

# PSYC332

# **Principles of Psychological Assessment**

S1 Day 2018

Department of Psychology

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#### Disclaimer

Macquarie University has taken all reasonable measures to ensure the information in this publication is accurate and up-to-date. However, the information may change or become out-dated as a result of change in University policies, procedures or rules. The University reserves the right to make changes to any information in this publication without notice. Users of this publication are advised to check the website version of this publication [or the relevant faculty or department] before acting on any information in this publication.

#### General Information

Unit convenor and teaching staff

**Unit Convenor** 

Lorna Peters

lorna.peters@mq.edu.au

Contact via lorna.peters@mq.edu.au

C3A 712

Credit points

3

Prerequisites

PSY248 and (PSY234 or PSY246)

Corequisites

Co-badged status

Unit description

This unit is concerned with the assessment of individual differences in intelligence and personality through the use of appropriate psychological tests. Important principles of psychological measurement and assessment are covered, including: standardisation, norms, reliability, test development and validation. The practical program emphasises test development and test administration; scoring and interpretation; and highlights current issues in the use and interpretation of tests.

### Important Academic Dates

Information about important academic dates including deadlines for withdrawing from units are available at https://www.mq.edu.au/study/calendar-of-dates

### **Learning Outcomes**

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

Understand the historical and theoretical basis of psychological testing

Remember, understand, and apply statistical procedures to describe the psychometric properties of a test

Generate a psychological test and examine its adequacy using empirical procedures

Understand the theoretical and empirical bases of psychological tests used to assess the
main domains of cognition and personality

Understand the application of psychological tests in a variety of domains of psychological

practice (e.g., organisational and clinical contexts)

### **General Assessment Information**

Assessment in PSYC332 is made up of Online Quizzes, a Midsession Exam, a Written Report, and the Final Exam.

Macquarie University operates under a 'Fit to Sit' model. This means that, in sitting an examination and/or in-class test or otherwise submitting an assessment, a student is declaring that they are fit to do so. It is the responsibility of the student to determine whether they are fit to sit an examination or test, or otherwise submit an assessment. Therefore, if a student is feeling unfit to sit the examination or test, or otherwise submit the assessment, they should not do so.

Nonetheless, a student may submit an application for Special Consideration if they can demonstrate that:

- they were unfit to make reasonable judgement on their fitness to undertake the assessment, due to mental illness or other exceptional circumstances, or
- they were taken ill during the assessment (in the case of an examination or test), and this can be independently corroborated.

In cases where a student is taken ill during an examination/class test, the student must advise the examination supervisor, who will record the case on the Examination Room Report Form.

### **Assessment Tasks**

Name	Weighting	Hurdle	Due
Online Quizzes	10%	No	Start of the next lecture
Midsession Exam	20%	No	Week 7
Written Report	35%	No	Week 8
Final Exam	35%	No	During the Examination Period

#### Online Quizzes

Due: Start of the next lecture

Weighting: 10%

Brief online quizzes will be available to students via iLearn immediately after each lecture and will be due at the beginning of the lecture the following week. These online quizzes will contain a few multiple-choice questions that will test students' ability to remember and understand the core concepts from the lecture (Learning outcomes 1-6). Students will be provided with feedback on their own performance at the end of the week in which the quiz is available. The scores you obtain on the quizzes will be counted in your final mark for the unit if the scores optimize your mark. If included, quizzes will be worth 10% of your final mark on the unit. While the score for

quizzes may not be included in your final mark (if you gain a better mark without them included), it is highly recommended that you complete the quizzes, as they will allow you to assess your progress in learning the unit content.

