LAW 897
Media Law and Culture
S1 Day 2017
Dept of Law

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https://unitguides.mq.edu.au/unit_offerings/80439/unit_guide/print
General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff
Unit Convenor
Dr Roy Baker
roy.baker@mq.edu.au
Contact via email
W3A 509
For consultation times see iLearn

Credit points
4

Prerequisites
Admission to LLM or 12cp in CUL or MAS units at 300 level or 42cp in LAW or LAWS units at 400 or 500 level or (admission to JD and 32cp in LAW or LAWS units at 800 level)

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description
What principles should guide government policy towards the media? Given the pivotal role the media play in cultural production, should we favour tight regulation of media ownership and content, or are these better left to market forces? What meaning should we give to concepts such as freedom of expression, especially when it comes to issues such as hate speech and pornography? What role should the media play in a democracy, and how should we balance the rights and interests of the media against those of individuals, corporations and other institutions anxious to safeguard their privacy and reputation? This unit takes an international and comparative perspective on media law, asking how these questions have been and should be answered not only in Australia but also overseas. From fundamental principles to day-to-day legal restrictions on what people in different countries see and hear in their media, we examine how media law shapes and reflects national culture.

Important Academic Dates
Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://students.mq.edu.au/important-dates

Learning Outcomes
On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Demonstrate an advanced and integrated understanding of how Australia regulates
important aspects of the media.
Apply key aspects of Australian media regulation to real or hypothetical situations.
Advise in relation to some typical legal problems encountered by journalists and media outlets in Australia.
Through independent research and writing, compare medium-neutral and medium-specific speech regulation in at least two jurisdictions.
Through independent research and writing, critique the ideas of JS Mill as they relate to freedom of expression, doing so in the context of real-world media regulation in various jurisdictions.
Participate constructively in discussion and other classroom activities in order to understand, analyse, compare and critique media regulation in Australia and overseas.

General Assessment Information
In order to pass this unit students must:
A. satisfactorily complete Foundation Quizzes 1.1 to 1.4 (see below under Foundation Quizzes 1.1 to 1.4);
B. participate satisfactorily at the on-campus session (see below under OCS Participation), and
C. attain at least 50 marks garnered from the following:
   1. weekly quizzes (worth 20 marks in total);
   2. program advice exercise (worth 20 marks);
   3. research assignment (worth 60 marks).

A fail grade for one or more of the weekly assessed quizzes (Quizzes A to M), program advice exercise or research assignment will not result in an automatic fail of the unit.

Assessment Tasks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Weighting</th>
<th>Hurdle</th>
<th>Due</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foundation Quizzes 1.1 to 1.4</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>11 pm, 26 March 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class participation</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Various: see Schedule below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quizzes</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Various: see Schedule below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program advice exercise</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>1 - 8 pm, 7 May 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research assignment</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>11 pm, 12 June 2017</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Foundation Quizzes 1.1 to 1.4

Due: 11 pm, 26 March 2017
Weighting: 0%
This is a hurdle assessment task (see assessment policy for more information on hurdle assessment tasks)

In order to pass this unit, students must satisfactorily complete Foundation Quizzes 1.1 to 1.4. Satisfactory completion of these quizzes is therefore a hurdle requirement of this unit. Satisfactory completion involves attaining 100% in each quiz on the student's last attempt. Students are allowed unlimited attempts at each quiz and quiz attempts are not timed.

The purpose of the quizzes is to ensure that students are conversant with how the unit will be run. They are also intended to clarify staff and student expectations, thus promoting effective learning.

On successful completion you will be able to:

• Participate constructively in discussion and other classroom activities in order to understand, analyse, compare and critique media regulation in Australia and overseas.

