COMP225

Algorithms and Data Structures

S1 Day 2017

Dept of Computing

Contents

Disclaimer

Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.

General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff
Convenor
Annabelle McIver
annabelle.mciver@mq.edu.au
Contact via Email

Lecturer
Mark Dras
mark.dras@mq.edu.au
Contact via Email

Tahiry Rabehaja
tahiry.rabehaja@mq.edu.au

Tutor
Daniel Sutantyo
daniel.sutantyo@mq.edu.au
Contact via Email

Tutor
David Lewis
david.lewis@mq.edu.au
Contact via Email

Tutor
Xavier Ricketts Holt
xavier.ricketts-holt@mq.edu.au
Contact via Email

Credit points
3

Prerequisites
COMP125 and 3cp from (MATH132-MATH136 or DMTH137 or STAT150 or STAT170 or STAT171 or STAT175)

Corequisites

Co-badged status

> Unit description
>
> This unit provides a study of algorithms, data structures and programming techniques. The topics covered include: trees; graphs and heaps; advanced sorting techniques; elements of storage management; and complexity. The presentation emphasises the role of data abstraction and correctness proofs.

Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Be familiar with a variety of algorithm design techniques and understand how they can improve either efficiency or clarity.

Be aware of the importance of correctness for algorithms, and able to apply strategies for achieving correctness.

Be able to apply commonly used data structures (including trees, graphs, lists and their variations).

Carrying out advanced and broadly based problem solving - most particularly when designing and writing programs in Java to meet a given specification.

Be able to describe results of analysing algorithms.

General Assessment Information

Standards and Grading

The final mark for the unit will be calculated by combining the marks for all assessment tasks according to the percentage weightings shown in the assessment summary.

Extension requests: Please note if you cannot submit on time because of illness or other circumstances, please contact the lecturer **before** the due date. If you experience a disruption to studies (http://www.students.mq.edu.au/student_admin/manage_your_study_program/disruption_to_studies/), you should notify the university. Please note that this is a centralised process, and resolution can take some time. This may mean, for example, that you are notified that your disruption request has been approved only after any reasonable length extension for an assignment could be granted: for instance, the assignment might have already been handed back. With respect to assignments, you should therefore also notify the lecturer responsible for the assignment, and submit a solution to the assignment via iLearn, at the same time as you lodge your official disruption notification. Failure to do so means that an extension may not be possible, leaving only some other remedy listed under the disruption to study outcomes schedule (e.g. partake in assessment task next available session).

If you apply for Disruption to Study for your final examination, you must make yourself available for the week of July 24 – 28, 2017. If you are not available at that time, there is no guarantee an additional examination time will be offered. Specific examination dates and times will be determined at a later date.

Summary of achievement required corresponding to each final grade

- HD and D

  Overall the quality of the work demonstrates a mature and considered appreciation of the programming and algorithmic concepts, and an excellent technical mastery of Java programming (sufficient to complete the advanced programming tasks). A systematic demonstration of the ability to problem solve independently and a thorough knowledge of how to critique the proposed solution, in terms of performance, correctness and other technical issues.

- Cr

  Overall the quality of the work demonstrates a reasonable appreciation of the programming and algorithmic concepts, and a good technical mastery of Java programming (sufficient to complete the required programming tasks). A systematic demonstration of the ability to solve basic problems and to present the solutions clearly with an attempt to give reasons why they meet their stated objectives. Some knowledge of how to critique the proposed solution, in terms of performance, correctness and other technical issues is demonstrated, but the answers given might not cover all cases.

- P The quality of work demonstrates a basic technical mastery of the Java language, a basic understanding of how to program using the studied algorithms and a knowledge of how to implement and use the basic algorithmic data structures and programming techniques introduced in the course. The assessment work demonstrates a basic understanding of performance and correctness issues relative to all of the algorithms and data structures studied in the unit, and the appropriateness of a particular algorithm relative to a given data structure.

Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Assignment 1	20%	No	Week 7
Assignment 2	20%	No	Week 12

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
In class quiz	5%	No	Week 6
In class quiz	5%	No	Week 13
Final exam	50%	No	Examination period

Assignment 1

Due: **Week 7**
Weighting: **20%**

In this assignment you will be asked to design and analyse an algorithm based on material studied in weeks 1--5. Your algorithm will be implemented in the Java programming language using some of the design techniques taught in lectures and the weekly exercises. The focus is on correctness and the ability to use recursion on tree data structures.