Students who, due to medical or other extenuating circumstances, are unable to complete an online quiz by the submission deadline must make a request in writing (for example, an email or letter), supported by documentary evidence, for that online quiz to be excluded from their marks for the unit. The request should be addressed to the Unit Convenor (Dr Lorna Peters) and submitted directly to the Unit Convenor no later than 5 working days after the missed online quiz. Where special consideration is granted, the total mark for online quizzes will exclude the missed quiz. Otherwise, students will be given a mark of zero for the missed quiz.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- · Understand the historical and theoretical basis of psychological testing
- Remember, understand, and apply statistical procedures to describe the psychometric properties of a test
- · Generate a psychological test and examine its adequacy using empirical procedures
- Understand the theoretical and empirical bases of psychological tests used to assess the main domains of cognition and personality
- Understand the application of psychological tests in a variety of domains of psychological practice (e.g., organisational and clinical contexts)

#### Midsession Exam

Due: Week 7 Weighting: 20%

A midsession exam will be conducted during the lecture in week 7. **All** students must ensure that they are available to be on campus at that time. There is no separate arrangement available for evening students to sit the midsession exam. The exam will take one hour. Depending on the final number of students enrolled in the unit, there may be two sittings (one in the first hour of the lecture and another in he second hour of the lecture) during which the exam will be conducted. Final details about attendance time will be given via an iLearn announcement.

The midsession exam will test students' ability to apply and analyse the statistics introduced in the lectures in weeks 1 - 5 (Learning outcome 2).

Students will need to bring a calculator, but no other materials will be allowed during the exam.

Students will not be required to recall formulae —a sheet containing formulae will be provided. Questions will require students to use data to generate the statistics and to use the results of their calculations to make judgements about tests. Different data sets will be generated for students to reduce the chance that students can copy directly from one another. Worked examples of the sorts of questions asked on the test will be demonstrated in the lectures.

Students will be provided with feedback via the iLearn page for the unit on their performance three weeks after the exam. Feedback will be in the form of a mark for the exam and the worked solutions for the questions in the exam.

Students who are unable to attend the midsession exam at the specified time due to serious and unavoidable circumstances must notify the Faculty of Human Sciences Student Services Centre via ask.mq.edu.au attaching appropriate supporting documents. Original documents will also need to be presented at the Student Centre. This should be done within five (5) working days from the day of the midsession examination. The unit convenor will determine eligibility for a late midsession exam and eligible students will be notified via email (using the official university email address for the student) about the time (likely to be during the lecture time in week 8; this date is subject to change) and location of the late midsession exam. The format of a special examination is at the unit convenor's discretion and is subject to change from the original midsession examination. There will be only one alternative time.

On successful completion you will be able to:

 Remember, understand, and apply statistical procedures to describe the psychometric properties of a test

### Written Report

Due: Week 8 Weighting: 35%

A written report (maximum 1500 words), in APA format, will be due by close of business (5pm) on Wednesday of Week 8. Students should submit their assignment via Turnitin on the iLearn webpage for the Unit. Feedback on the report will be returned via iLearn in week 12.

The report will be based on Practicals 1 and 2 and will report on the construction and psychometric properties of a brief test developed in the tutorial. The requirements of the assignment will be covered in the Lecture in Week 6. The report will assess students' ability to understand, apply, and analyse the psychometric properties of a test and the steps involved in test construction (Learning outcomes 2 & 3). The report will also assess the students' ability to evaluate psychometric statistics and generate hypotheses about how the psychometric statistics may be improved (Learning outcomes 2 & 3). The report will assess students' ability to communicate in one of the ways that is common in the profession of psychology (APA formatted paper in the style of a journal article). Students will be able to self-assess their performance prior to submission of the assignment against the criteria which will be used by the tutors marking the assignment and will be available via the iLearn webpage for the unit prior to the submission date. Feedback will be provided relative to those criteria.

Penalties will be levied for late submission of the assignment and for exceeding the word limit.