Class participation

Due: Various: see Schedule below
Weighting: 0%
This is a hurdle assessment task (see assessment policy for more information on hurdle assessment tasks)

In order to pass this unit, internal students must participate satisfactorily in classroom activities. Satisfactory participation is therefore a hurdle requirement of this unit. Satisfactory participation involves:

1. demonstrating that the student has prepared adequately for the on-campus session (OCS). Adequate preparation means listening to the relevant lectures, completing and thinking about the prescribed essential readings, as well as preparing answers to any questions posted to iLearn prior to the OCS;
2. actively participating in classroom activities, which can include answering tutors’ questions, making suitable contributions to discussions and asking relevant questions of tutors or fellow students as appropriate;
3. respectfully listening and responding to views expressed by tutors and fellow students;
4. cooperating in classroom activities as directed by tutors; and
5. refraining from activities unrelated to the OCS, such as surfing the web, checking text messages, working on assignments, etc.

Participation will not be deemed satisfactory simply because you turned up to class.
Notwithstanding the requirements relating to satisfactory participation, the OCS is meant to present a non-threatening environment in which students can make mistakes and own up to any difficulties with the material being studied. The OCS is a place to learn, not just to demonstrate what you have previously learned. While tutors may need to correct mistakes, every effort will be made to avoid causing any degree of embarrassment.

In particular, your participation will not be assessed as unsatisfactory simply on the basis that you:

1. answer questions incorrectly or otherwise display a lack of understanding, or
2. indicate that you find something difficult to understand (eg by asking questions);

provided that it is nevertheless evident that you adequately prepared for class, in that you made sufficient effort to try to understand the material. In short, tutors should be highly tolerant of failures to understand, highly intolerant of failures to try to understand.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate an advanced and integrated understanding of how Australia regulates important aspects of the media.
- Apply key aspects of Australian media regulation to real or hypothetical situations.
- Advise in relation to some typical legal problems encountered by journalists and media outlets in Australia.

### Quizzes

**Due: Various: see Schedule below**

**Weighting: 20%**

Twelve weekly assessable quizzes will be set. These will be identified as Quizzes A to M. (There is no Quiz I.) Each quiz will relate to the topic due to be studied that week. The quizzes will be conducted using iLearn and students must post their responses via iLearn. Students must submit their answers for each quiz by the deadline stipulated in the Schedule below. Generally the deadline falls at 11 pm on Sundays.

Subject to that 11 pm deadline, students will have 30 minutes from when they first open the quiz to submit all of their answers. At the end of 30 minutes the quiz is submitted automatically with whatever answers have been filled in so far. If you open the quiz after 10.30 pm on the day of the deadline then the quiz will nevertheless close at 11 pm, meaning that you will have less than 30 minutes to submit your answers.

Students stand to gain marks in relation to the first ten quizzes they attempt. Students will be deemed to have attempted a quiz once they have opened that quiz (ie once they have seen the questions). Students may attempt more than 10 quizzes in order to further their learning but they will not gain marks for the 11th or 12th quiz they attempt.

Each quiz will be worth two marks. There will be five questions as follows:
1. Questions 1, 2, 3 and 4 will each present you with a statement. You will be asked to decide whether that statement is true or false. Each question will be worth one quarter of a mark. (When calculating the overall unit mark all marks will be rounded up or down to the nearest integer.)

2. Question 5 will generally ask students to choose from among a limited number of predetermined answers to a question. That question will be worth one mark.

Answers to each question will be released on iLearn immediately after the relevant quiz's deadline. Where appropriate, online feedback will also be provided. For that reason, under no circumstances can extensions be granted for the submission of answers.

Please see below under 'Policies and Procedures' in relation to what you should do if you miss a quiz.

On successful completion you will be able to:
- Demonstrate an advanced and integrated understanding of how Australia regulates important aspects of the media.

Program advice exercise

Due: 1 - 8 pm, 7 May 2017
Weighting: 20%

During the afternoon of 7 May 2017 students will be asked to write an advice in relation to a hypothetical script for a proposed radio or television item. The advice will need to relate to the legal risks inherent in broadcasting the item. Where unacceptable risks exist, students will be expected to suggest ways of reducing those risks to an acceptable level.

