AHIS150
The Archaeology of Ancient Israel and the Near East
S1 External 2017
Dept of Ancient History

Contents

- General Information ........................................ 2
- Learning Outcomes ..................................... 2
- General Assessment Information .................. 3
- Assessment Tasks ....................................... 3
- Delivery and Resources ............................... 8
- Unit Schedule .......................................... 9
- Policies and Procedures .............................. 10
- Graduate Capabilities ................................ 11
- Changes from Previous Offering ................. 16

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General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff
Unit Convenor
Kyle Keimer
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Contact via kyle.keimer@mq.edu.au
W6A 538
by appointment

Credit points
3

Prerequisites

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description
Recent discoveries in Israel such as the “House of David” inscription and reworked interpretive paradigms such as the “Low Chronology” have made the archaeology of ancient Israel a hotbed of controversy and debate. These debates rage even as archaeological work throughout the Near East continues to contribute to our understanding of the events, places, and characters mentioned in Ancient Near Eastern texts and the Hebrew Bible. This course will focus upon an integration of archaeological, literary, and historical data from the Early Bronze Age to the Roman destruction of Jerusalem (ca. 3300 BC–AD 70) in Israel with the goal of evaluating this evidence and its relevance for understanding socioeconomic and political development, the biblical texts, and in particular the religion of ancient Israel.

Important Academic Dates
Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

Learning Outcomes
On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East, key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit.
Identify methodological developments in the archaeology of ancient Israel.
Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and
modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge.
Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

**General Assessment Information**

Submission of Assignments: The excavation report assessment, quizzes, and tutorial worksheets are to be submitted via the iLearn site by their respective due dates and times (which are all listed according to local Sydney time). Access to the internet and the ability to download and/or view unit materials are essential. Ability to work with word processing software and powerpoint/keynote is required for written and oral assessments, respectively. Any technical issue encountered with accessing unit materials and/or with submitting assignments should be directed to the IT department via ask.mq.edu.au. After lodging a complaint/request with them you must also notify me via email concerning the issue as soon as possible after it is discovered. Contacting me after an assessment's due date to say that you could not submit it on time will not result in an extension for that assessment unless IT provides me with a time-stamped notice.

Assignments will be assessed on their level of completion, coherence, grammar, and comprehension. A fuller set of guidelines for each assessment is provide above and/or will be provided in class/online at a later point in time.

*Assessment tasks / assignments are compulsory and must be submitted on time. Extensions for assignments can only be granted for medical reasons or on compassionate grounds. Without documentation (medical or counselling certificates) or prior staff approval, a penalty of 2% a day, including weekends, will be applied. If required, applications for extensions should be made to me before the assignment's due date. No assignments will be accepted after assignments have been corrected and feedback has been provided. Further, assessments submitted 14 or more days late will receive a zero score.*

Assignment tasks handed in early will not be marked and returned before the due date.

For Special Consideration Policy see under Policies and Procedures.

**Note on Assessment** - To complete the unit satisfactorily you will need to achieve an overall mark worth 50% or above.

It is highly recommended that you come to all tutorials. Further, you should complete the readings and any other work for any given week before that week's meeting.

**Assessment Tasks**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Weighting</th>
<th>Hurdle</th>
<th>Due</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quizzes</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Sunday of Weeks 2,4,6,8,10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excavation Report Assessment</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Friday of Week 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tutorial Presentation</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Weeks 12-13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Weighting</td>
<td>Hurdle</td>
<td>Due</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tutorial Participation</strong></td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Every Week</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Quizzes**

Due: **Sunday of Weeks 2, 4, 6, 8, 10**

Weighting: **15%**

These short, ten-question quizzes will assess your knowledge of the course materials covered in the lectures and textbook readings. Each quiz will cover two weeks of content (e.g., Quiz 1 covers the content of Weeks 1 and 2; Quiz 2, the content of Weeks 3 and 4; etc.). Quizzes are taken online via the iLearn site and must be submitted by Noon (local Sydney time) on the Sunday of Weeks 2, 4, 6, 8, and 10.

Question types include multiple choice, matching, and true/false. You will have 10 minutes to take each quiz. Once you have started a quiz you have to finish it in that sitting; you cannot start and stop. If you do not finish your quiz within the 10-minute limit your quiz will be automatically submitted and any unanswered questions will be marked as incorrect and receive a zero score. If you start your quiz after 11:50 am on a Sunday, then you will have less than 10 minutes to complete the quiz. The quizzes close promptly at Noon on Sundays.