• Lateness. Unless you have medical (or other) documentation verifying illness prior to the due date and covering all of the days that the assignment is late, late assignments will be

penalised at the rate of 5% of the maximum assignment mark (i.e., 35/100) for every day late. That is, 1.75 marks will be deducted from the assignment mark for every day the assignment is late. Late assignments will not be accepted after feedback has been made available via iLearn in week 12. If you have documentation supporting late submission, you must request an extension (see below) – do not simply attach medical certificates to your submitted assignment.

• Exceeding the word limit. The assignment has a strict word limit of 1500 words (double spaced, Times New Roman 12 point font, 2.54 cm margins). Penalties for writing over the word limit will be levied: 5% of the maximum assignment mark (i.e., 35/100) for every 100 words written over the word limit. The word limit excludes the title page, tables and figures, and References pages. So, for example, if you write 100-199 words over the word limit, you will have 1.75 marks deducted from your assignment mark, if you write 200-299 words over the word limit, you will have 3.5 marks deducted from your assignment mark, etc.

#### Requests for extensions:

Ordinarily, no extensions of time for submission of written work will be granted since ample time for its preparation will have been given. If an extension is required for medical or other extenuating circumstances, students may request this in writing through ask.mq.edu.au with supporting documentary evidence (such as medical certificate, counsellor note, or similar). The staff in the Student Centre will make all decisions regarding extensions. Neither individual tutors nor the unit convenor will grant extensions. All requests for extensions must be made prior to the due date for the assignment. If an extension is granted the approval must be emailed to the Unit Chair. Failure to do so will result in a late penalty being applied as the marker will not know that an extension has been granted.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Remember, understand, and apply statistical procedures to describe the psychometric properties of a test
- Generate a psychological test and examine its adequacy using empirical procedures

#### Final Exam

Due: During the Examination Period

Weighting: 35%

During the final exam period, students will complete a 1.5-hour multiple choice exam (60 questions) which will assess recall, understanding, and application of material presented in *lectures 7 to 13 inclusive and in tutorials 3 to 6* inclusive, as well as any required readings

associated with those lectures and tutorials. The exam will be weighted at 35% or 45% depending on whether the optional online quiz score is included in your mark (see above).

The PSYC332 exam will be held during the University Examination period. The University Examination period in Session 1 is from 11th June to 29th June, 2018.

You are advised that it is Macquarie University policy not to set early examinations for individuals or groups of students. All students are expected to ensure that they are available until the end of the teaching Session, which is the final day of the official examination period. You are expected to present yourself for examination at the time and place designated in the <a href="University">University</a>
<a href="Examination Timetable">Examination Timetable</a>. The timetable will be available in Draft form approximately eight weeks before the commencement of the examinations and in Final form approximately four weeks before the commencement of the examinations.

The only exception to not sitting an examination at the designated time is because of documented illness or unavoidable disruption. In these circumstances you may wish to consider applying for special consideration). Information about applying for special consideration is available at https://students.mq.edu.au/study/my-study-program/special-consideration. Applications for special consideration are made via ask.mq.edu.au within 5 days of the assessment date. If a supplementary final exam is granted as a result of the special consideration application, the supplementary examination will be scheduled after the conclusion of the official examination period.

Supplementary Examinations in the Department of Psychology will be held on the 12th and 13th of July, for Session One 2018. The format of the supplementary examination is at the unit convenor's discretion and is subject to change from the original final examination. Supplementary Exams are only offered to students who have satisfactorily completed all other assessments for the unit and were unable to sit the final exam because of documented illness or unavoidable disruption. Students who are granted permission to sit for a supplementary exam must make themselves available to sit for the supplementary exam on the specified date; there will be no alternative supplementary exam times.

Note that there are no past exam papers available for students. As you will learn in this unit, creating good multiple choice questions that assess the breadth and depth of learning and provide information to the instructor about material that has not been mastered by students is not a straightforward task. As a result, a proportion of questions are re-used from year to year in the PSYC332 Final Exam. Releasing past papers would, therefore, invalidate the Final Exam. To allow students to revise for the Final Exam and practice multiple choice questions of the type used in the PSYC332 Final Exam, an example of the sorts of questions asked in the Final Exam will be made available via the iLearn unit towards the end of the session. This example will have a similar number of questions as will appear in the Final Exam.