Submission method: via iLearn.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Be familiar with a variety of algorithm design techniques and understand how they can improve either efficiency or clarity.
- Be aware of the importance of correctness for algorithms, and able to apply strategies for achieving correctness.
- Be able to apply commonly used data structures (including trees, graphs, lists and their variations).
- Carrying out advanced and broadly based problem solving - most particularly when designing and writing programs in Java to meet a given specification.

Assignment 2

Due: **Week 12**
Weighting: **20%**

You will be asked to design and implement an algorithm in Java based on graph data structures using some of the more advanced techniques discussed in lectures.

Submission method: via iLearn.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Be familiar with a variety of algorithm design techniques and understand how they can improve either efficiency or clarity.
- Be aware of the importance of correctness for algorithms, and able to apply strategies for

achieving correctness.

- Be able to apply commonly used data structures (including trees, graphs, lists and their variations).
- Carrying out advanced and broadly based problem solving - most particularly when designing and writing programs in Java to meet a given specification.

In class quiz

Due: **Week 6**
Weighting: **5%**

Quiz based on tutorials and lectures from weeks 1--5.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Be familiar with a variety of algorithm design techniques and understand how they can improve either efficiency or clarity.
- Carrying out advanced and broadly based problem solving - most particularly when designing and writing programs in Java to meet a given specification.
- Be able to describe results of analysing algorithms.

In class quiz

Due: **Week 13**
Weighting: **5%**

Quiz based on tutorials and lectures from Weeks 7--12.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Be familiar with a variety of algorithm design techniques and understand how they can improve either efficiency or clarity.
- Carrying out advanced and broadly based problem solving - most particularly when designing and writing programs in Java to meet a given specification.
- Be able to describe results of analysing algorithms.

Final exam

Due: **Examination period**
Weighting: **50%**

A formal written examination based on lectures, class work and activities and assignments.

Submission method: Formal examination organised by the University.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Be familiar with a variety of algorithm design techniques and understand how they can improve either efficiency or clarity.

- Be aware of the importance of correctness for algorithms, and able to apply strategies for achieving correctness.

- Be able to apply commonly used data structures (including trees, graphs, lists and their variations).

- Carrying out advanced and broadly based problem solving - most particularly when designing and writing programs in Java to meet a given specification.

- Be able to describe results of analysing algorithms.

Delivery and Resources

Technology required

- Eclipse - download Eclipse IDE for Java Developers: The practical work in this unit involves programming in Java (www.java.com) using the Eclipse Integrated Development Environment (www.eclipse.org)

- Java SE JDK - download Java SE 8 to be compatible with the labs: Note that you need the Java JDK which includes the compiler tools, rather than the Java Runtime Environment (JRE) which you might already have installed on your computer to allow you to run Java applications.

- Any additional Java libraries will be made available for download.

- Learning Management System iLearn : This will be used primarily to enable email broadcasts and give access to Assessment marks.

- The lecture audio will be recorded, and will be available via iLearn.

Classes

Each week you should attend **3 hours of lectures** and **a two-hour mixed classes**. For details of days, times and rooms consult the timetables webpage.

You should have selected one two-hour mixed classes session at enrolment. **You must attend the session you are enrolled in**.

Please note that you are **expected** to attend most of the mixed classes because that is your opportunity to seek clarification of any parts of the course and exercises you do not understand. Note that you will not be required to submit work every week, however the two in-class quizzes will be strongly based on the weekly exercises. You are therefore **strongly advised** to complete the set class exercises, and to seek clarification when you are unable to complete a question.

Required and Recommended Texts

The textbook for Java programming used this semester is:

Adam Drozdek [2005]. *Data Structures and Algorithms in Java* (2nd ed. or 3rd edition). Boston: Thomson Course Technology.

This textbook is available from the University Co-op Bookshop.

There is also a companion website by the publisher, containing data files for exercises. In addition, Drozdek has Java code from the book available on his webpage. (Note that these are written for Java 1.4.)

Unit Pages

The unit will make use of discussions hosted within iLearn. Please post questions there, they will be monitored by the staff on the unit.

