowledge through personal or group-based critique of practice and theory.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

• Understand basic notions and fundamentals of Probability and Statistics.
• Familiarity with special classes of discrete and continuous random variables and their distribution functions. Being able to evaluate probabilities of events, expected values and variances of random variables.
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• Being able to apply the Probability theory in DNA sequencing analysis.

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PG - Research and Problem Solving Capability

Our postgraduates will be capable of systematic enquiry; able to use research skills to create new knowledge that can be applied to real world issues, or contribute to a field of study or practice to enhance society. They will be capable of creative questioning, problem finding and problem solving.
This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Familiarity with special classes of discrete and continuous random variables and their distribution functions. Being able to evaluate probabilities of events, expected values and variances of random variables.
- Validation of conditions for Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium.
- Understand basic properties of Markov Chains. Being able to recognise Markov processes and understand how they can be used in applications.

**Assessment tasks**

- Test 2
- Assignment
- Test 3
- Final Examination

**Changes from Previous Offering**