On successful completion you will be able to:

- Generate a psychological test and examine its adequacy using empirical procedures
- Understand the theoretical and empirical bases of psychological tests used to assess the main domains of cognition and personality

 Understand the application of psychological tests in a variety of domains of psychological practice (e.g., organisational and clinical contexts)

# **Delivery and Resources Lectures**

There will be one 2-hour lecture per week each week of the Session.

All lecture material is examinable (either in the midsession exam or in the final exam).

Recordings of lectures will be made available via Echo. You can download the lecture recording from the iLearn page for the unit.

#### **Practicals**

There are six 2-hour practicals associated with this unit. Every student will attend one two-hour practical each fortnight. Practicals begin in week 2 and 3 (depending on the stream) of session. Set reading will be required prior to some practicals.

All practical material is assessable either in the assignment or in the final exam.

Attendance at tutorials is strongly advised – the material is assessable, but more importantly, it is in the tutorials that the application of material from lectures is discussed and demonstrated.

#### **Recommended Text and Materials**

#### **Practical outlines**

Practical outlines will be available via the iLearn page for the unit. Make sure that you bring the practica outline to each practical class. It is recommended that you read the relevant section before going to class.

#### **Recommended Texts**

Any recent text on Psychological Assessment will more than likely cover the main content of the unit. The text that is recommended for the unit in 2018 is:

Shum, D., O'Gorman, J., Myors, B., & Creed, P. (2017). *Psychological Testing and Assessment*. (Third Edition). Melbourne, Vic.: Oxford University Press.

#### **Supplementary Readings**

Supplementary readings may be provided by each lecturer for his/her section of the course. In addition, some of the practicals have set readings. These and other relevant books and articles will be available via the Library. Many of the readings are available online via Unit Readings at the library.

### **Unit Web Page**

You can access the online materials for this unit via iLearn. Announcements will be available once you have logged in. You can link to lecture recordings from the web page as well as download the overheads for each lecture. There will be an active student Forum. The on-line

Quizzes can only be accessed from iLearn.

### **Unit Schedule**

Lecture order is subject to change depending on staff availability.

Week	Practicals	Lectures (Wed 4-6)
1		28/2/18: Unit information – objectives, assessment, organization  Introduction to psychological assessment. Overview of types of tests.  (Peters)
2	Practical 1: Test construction (the assignment is based on this tutorial)	7/3/18: Test scores. Norms. Reliability: Types; Sources of error; Methods of calculating (Peters)
3		14/3/18: Reliability: Reliability and standard error of measurement; worked examples
		Validity: Types; Methods of determining validity  Relationship between reliability and validity (Peters)
4	Practical 2: Analysis of test data (the assignment is based on this tutorial also)	21/3/18: Test Construction (Peters)
5		28/3/18: Item Response Theory (Baillie)
6	Practical 3: Test fairness, test bias and testing special groups	4/4/18: Assignment requirements  Revision for the midsession exam (Peters)
7		11/4/18: <b>MIDSESSION EXAM</b> (On-campus attendance during the lecture time is compulsory)
Midses	sion Break	
8	ASSIGNMENT DUE 2/5/18  Practical 4: IQ testing with the Wechsler tests	2/5/18: Application of assessment techniques in clinical practice (Peters)
9		9/5/18: Assessment of Intelligence: Theoretical Issues (Todorov)
10	Practical 5: Current Issues in IQ Testing	16/5/18: Assessment of Intelligence: Clinical Issues (Todorov))
11		23/5/18: Personality Assessment: Self-report Inventories (Peters)
12	Practical 6: Personality Test Administration, scoring and interpretation	30/5/18: Personality Assessment: projective techniques (Peters)

