



PICX310

Insecurity and Development

SP1 OUA 2017

Department of Security Studies and Criminology

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General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

Glenn Diesen

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Prerequisites

12 units including PICX212

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit introduces students to the causal relationships between conflict, insecurity and development. It provides students with an analysis of the conflict dynamics within states that lack the capacity to provide security to their own citizens. It addresses the key theories on civil war as well as political and economic development, using empirical key case studies. The unit also explores different types of coercive and non-coercive intervention and peacebuilding, and their likely effects in addressing the security problems. It also examines the effects of insecurity in these countries on societal cohesion and long-term development, economic growth, life expectancy, and the provision of health and education services. The unit complements PICX111 that addresses non-traditional security threats in the twenty-first century. All enrolment queries should be directed to Open Universities Australia (OUA): see www.open.edu.au

Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at <https://www.open.edu.au/student-admin-and-support/key-dates/>

Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Identify key state functions which contribute to national and human security.

Explain the relationship between state fragility and insecurity.

Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.

Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.

Critically analyse the theories of development

Critically analyse the paradigms of security and development through case studies.

Assessment Tasks

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
<u>Introductory Essay</u>	20%	No	See the iLearn
<u>Major Essay</u>	50%	No	See the iLearn
<u>Critique</u>	20%	No	See the iLearn
<u>Participation</u>	10%	No	Weeks 2 to 12

Introductory Essay

Due: **See the iLearn**

Weighting: **20%**

The Introductory Essay allows students to develop core disciplinary knowledge, enhance research skills, show effective written communication skills, and demonstrate originality and critical thinking. The Essay should flow logically from introduction to evidence to conclusion, should reflect wide reading across a diverse body of academic literature and should demonstrate critical analysis and objectivity. The Essay will be marked as per a set assessment criteria. For details of this criteria see the marking template in the iLearn.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Identify key state functions which contribute to national and human security.
- Explain the relationship between state fragility and insecurity.
- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.
- Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.
- Critically analyse the theories of development
- Critically analyse the paradigms of security and development through case studies.

Major Essay

Due: **See the iLearn**

Weighting: **50%**

The Major Essay allows students to develop core disciplinary knowledge, enhance research skills, show effective written communication skills, and demonstrate originality and critical thinking. The Essay should flow logically from introduction to evidence to conclusion, should reflect wide reading across a diverse body of academic literature and should demonstrate critical analysis and objectivity. The Essay will be marked as per a set assessment criteria. For details of this criteria see the marking template in the iLearn.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Identify key state functions which contribute to national and human security.
- Explain the relationship between state fragility and insecurity.
- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.
- Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.
- Critically analyse the theories of development
- Critically analyse the paradigms of security and development through case studies.

Critique

Due: **See the iLearn**

Weighting: **20%**

Preparation of a 500 words Critique of one relevant article is intended to encourage independent research and demonstrate a capacity to find, synthesise and critically evaluate information relevant to specific topics or issues. The Critique should demonstrate précis of the key arguments of the article and critical evaluation of the article's merits (strengths/weaknesses).

A detailed marking matrix is available to all enrolled students on the unit ilearn site. Marking criteria in the marking matrix includes evaluation of the Critique.

On successful completion you will be able to:

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- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.
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- Critically analyse the theories of development
- Critically analyse the paradigms of security and development through case studies.

Participation

Due: **Weeks 2 to 12**

Weighting: **10%**

The weekly participation in 100-150 words is intended to give students the opportunity to explore in details the issues covered in the Unit and to develop a deeper understanding of the subject matter, to develop effective communications skills, and to learn from each other. The Discussion should demonstrate continuous constructive engagement from Week 2 to Week 12. The Online Discussion will be marked as per a set assessment criteria. For details of this criteria see the marking template in the iLearn.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Identify key state functions which contribute to national and human security.
- Explain the relationship between state fragility and insecurity.
- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.
- Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.
- Critically analyse the theories of development
- Critically analyse the paradigms of security and development through case studies.

Delivery and Resources

UNIT REQUIREMENTS AND EXPECTATIONS

- * You should spend an average of 12 hours per week on this unit. This includes listening to lectures prior to seminar or tutorial, reading weekly required materials as detailed in iLearn, and preparing assessments.
- * Internal students are expected to attend all seminar or tutorial sessions, and external students are expected to make significant contributions to on-line activities.
- * In most cases students are required to attempt and submit all major assessment tasks in order to pass the unit.

REQUIRED READINGS

- * The citations for all the required readings for this unit are available to enrolled students through the unit iLearn site, and at Macquarie University's library site. Electronic copies of required readings may be accessed through the library or will be made available by other means.