Students will be able to download the script and related information from iLearn at 1 pm on 7 May. They will need to upload their advice to iLearn (via Turnitin) by 8 pm the same day.

Detailed instructions on how to complete the exercise, as well as a marking rubric and tips on how to do well, will be made available on iLearn one week prior to the exercise. The exercise will be designed to test students' understanding of content studied in Topics 3 to 8 (inclusive).

On successful completion you will be able to:
- Apply key aspects of Australian media regulation to real or hypothetical situations.
- Advise in relation to some typical legal problems encountered by journalists and media outlets in Australia.

Research assignment

Due: 11 pm, 12 June 2017
Weighting: 60%

A key purpose of the research assignment is to develop and assess competencies in
independent research and writing. Students will be required to submit (via Turnitin) a 4,000 word research paper by 11 pm, 12 June 2017.

We begin the unit by looking at a classic approach to freedom of expression articulated by the 19th century philosopher John Stuart Mill. Through set readings we shall look at some counter-arguments to those ideas as a theoretical framework for media regulation. Students will be expected, through their own independent research and writing, to develop those counter-arguments and/or find different ones. They will then be required to critique Mill and their chosen counter-arguments, doing so in light of the way in which the media is regulated in at least two different jurisdictions. Students will be required to consider both medium-neutral and medium-specific regulation. Medium-neutral regulation applies regardless of the medium by which content is communicated (eg the printed word is treated the same as broadcasting), while medium-specific regulation treats a particular medium (eg broadcasting) differently to another (eg the internet).

Detailed instructions and advice relating to the research assignment, as well as a marking rubric, will be provided to students in Week 3.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Demonstrate an advanced and integrated understanding of how Australia regulates important aspects of the media.
- Through independent research and writing, compare medium-neutral and medium-specific speech regulation in at least two jurisdictions.
- Through independent research and writing, critique the ideas of JS Mill as they relate to freedom of expression, doing so in the context of real-world media regulation in various jurisdictions.

Delivery and Resources

Lectures

This unit consists of 13 topics, as set out on the iLearn website. With the exception of Topic 1, each topic is accompanied by a lecture. Rather than lectures being delivered ‘live’ in a theatre, recordings are available for download from iLearn (click on the ‘Echo 360’ logo on the right hand side of the screen). PowerPoint slides accompany each lecture and are also available from iLearn (in .pptx and .pdf format). When listening to lectures, be sure to have the accompanying PowerPoint slides in front of you, since they will be referred to during lectures.

Lectures are intended to give you an overview of the topic, indicate its most important aspects, make the related readings more interesting and accessible and, if necessary, update those readings. It is assumed that you will listen to the lecture prior to embarking on that week’s readings.

Readings

The lectures should give you a broad overview of the subject, but it is essential to then develop
your understanding by completing the related readings. Each week’s readings are listed in the Schedule of Readings available from iLearn. Readings are divided into ‘essential readings’ and ‘desirable readings’. Note that all readings listed in the Schedule of Readings are considered examinable, even if described as 'desirable': the division between 'essential' and 'desirable' is intended only to advise you as to which readings are most important.

‘Essential’ readings mostly consist of extracts from the prescribed textbook:


You are advised to obtain the current (fifth) edition of the prescribed text. Other readings are available online from Macquarie University library or the general internet.

In addition to the secondary sources (book chapters, journal articles, etc) listed in the Schedule of Readings, you are expected to consult relevant primary legal sources (treaties, statutes, regulations, codes and cases) as much as possible. It should be evident to you from the lectures and secondary sources which primary sources (and which parts of those primary sources) are most important. Sometimes you will need to consult primary sources in order to complete assignments. You are expected to have sufficient research skills to locate and download those primary sources. If you are having problems then the library website and staff are likely to be your best source of assistance, although your tutor may also be able to help.