Teaching and Learning Strategy

COMP225 is taught via lectures and mixed classes in the laboratory. Lectures are used to introduce new theoretic material, give examples of the use these techniques and put them in a wider context. Mixed classes give you the opportunity to interact with your peers. You will be given problems to solve each week prior to each session; preparing solutions is important because it will allow you to discuss the problems effectively with your tutor thereby making the most of this activity. The aim of the mixed classes is to help you to develop problem-solving skills and teamwork, and you will be expected to work on problems in class. Mixed classes give you an opportunity to practice your programming skills, and to implement many of the ideas discussed in lectures. Each week you will be given a number of problems to work on; it is important that you keep up with these problems as doing so will help you understand the material in the unit and prepare you for the work in assignments and quizzes. Some of the questions are designated **priority** and they will be the ones that will be discussed in detail and on which the quizzes may be based. Additional questions are provided for extension and general practice.

Lecture notes will be made available each week but these notes are intended as an outline of the lecture only and are not a substitute for your own notes or the textbook.

Unit Schedule

Week 1	Review of algorithms and related concepts
Week 2	Algorithm Correctness and Efficiency
Week 3	Algorithm Design Strategies
Week 4	Sorting
Week 5	Binary Trees
Week 6	Binary Trees (cont.)

Week 7	Priority Queues, Heaps and Heapsort
17-28 April	Mid semester break
Week 8	Programming with Maps and Hashtables
Week 9	Graph Algorithms
Week 10	Graph Algorithms (cont.)
Week 11	Advanced Trees
Week 12	An Introduction to Computability
Week 13	Revision

Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html

Assessment Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy_2016.html

Grade Appeal Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html

Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/complaint_management/procedure.html

Disruption to Studies Policy (in effect until Dec 4th, 2017): http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html

Special Consideration Policy (in effect from Dec 4th, 2017): https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/special-consideration

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of Policy Central.

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/

Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in eStudent. For more information visit ask.mq.edu.au.

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://stu

dents.mq.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the Disability Service who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Be able to apply commonly used data structures (including trees, graphs, lists and their variations).
- Carrying out advanced and broadly based problem solving - most particularly when designing and writing programs in Java to meet a given specification.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2

- Final exam

Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Assessment tasks

- In class quiz
- In class quiz

Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Be familiar with a variety of algorithm design techniques and understand how they can improve either efficiency or clarity.
- Be aware of the importance of correctness for algorithms, and able to apply strategies for achieving correctness.

Assessment tasks

- In class quiz
- In class quiz
- Final exam

Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Be familiar with a variety of algorithm design techniques and understand how they can improve either efficiency or clarity.
- Be aware of the importance of correctness for algorithms, and able to apply strategies for achieving correctness.
- Be able to apply commonly used data structures (including trees, graphs, lists and their variations).

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- Final exam

Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Be familiar with a variety of algorithm design techniques and understand how they can improve either efficiency or clarity.
- Be aware of the importance of correctness for algorithms, and able to apply strategies for achieving correctness.
- Be able to apply commonly used data structures (including trees, graphs, lists and their variations).
- Carrying out advanced and broadly based problem solving - most particularly when designing and writing programs in Java to meet a given specification.
- Be able to describe results of analysing algorithms.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- In class quiz
- In class quiz

- Final exam

Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Be familiar with a variety of algorithm design techniques and understand how they can improve either efficiency or clarity.

- Be able to apply commonly used data structures (including trees, graphs, lists and their variations).

- Carrying out advanced and broadly based problem solving - most particularly when designing and writing programs in Java to meet a given specification.

Assessment tasks

- Assignment 1
- Assignment 2
- In class quiz
- In class quiz
- Final exam

Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Be able to apply commonly used data structures (including trees, graphs, lists and their variations).

- Carrying out advanced and broadly based problem solving - most particularly when designing and writing programs in Java to meet a given specification.

- Be able to describe results of analysing algorithms.

Assessment task

- Final exam

Changes from Previous Offering

Students will no longer be required to submit weekly exercises. Instead the work carried out in weekly workshops will be assessed via two in class quizzes. The weightings for each component are slightly different than last year; finally some of the topics are in a slightly different order than last year.

Changes since First Published

Date	Description
15/02/2017	The schedule had the wrong dates for mid sem break. Sorry!