TECHNOLOGY USED AND REQUIRED

- * Computer and internet access are essential for this unit. Basic computer skills and skills in word processing are also a requirement. * This unit has an online presence. Login is via:
<https://ilearn.mq.edu.au/>
- * Students are required to have regular access to a computer and the internet. Mobile devices alone are not sufficient.

SUBMITTING ASSESSMENT TASKS

- * All text-based assessment tasks are to be submitted, marked and returned electronically. This will only happen through the unit iLearn site.
- * Assessment tasks must be submitted as a MS word document by the due date.
- * Most assessment tasks will be subject to a 'Turnitin' review as an automatic part of the submission process.
- * The granting of extensions is subject to the university's Disruptions Policy. Extensions will not in normal circumstances be granted by unit conveners or tutors, but must be lodged through

wellbeing.

LATE SUBMISSION OF ASSESSMENT TASKS

- * If an assignment is submitted late, 5% of the available mark will be deducted for each day (including weekends) the paper is late.
- * For example, if a paper is worth 20 marks, 1 mark will be deducted from the grade given for each day that it is late (i.e. a student given 15/20 who submitted 4 days late will lose 4 marks = 11/20).
- * The same principle applies if an extension is granted and the assignment is submitted later than the amended date.

WORD LIMITS FOR ASSESSMENT TASKS

- * Stated word limits include footnotes and footnoted references, but not bibliography, or title page.
- * Word limits can generally deviate by 10% either over or under the stated figure.
- * If the number of words exceeds the limit by more than 10%, then penalties will apply. These penalties are 5% of the awarded mark for every 100 words over the word limit. If a paper is 300 words over, for instance, it will lose $3 \times 5\% = 15\%$ of the total mark awarded for the assignment. This percentage is taken off the total mark, i.e. if a paper was graded at a credit (65%) and was 300 words over, it would be reduced by 15 marks to a pass (50%).
- * The application of this penalty is at the discretion of the course convener.

REASSESSMENT OF ASSIGNMENTS DURING THE SEMESTER

- * Macquarie University operates a Grade Appeal Policy in cases where students feel their work was graded inappropriately.

STAFF AVAILABILITY

- * Department staff will endeavor to answer student enquiries in a timely manner. However, emails or iLearn messages will not usually be answered over the weekend or public holiday period.
- * Students are encouraged to read the Unit Guide and look at instructions posted on the iLearn site before sending email requests to staff.

Unit Schedule

Week 1

Introduction:

Conceptual and theoretical perspectives to understand state, security and development.

Week 2

The development-security nexus

Somalia: Does development precede or follow security?

Question 1: Does economic, political and military development create insecurity?

Week 3

Economic development and conflict

Fiji: Does economic development unite or divide society?

Week 4

Democratic development and conflict

The Balkans: Does democratisation promote perpetual peace and/or encourage ethnic cleansing?

Week 5

Military technology and conflict

Iran: Nuclear weapons as a source of stability?

Question 2: Can security be managed in an era of limited sovereignty?

Week 6

State-building and security

Afghanistan and Iraq: Is the creation of a sovereign state by foreign powers a necessity or contradiction in terms?

Week 7

The weak state insecurity dilemma

Syria and North Korea: Too strong or too weak?

Week 8

Decline of the state?

The UK and the European Union: Does the decline of the state create global citizens or revive nationalism?

Question 3: What are the development dilemmas?

Week 9

Global financial crisis and security

China and US: Winners and Losers

Week 10

Environmental Refugees? Climate Change and the Shrinking State

Tuvalu: To adapt or flee?

Week 11

Water Security

Laos: The problem of economic development versus human security in Least Developed Countries

Week 12

International institutions and security

ASEAN – Indispensable or redundant

Week 13

Conclusion

Future Development and Insecurity

Policies and Procedures

Late Submission - applies unless otherwise stated elsewhere in the unit guide

Unless a Special Consideration request has been submitted and approved, (a) a penalty for lateness will apply – two (2) marks out of 100 will be deducted per day for assignments submitted after the due date – and (b) no assignment will be accepted more than seven (7) days (incl. weekends) after the original submission deadline. No late submissions will be accepted for timed assessments – e.g. quizzes, online tests.

Extension Request

Special Consideration Policy and Procedure
(<https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/special-consideration>)

The University recognises that students may experience events or conditions that adversely affect their academic performance. If you experience serious and unavoidable difficulties at exam time or when assessment tasks are due, you can consider applying for Special Consideration.

You need to show that the circumstances:

1. were serious, unexpected and unavoidable
2. were beyond your control
3. caused substantial disruption to your academic work
4. substantially interfered with your otherwise satisfactory fulfilment of the unit requirements
5. lasted at least three consecutive days or a total of 5 days within the teaching period and prevented completion of an assessment task scheduled for a specific

date.