For the research assignment it is absolutely essential that you go beyond the listed readings, using the library and internet to find appropriate primary and secondary sources. You are also encouraged to read widely in the general media in order to make unit content more interesting and relevant.

If you feel that you would like to buy a casebook in addition to the prescribed textbook then you are recommended the following:


On-campus session

This unit is being offered in 'block' mode. Rather that there being weekly tutorials, students are required to instead attend a two-day on-campus session (OCS) held at Macquarie University on 22 and 23 April 2017. Each day will commence promptly at 9 am and end at 4 pm, with appropriate breaks. Please try not to arrive late. Attendance at the OCS is compulsory for all students undertaking LAW 897.

Having gained a basic understanding of each topic by listening to the lecture, and having developed that understanding through completing the readings, the OCS is your chance to discuss the issues raised, as well as ask questions in order to clear up any lingering doubts as to whether you understand the material correctly. Classroom activities are meant to come towards the end of the learning process, not the beginning. Certainly they are not substitutes for listening to the lectures or doing the readings, although if you are totally stumped by even a basic point then there is no shame in raising it at the OCS.
See above under 'General Assessment Information' in relation to class participation.

**General discussion forums**

In relation to Topics 2 to 13, a discussion forum will be set up on iLearn. Students are encouraged to contribute to these discussions, provided the general rules of etiquette are observed. The forums are intended for discussion relating to the issues we are studying. Please post questions relating to administrative matters to the forum called 'Discussion Forum re Administrative Matters'.

**Unit Schedule**

**General notes:**

- Lectures are delivered only via iLearn. There are no 'live' lectures in this unit.
- This unit is offered in 'block' mode: there are no weekly tutorials. Instead, students are required to attend a two-day on-campus session on 22 and 23 April 2017.
- 'Butler & Rodrick' refers to the prescribed textbook for the unit:
- Unless indicated otherwise, other readings are available from Macquarie University library as a unit reading. You can find them using MultiSearch: [http://libguides.mq.edu.au/MultiSearch](http://libguides.mq.edu.au/MultiSearch).

**Topic 1: Unit Introduction**

This topic introduces the unit: its learning outcomes, its learning material and activities, and also its methods of assessment. Besides discussing administrative matters, the topic also considers the expectations of staff and students.

- Formative Quizzes 1.1 to 1.4 relate to Topic 1. The absolute deadline for completion of those quizzes is 11 pm, Sunday 26 March. Ideally, however, you should complete them considerably before then: ideally before Week 1.
- Readings:
  - Essential:
    - LAW897 Unit Guide (available from iLearn).

**Part A: Free Speech**

**Topic 2: The Free Speech Principle**

Principles guide policy makers in the design of rules. This lecture asks what principles should govern media law. Should everything be premised on some kind of right to free speech? If so, what do we mean by this right and is it really so important?

- Deadline for Quiz A: 11.00 pm, Sunday 5 March
• Readings:
  ▪ Essential:
    ▪ Butler & Rodrick, chapters 1 and 2, (pp 1 – 30);
  ▪ Desirable:

**Topic 3: Political Expression**

This lecture continues to consider the arguments generally used in support of freedom of expression, focussing on the part free speech plays in a healthy democracy. Australia’s High Court has given constitutional protection to political expression, but was that a good thing? Looking in particular at the issue of paid political advertising in broadcasting, I argue that the central problem lies in how we habitually conceptualise freedom.

• **Deadline for Quiz B: 11.00 pm, Sunday 12 March**

• Readings:
  ▪ Essential:
    ▪ Frederick Schauer, ‘Free Speech in a World of Private Power’ in Tom Campbell and Wojciech Sadurski (eds), Freedom of Communication (1994) 1 – 16;
    ▪ Butler & Rodrick, chapter 4 (part), paras 4.580 – 4.640 (pp 220 – 232);

**Topic 4: Free Speech and the Nation**

Historically, the state regulated speech so as to protect itself from its subjects. In our more democratic times attention has switched towards safeguarding national cohesion. This lecture considers the extent to which states are entitled to regulate speech that vilifies sections of the community, particularly racial, ethnic and sexual minorities, and which may lead to internal strife.