13	6/6/18: Ethical issues in the use of psychological assessment (Peters; RECORDED LECTURE ONLY)

#### **Policies and Procedures**

Macquarie University policies and procedures are accessible from Policy Central (https://staff.m.q.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central). Students should be aware of the following policies in particular with regard to Learning and Teaching:

- Academic Appeals Policy
- Academic Integrity Policy
- · Academic Progression Policy
- Assessment Policy
- · Fitness to Practice Procedure
- Grade Appeal Policy
- Complaint Management Procedure for Students and Members of the Public
- Special Consideration Policy (Note: The Special Consideration Policy is effective from 4
   December 2017 and replaces the Disruption to Studies Policy.)

Undergraduate students seeking more policy resources can visit the <u>Student Policy Gateway</u> (htt ps://students.mq.edu.au/support/study/student-policy-gateway). It is your one-stop-shop for the key policies you need to know about throughout your undergraduate student journey.

If you would like to see all the policies relevant to Learning and Teaching visit Policy Central (https://staff.mq.edu.au/work/strategy-planning-and-governance/university-policies-and-procedures/policy-central).

#### Student Code of Conduct

Macquarie University students have a responsibility to be familiar with the Student Code of Conduct: https://students.mg.edu.au/study/getting-started/student-conduct

#### Results

Results shown in *iLearn*, or released directly by your Unit Convenor, are not confirmed as they are subject to final approval by the University. Once approved, final results will be sent to your student email address and will be made available in <a href="extraction-color: blue} eStudent</a>. For more information visit <a href="eask.m">ask.m</a> q.edu.au.

### Student Support

Macquarie University provides a range of support services for students. For details, visit <a href="http://students.mq.edu.au/support/">http://students.mq.edu.au/support/</a>

### **Learning Skills**

Learning Skills (mq.edu.au/learningskills) provides academic writing resources and study

strategies to improve your marks and take control of your study.

- Workshops
- StudyWise
- · Academic Integrity Module for Students
- Ask a Learning Adviser

### Student Services and Support

Students with a disability are encouraged to contact the <u>Disability Service</u> who can provide appropriate help with any issues that arise during their studies.

### Student Enquiries

For all student enquiries, visit Student Connect at ask.mq.edu.au

### IT Help

For help with University computer systems and technology, visit <a href="http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/">http://www.mq.edu.au/about\_us/</a> offices\_and\_units/information\_technology/help/.

When using the University's IT, you must adhere to the <u>Acceptable Use of IT Resources Policy</u>. The policy applies to all who connect to the MQ network including students.

### **Graduate Capabilities**

#### Creative and Innovative

Our graduates will also be capable of creative thinking and of creating knowledge. They will be imaginative and open to experience and capable of innovation at work and in the community. We want them to be engaged in applying their critical, creative thinking.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Assessment task

Written Report

### Capable of Professional and Personal Judgement and Initiative

We want our graduates to have emotional intelligence and sound interpersonal skills and to demonstrate discernment and common sense in their professional and personal judgement. They will exercise initiative as needed. They will be capable of risk assessment, and be able to handle ambiguity and complexity, enabling them to be adaptable in diverse and changing environments.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### **Learning outcomes**

Generate a psychological test and examine its adequacy using empirical procedures

 Understand the application of psychological tests in a variety of domains of psychological practice (e.g., organisational and clinical contexts)

#### Assessment tasks

- · Midsession Exam
- Written Report
- Final Exam

### Commitment to Continuous Learning

Our graduates will have enquiring minds and a literate curiosity which will lead them to pursue knowledge for its own sake. They will continue to pursue learning in their careers and as they participate in the world. They will be capable of reflecting on their experiences and relationships with others and the environment, learning from them, and growing - personally, professionally and socially.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Assessment tasks