Each quiz is worth **3%** of your overall mark/grade.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East, key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit.
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**Excavation Report Assessment**

Due: **Friday of Week 9**

Weighting: **30%**

Write an analytical review of one of the following excavation reports (those in print that the library owns are marked with an (*) and are on reserve):


Your review should address the following questions:

1. How was the report structured? Was its structure similar to other reports in the field? Did the structure make reading the report easy or cumbersome? Would you improve the report’s structure? If so, how? Were there sufficient illustrations? If not, what kind of illustrations would have been useful?

2. After reading the report could you reconstruct what the site/excavation area looked like for the original inhabitants? That is, was it possible to establish the context for all the archaeological materials in a comprehensive manner? Could you figure out where the pottery came from in relation to the architecture? Were there specialist reports? How well integrated were those reports?

3. What was the nature of the expedition (academic, salvage) and what were the guiding research goals? How well articulated were these goals and were they accomplished? What challenges faced the expedition and did their research goals change due to these challenges? Did the research goals change for other reasons?

4. What, if any, changes in the understanding of the chronology of the region, distribution of specific types of material culture, production techniques, production centers, etc. resulted from your chosen excavation?

5. What was the archaeological methodology employed by the directors of the excavation you chose? Where does this methodology fit within the broader history of archaeology in the Near East? Is the methodology that was used comparable to the “standard” methodology of the day, or did the directors have their own methodology? Did any new
methodological changes result from the excavation you are reviewing?

Learning Outcomes

1. Situate the chosen excavation within the historical development of the field of archaeology in the Near East.
   - At a minimum you must situate your excavation within the broad historical eras covered in class (i.e., early exploration, biblical archaeology, Syro-Palestinian archaeology, etc.). You may compare the excavation report/excavation methodology of your chosen site with those of other sites excavated at the same time. A list of dates for the major excavations in Israel will be posted on the iLearn page for you to view.

2. Produce an analytical review of a standard type of literature for the field of archaeology.
   - This will require not only a close reading of the entire report, but a synthesizing of the data available within the report. Further, consideration of details/discussions not included in the report will be telling. The inclusion of, and ability to articulate, what is not presented in the chosen report is the hallmark of critical evaluation in archaeology. You will benefit by situating the specific context of your site within the broader geographical and historical context covered in class.

3. Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Near East and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit.
   - Knowledge of these details will help you to ascertain the impact of the excavation you are reviewing.

Assessment Details

Length: 1500 words

Citation Style to Use: BASOR (Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research)

Marks Assessed On: See Rubric

Due: Friday of Week 9 by 5pm (Local Sydney Time)

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East, key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit.
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- Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical
Tutorial Presentation

Due: **Weeks 12-13**
Weighting: **15%**

Present a 2:30-3:00-minute long oral presentation on any site, assemblage, or archaeological feature covered in this course. Think of your presentation as an oral encyclopedia article. It should include all the essential information about your topic that a person would want to know (e.g., date, location, size, material properties, interpretation, strata, history, excavators, etc.).

The purpose of this assignment is to teach you how to condense a growing body of knowledge on many sites/assemblages/features (research) into a concise and coherent summary (synthesis) that provides interested parties all of the essential information about a given topic (presentation). The time limit is strict.

Marks are calculated on comprehension of your chosen topic, cohesion of your presentation, and comprehensiveness of your coverage of your topic.

For internal students, presentations will take place on Weeks 12 and 13 of class. The specific week for any given student's presentation will be determined once enrollment for the unit is closed.

External/OUA students will receive additional instructions via the iLearn site on how to upload their presentation.

On successful completion you will be able to:
- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East, key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit.
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Tutorial Participation

Due: **Every Week**
Weighting: **40%**

Every week (except for Weeks 12-13) there will be readings and assessments for tutorials. These will focus on generating discussion of various issues in the archaeology and history of ancient Israel. To earn marks for this assessment you must read the assigned
readings, complete any worksheets for a given week, and participate in the classroom discussion. Internal students should complete all work—including submitting answers to any worksheets via the turnitin link on iLearn—before coming to class. External or OUA students should complete all work by 5pm on Fridays, also submitting their worksheets via the turnitin link on iLearn (instead of classroom discussion, external/OUA students will make posts to forums).

Marks for this assessment will be tabulated twice over the course of the semester: a total for the first half of the semester will be provided, and a total for the second half of the semester will be provided. Each week is worth 4 points (1 point for completing the readings on time, 1 point for completing the week’s worksheet [grammar counts! If I cannot understand what you are saying, or if your answers are poorly written then you will not receive a point for this component], 1 point for submitting the completed worksheet to turnitin on time, and 1 point for participation in classroom/forum discussions).

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East, key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit.
- Identify methodological developments in the archaeology of ancient Israel.
- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge.
- Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

**Delivery and Resources**

This class is offered internally and externally (OUA is external only). Internal students will meet in-class for tutorials (referred to as "workshops") while external students will access course material via the iLearn website. Every student, whether internal or external, will need internet access that allows the downloading of large video files and additional resources in order to pass this course. Additionally, access to a library and/or article database such as Jstor will be necessary to complete multiple of the assignments. If individual access to such databases is not possible, access is possible via the Macquarie Library website, although a proxy server may be necessary (for more see the "IT Help" link under the "Policies and Procedures" tab).