• **Deadline for Quiz C: 11.00 pm, Sunday 19 March**

• Readings:
  ▪ Essential:
Topic 5: Pornography

If we accept the harm principle then we should not regulate erotica simply in order to safeguard the morals of its consumers. But pornography has been accused of objectifying those who appear in it, particularly women. Indeed, it has been described as nothing more than hate speech directed towards women. Using feminist theory, free speech discourse and the latest findings in neuroscience, this lecture compares various regulatory approaches to sexual content.

• Deadline for Quiz D: 11.00 pm, Sunday 26 March
• Readings:
  ◦ Essential:
    • Regina Graycar and Jenny Morgan (eds), *Hidden Gender of Law* (Foundation Press, 2002) 403-19;
    • Butler & Rodrick, chapter 9 (part), paras 9.530 – 9.790 (pp 652 – 676);
Part B: Defamation Law

Topic 6: Liability for Defamation

In Australia, one of the major legal constraints on journalistic freedom derives from defamation law. Starting off by asking whether any of us are entitled to laws that safeguard our reputations, this lecture considers how the tort of defamation is committed.

- Deadline for Quiz E: 11.00 pm, Sunday 2 April
- Readings:
  - Essential:
    - Butler & Rodrick, chapter 3 (part), paras 3.10 – 3.630 (pp 33 – 74);

Topic 7: Defamation Defences and Remedies

Continuing our analysis of defamation law, this lecture looks at the defences available to media outlets that cause damage to reputation, and asks whether those reputations are overly protected.

- Deadline for Quiz F: 11.00 pm, Sunday 9 April
- Readings:
  - Essential:
    - Butler & Rodrick, chapter 3 (part), paras 3.640 – 3.1390 (pp 75 – 143).

Topic 8: Alternatives to Defamation

In this lecture I ask whether the tort of defamation is a broken tort, and whether the issue of protection of reputation is not better addressed through other forms of legal action, such as the tort of injurious falsehood or negligence, or a new action for breach of privacy.

- Deadline for Quiz G: 11.00 pm, Sunday 30 April
- Readings:
  - Essential:
    - Butler & Rodrick, chapter 3 (part), paras 3.1400 – 3.1550 (pp 143 – 153);
    - Butler & Rodrick, chapter 11 (pp 703 – 727);
Part C: Privacy

**Topic 9: Access to Information**

This lecture considers the extent to which the law both facilitates and hinders journalists’ access to information, as well as its distribution via the media.

- Deadline for Quiz H: 11.00 pm, Sunday 7 May
- Readings:
  - Essential:
    - Butler & Rodrick, chapter 7 (pp 461 – 521).

**Topic 10: Privacy of Information and Communications**

Controversy over phone hacking by journalists has exploded in the UK in recent years, has led to the closure of one of the country’s oldest newspapers and could even threaten the Murdoch empire as we know it. This lecture considers whether the same thing could happen in Australia.

- Deadline for Quiz J: 11.00 pm, Sunday 14 May
- Readings:
  - Essential:
    - Butler & Rodick, chapter 8 (part), paras 8.10 – 8.430 (pp 524 – 552).

**Topic 11: Personal Privacy**

Historically, the common law never offered a remedy specifically designed to protect personal privacy. With the development of a more intrusive press, disquiet over this omission has become increasingly vocal. This lecture compares developments in the law of privacy in Australia with those overseas, particularly in Europe, where laws protecting privacy have a longer pedigree.