- · Online Quizzes
- Written Report

### Discipline Specific Knowledge and Skills

Our graduates will take with them the intellectual development, depth and breadth of knowledge, scholarly understanding, and specific subject content in their chosen fields to make them competent and confident in their subject or profession. They will be able to demonstrate, where relevant, professional technical competence and meet professional standards. They will be able to articulate the structure of knowledge of their discipline, be able to adapt discipline-specific knowledge to novel situations, and be able to contribute from their discipline to inter-disciplinary solutions to problems.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcomes

- Understand the historical and theoretical basis of psychological testing
- Remember, understand, and apply statistical procedures to describe the psychometric properties of a test
- Generate a psychological test and examine its adequacy using empirical procedures
- Understand the theoretical and empirical bases of psychological tests used to assess the main domains of cognition and personality
- Understand the application of psychological tests in a variety of domains of psychological practice (e.g., organisational and clinical contexts)

#### Assessment tasks

- Online Quizzes
- Midsession Exam
- Written Report
- Final Exam

### Critical, Analytical and Integrative Thinking

We want our graduates to be capable of reasoning, questioning and analysing, and to integrate and synthesise learning and knowledge from a range of sources and environments; to be able to critique constraints, assumptions and limitations; to be able to think independently and systemically in relation to scholarly activity, in the workplace, and in the world. We want them to have a level of scientific and information technology literacy.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### Learning outcomes

- Remember, understand, and apply statistical procedures to describe the psychometric properties of a test
- · Generate a psychological test and examine its adequacy using empirical procedures
- Understand the theoretical and empirical bases of psychological tests used to assess the main domains of cognition and personality
- Understand the application of psychological tests in a variety of domains of psychological practice (e.g., organisational and clinical contexts)

#### Assessment tasks

- · Midsession Exam
- Written Report

### Problem Solving and Research Capability

Our graduates should be capable of researching; of analysing, and interpreting and assessing data and information in various forms; of drawing connections across fields of knowledge; and they should be able to relate their knowledge to complex situations at work or in the world, in order to diagnose and solve problems. We want them to have the confidence to take the initiative in doing so, within an awareness of their own limitations.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### **Learning outcomes**

- Remember, understand, and apply statistical procedures to describe the psychometric properties of a test
- · Generate a psychological test and examine its adequacy using empirical procedures

 Understand the application of psychological tests in a variety of domains of psychological practice (e.g., organisational and clinical contexts)

#### Assessment tasks

- · Midsession Exam
- Written Report

#### **Effective Communication**

We want to develop in our students the ability to communicate and convey their views in forms effective with different audiences. We want our graduates to take with them the capability to read, listen, question, gather and evaluate information resources in a variety of formats, assess, write clearly, speak effectively, and to use visual communication and communication technologies as appropriate.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### **Assessment task**

Written Report

### Engaged and Ethical Local and Global citizens

As local citizens our graduates will be aware of indigenous perspectives and of the nation's historical context. They will be engaged with the challenges of contemporary society and with knowledge and ideas. We want our graduates to have respect for diversity, to be open-minded, sensitive to others and inclusive, and to be open to other cultures and perspectives: they should have a level of cultural literacy. Our graduates should be aware of disadvantage and social justice, and be willing to participate to help create a wiser and better society.

This graduate capability is supported by:

### Learning outcome

 Understand the application of psychological tests in a variety of domains of psychological practice (e.g., organisational and clinical contexts)

#### Assessment task

Final Exam

### Socially and Environmentally Active and Responsible

We want our graduates to be aware of and have respect for self and others; to be able to work with others as a leader and a team player; to have a sense of connectedness with others and country; and to have a sense of mutual obligation. Our graduates should be informed and active participants in moving society towards sustainability.

This graduate capability is supported by:

#### **Assessment task**

Written Report

# **Changes since First Published**

Date	Description
25/ 02/ 2018	Corrected an error in the Unit Schedule table, where the due date for the assignment 2/5/18 was labelled as "Tuesday" rather than "Wednesday". Removed "Tuesday".