All lectures, assignments, and readings will be posted on the course’s iLearn site for external students. Additional resources, including weblinks and additional directions will also appear there.

Lectures have all been recorded and divided into modules. Each module focuses on one historical period and is broken down further into segments that deal with specific issues/topics within any given historical period. Specific topics for discussion that will be addressed during tutorial/workshop time will be posted online for students. Tutorial/workshop topics will be made clear via the iLearn website each week.
Required Textbook:

- This textbook is out of print but can be accessed digitally via the library's website. Print copies can be purchased from various online book distributors.

Recommended Texts:


### Unit Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Lectures</th>
<th>Readings</th>
<th>Tutorials/Workshops (see iLearn for more details)</th>
<th>Assignments Due (every week except those marked with an (*) have additional tutorial readings/work due)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Week 1</td>
<td>Introduction, Historical Geography</td>
<td>Unit Guide; Holladay (33-47); Beitzel (pp.3-9)</td>
<td>Using Geography as the foundation of historical inquiry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 2</td>
<td>History of Biblical Archaeology</td>
<td>Rast (48-53); Davis (54-59)</td>
<td>Reading Archaeological Literature</td>
<td>Quiz 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 3</td>
<td>Early Bronze Age</td>
<td>Richard (286-302)</td>
<td>Archaeological Concepts: Recording and Publication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 4</td>
<td>Middle Bronze Age</td>
<td>Ilan (331-342); Rendsburg (63-70)</td>
<td>ANE Languages and Scripts</td>
<td>Quiz 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 5</td>
<td>Late Bronze Age</td>
<td>Alpert Nakhai (343-348); Leonard (349-356)</td>
<td>Text as Artifact</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 6</td>
<td>Iron Age I</td>
<td>Ackerman (391-397); Younker (367-374)</td>
<td>Pottery Analysis</td>
<td>Quiz 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Week 7</td>
<td>Iron Age IIA</td>
<td>Younker (375-382)</td>
<td>High vs. Low/Conventional Chronology</td>
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https://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/72357/unit_guide/print
### Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:


In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the [Learning and Teaching Category](http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs) of Policy Central.

### Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: [https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/](https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/)

### Results

Results shown in iLearn, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are.
Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East, key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit.
- Identify methodological developments in the archaeology of ancient Israel.
• Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge.
• Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

**Assessment tasks**

• Excavation Report Assessment
• Tutorial Presentation
• Tutorial Participation

**Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative**

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

• Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East, key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit.
• Identify methodological developments in the archaeology of ancient Israel.
• Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge.
• Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

**Assessment tasks**

• Quizzes
• Excavation Report Assessment
• Tutorial Presentation
• Tutorial Participation

**Commitment to Continuous Learning**

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.
This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East, key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit.
- Identify methodological developments in the archaeology of ancient Israel.
- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge.

**Assessment tasks**

- Quizzes
- Excavation Report Assessment
- Tutorial Presentation
- Tutorial Participation

**Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills**

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East, key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit.
- Identify methodological developments in the archaeology of ancient Israel.
- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge.
- Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

**Assessment tasks**

- Quizzes
- Excavation Report Assessment
- Tutorial Presentation
- Tutorial Participation
Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systematically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East, key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit.
- Identify methodological developments in the archaeology of ancient Israel.
- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge.
- Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

**Assessment tasks**

- Quizzes
- Excavation Report Assessment
- Tutorial Presentation
- Tutorial Participation

Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Identify methodological developments in the archaeology of ancient Israel.
- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge.
- Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions
Assessment tasks

- Quizzes
- Excavation Report Assessment
- Tutorial Presentation
- Tutorial Participation

Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Know the archaeological periodization of the ancient Southern Levant and Near East, key issues in the study of this area, and aspects of the cultures studied in this unit.
- Identify methodological developments in the archaeology of ancient Israel.
- Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge.
- Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

Assessment tasks

- Quizzes
- Excavation Report Assessment
- Tutorial Presentation
- Tutorial Participation

Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:
Learning outcomes

• Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge.
• Synthesize acquired knowledge and understanding to produce critical analytical compositions

Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcome

• Analyse source material, including the archaeological record, ancient sources, and modern scholarship, the critiquing of texts and application of knowledge.

Changes from Previous Offering

Major renovation in structure of unit. Classroom flipped.

Replacement of lectures on the Neolithic and Chalcolithic with lectures on the history of Biblical Archaeology

Multiple new tutorial topics

Changes in assigned readings

Changes to assessment tasks