- Deadline for Quiz K: 11.00 pm, Sunday 21 May
- Readings:
  - Essential:

Part D: Media Control

**Topic 12: Broadcasting Regulation**

Of all Australian media, television and radio have been the most tightly regulated in recent decades. With advances in technology, particularly digital broadcasting and the internet, justifications for retaining the traditional structure of regulation have become increasingly strained. This lecture considers the argument for and against rigorous government intervention in broadcasting and asks whether it is time to set television and radio free.

- Deadline for Quiz L: 11.00 pm, Sunday 28 May
Topic 13: Media Ownership

There is little point in freedom of expression if there is only one man talking. This lecture looks at how Australian law seeks to guarantee at least a modicum of media diversity, and why those efforts have been under attack in recent years.

Deadline for Quiz M: 11.00 pm, Sunday 4 June

Readings:

Essential:

- Butler & Rodrick, chapter 15 (pp 950 – 998).

Policies and Procedures

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central. Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:


In addition, a number of other policies can be found in the Learning and Teaching Category of Policy Central.

Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mq.edu.au/support/student_conduct/
Results

Results shown in iLearn, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in eStudent. For more information visit ask.mq.edu.au.

Communicating with the teaching staff

By far the best way to communicate with the convenor is via email: roy.baker@mq.edu.au

The convenor checks his emails regularly and you can expect a response within a few business days. If you do not hear within four business days then it is likely that your email has gone missing. Only then should you send another chasing it up.

When emailing, it is vital that you use your Macquarie email account ([student.name]@students.mq.edu.au). You can set up your Macquarie account so that emails received there are forwarded to your regular account.

Phoning the convenor is not a good idea unless the call is prearranged, since his phone is not regularly checked for messages.

If you wish to talk to the convenor or a tutor face-to-face then it is best to attend their consultation sessions (see iLearn for the day and time). If you wish to attend then you should notify the convenor or tutor (as appropriate) in advance. If you are unable to attend due to timetable clashes then you should email the convenor or tutor (as appropriate) to arrange a mutually convenient appointment.

Disruption to study

In the absence of a successful application for special consideration due to a disruption to studies, any assessment task submitted after its published deadline will not be graded and will receive a mark of zero. Applications for special consideration are to be submitted electronically via ask.mq.edu.au and should be accompanied by supporting documentation. Students should refer to the Disruption to Studies policy for complete details of the policy and a description of the supporting documentation required.

Note below for information on what to do if you miss a weekly quiz or a tutorial.

Word limits and submission of work

Word limits will be strictly applied and work above the word limit will not be marked. All assessments in the unit are to be submitted electronically. Plagiarism detection software is used in this unit.

What do I do if I miss a quiz?

Ultimately, the situation is governed by the University's Disruption to Studies Policy. Even so, note that students are afforded 12 opportunities to complete just 10 quizzes. That means that if you miss one or two quizzes during the course of the session then you need not rush into taking action. That saves you the burden of needing to compile documentary evidence and applying
online for special consideration in accordance with the Disruption to Studies Policy. You only need to do that if you miss more than two quizzes.

If your Disruption to Studies application is successful then you will be granted permission to complete a supplementary quiz in the event of your being unable to complete 10 out of the 12 standard quizzes. Questions for these supplementary quizzes will be released at the beginning of Week 13 and the deadline for these supplementary quizzes will fall at the end of Week 13.

If you do not qualify for special consideration then you will simply have to forego the marks for the missed quiz. If you miss more than two quizzes then that does not automatically result in a fail.

You are strongly recommended not to miss a quiz unless it is unavoidable to do so. By assiduously attempting all quizzes from the outset you will be able to keep two quizzes in reserve. Having quizzes in reserve may prove extremely helpful if you later miss a quiz due to circumstances that do not qualify for special consideration (eg you suffer a disruption of fewer than three days' duration or you simply forget a quiz deadline). By holding two quizzes in reserve, you would still have an opportunity to achieve full marks in the quiz component of the unit.