If you feel that your studies have been impacted submit an application as follows:

1. Visit [Ask MQ](#) and use your OneID to log in
2. Fill in your relevant details
3. Attach supporting documents by clicking 'Add a reply', click 'Browse' and navigating to the files you want to attach, then click 'Submit Form' to send your notification and supporting documents
4. Please keep copies of your original documents, as they may be requested in the future as part of the assessment process

Outcome

Once your submission is assessed, an appropriate outcome will be organised.

OUA Specific Policies and Procedures

Withdrawal from a unit after the census date

You can withdraw from your subjects prior to [the census date](#) (last day to withdraw). If you successfully withdraw before the census date, you won't need to apply for Special Circumstances. If you find yourself unable to withdraw from your subjects before the census date - you might be able to [apply for Special Circumstances](#). If you're eligible, we can refund your fees and overturn your fail grade.

If you're studying Single Subjects using FEE-HELP or paying up front, you can [apply online](#).

If you're studying a degree using HECS-HELP, you'll need to [apply directly to Macquarie University](#).

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from [Policy Central](#). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

Academic Honesty Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/academic_honesty/policy.html

Assessment Policy http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/assessment/policy_2016.html

Grade Appeal Policy <http://mq.edu.au/policy/docs/gradeappeal/policy.html>

Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/complaint_management/procedure.html

Disruption to Studies Policy (in effect until Dec 4th, 2017): http://www.mq.edu.au/policy/docs/disruption_studies/policy.html

Special Consideration Policy (in effect from Dec 4th, 2017): <https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policies/special-consideration>

In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the [Learning and Teaching Category](#) of Policy Central.

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/

Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in [eStudent](#). For more information visit ask.mq.edu.au.

Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <http://students.mq.edu.au/support/>

Learning Skills

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- [Workshops](#)
- [StudyWise](#)
- [Academic Integrity Module for Students](#)
- [Ask a Learning Adviser](#)

Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the [Disability Service](#) who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit http://www.mq.edu.au/about_us/offices_and_units/information_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the [Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy](#). The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

Graduate Capabilities

Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be

imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Identify key state functions which contribute to national and human security.
- Explain the relationship between state fragility and insecurity.
- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.
- Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.
- Critically analyse the theories of development
- Critically analyse the paradigms of security and development through case studies.

Assessment tasks

- Introductory Essay
- Major Essay
- Critique
- Participation

Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Identify key state functions which contribute to national and human security.
- Explain the relationship between state fragility and insecurity.
- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.
- Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.
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Assessment tasks

- Introductory Essay
- Major Essay

- Critique
- Participation

Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Identify key state functions which contribute to national and human security.
- Explain the relationship between state fragility and insecurity.
- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.
- Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.
- Critically analyse the theories of development
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Assessment tasks

- Introductory Essay
- Major Essay
- Critique
- Participation

Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Identify key state functions which contribute to national and human security.
- Explain the relationship between state fragility and insecurity.
- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-

building efforts.

- Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.
- Critically analyse the theories of development
- Critically analyse the paradigms of security and development through case studies.

Assessment tasks

- Introductory Essay
- Major Essay
- Critique
- Participation

Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Identify key state functions which contribute to national and human security.
- Explain the relationship between state fragility and insecurity.
- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.
- Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.
- Critically analyse the theories of development
- Critically analyse the paradigms of security and development through case studies.

Assessment tasks

- Introductory Essay
- Major Essay
- Critique
- Participation

Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative

in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Identify key state functions which contribute to national and human security.
- Explain the relationship between state fragility and insecurity.
- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.
- Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.
- Critically analyse the theories of development
- Critically analyse the paradigms of security and development through case studies.

Assessment tasks

- Introductory Essay
- Major Essay
- Critique
- Participation

Effective Communication

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Identify key state functions which contribute to national and human security.
- Explain the relationship between state fragility and insecurity.
- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.
- Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.
- Critically analyse the theories of development
- Critically analyse the paradigms of security and development through case studies.

Assessment tasks

- Introductory Essay
- Major Essay
- Critique

- Participation

Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Identify key state functions which contribute to national and human security.
- Explain the relationship between state fragility and insecurity.
- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.
- Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.
- Critically analyse the theories of development
- Critically analyse the paradigms of security and development through case studies.

Assessment tasks

- Introductory Essay
- Major Essay
- Critique
- Participation

Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Learning outcomes

- Critically assess the security-development nexus, including its relationship to peace-building efforts.
- Apply theories about the causes of conflict to case studies.
- Critically analyse the theories of development

Assessment tasks

- Major Essay
- Participation