Moderation
Detailed marking rubrics will be made available on iLearn. Markers in this unit undertake a process of 'blind marking' to establish a common marking standard and all Fail papers are double marked.

Student Support
Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit http://students.mq.edu.au/support/

Learning Skills
Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

Student Enquiry Service
For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

Equity Support
Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the Disability Service who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.
**Graduate Capabilities**

**PG - Discipline Knowledge and Skills**

Our postgraduates will be able to demonstrate a significantly enhanced depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content knowledge in their chosen fields.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Demonstrate an advanced and integrated understanding of how Australia regulates important aspects of the media.
- Apply key aspects of Australian media regulation to real or hypothetical situations.
- Advise in relation to some typical legal problems encountered by journalists and media outlets in Australia.

**Assessment tasks**

- Class participation
- Quizzes
- Program advice exercise
- Research assignment

**PG - Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking**

Our postgraduates will be capable of utilising and reflecting on prior knowledge and experience, of applying higher level critical thinking skills, and of integrating and synthesising learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments. A characteristic of this form of thinking is the generation of new, professionally oriented knowledge through personal or group-based critique of practice and theory.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Demonstrate an advanced and integrated understanding of how Australia regulates important aspects of the media.
- Through independent research and writing, compare medium-neutral and medium-
specific speech regulation in at least two jurisdictions.

- Through independent research and writing, critique the ideas of JS Mill as they relate to freedom of expression, doing so in the context of real-world media regulation in various jurisdictions.

**Assessment tasks**

- Class participation
- Quizzes
- Research assignment

**PG - Research and Problem Solving Capability**

Our postgraduates will be capable of systematic enquiry; able to use research skills to create new knowledge that can be applied to real world issues, or contribute to a field of study or practice to enhance society. They will be capable of creative questioning, problem finding and problem solving.

This graduate capability is supported by:

**Learning outcomes**

- Advise in relation to some typical legal problems encountered by journalists and media outlets in Australia.
- Through independent research and writing, compare medium-neutral and medium-specific speech regulation in at least two jurisdictions.
- Through independent research and writing, critique the ideas of JS Mill as they relate to freedom of expression, doing so in the context of real-world media regulation in various jurisdictions.

**Assessment tasks**

- Class participation
- Quizzes
- Program advice exercise
- Research assignment

**PG - Effective Communication**

Our postgraduates will be able to communicate effectively and convey their views to different social, cultural, and professional audiences. They will be able to use a variety of technologically supported media to communicate with empathy using a range of written, spoken or visual formats.

This graduate capability is supported by:
Learning outcomes

- Advise in relation to some typical legal problems encountered by journalists and media outlets in Australia.
- Through independent research and writing, compare medium-neutral and medium-specific speech regulation in at least two jurisdictions.
- Through independent research and writing, critique the ideas of JS Mill as they relate to freedom of expression, doing so in the context of real-world media regulation in various jurisdictions.
- Participate constructively in discussion and other classroom activities in order to understand, analyse, compare and critique media regulation in Australia and overseas.

Assessment tasks

- Program advice exercise
- Research assignment

PG - Capable of Professional and Personal Judgment and Initiative

Our postgraduates will demonstrate a high standard of discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgment. They will have the ability to make informed choices and decisions that reflect both the nature of their professional work and their personal perspectives.

This graduate capability is supported by:

Assessment tasks

- Foundation Quizzes 1.1 to 1.4
- Program advice exercise

Changes from Previous Offering

The Foundation Quizzes are a new feature of this unit and have been introduced to facilitate more effective learning and teaching.

This year the unit is offered in 'block' mode, ie a two-day on-campus session replaces weekly tutorials.

Changes since First Published

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30/01/2017</td>
<td>The unit guide was amended to reflect the fact that the unit is now offered in 'block' mode: a two-day on-campus session (22 &amp; 23 April 2017) replaces weekly tutorials.</td>
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